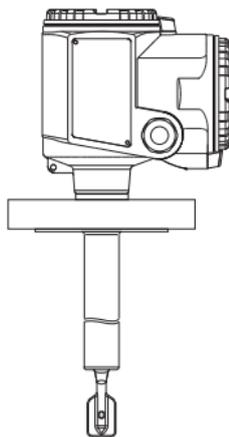


简明操作指南

Liquiphant M FTL51C-#####7##

ZH- 音叉液位开关



ZH - 目录

| | |
|--------|----|
| 安全注意事项 | 3 |
| 搬运 | 4 |
| 设备标识 | 6 |
| 应用 | 10 |
| 测量系统 | 11 |
| 安装 | 15 |
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| 维护和清洁 | 52 |
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| 补充文档资料 | 59 |



小心!

= 禁止;

若不遵守会导致操作错误
或损坏设备。

ZH- 安全指南

Liquiphant M FTL51C 用于液体限位检测。

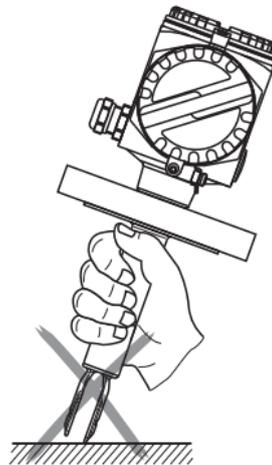
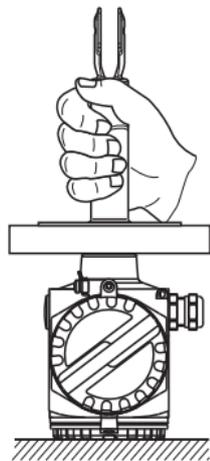
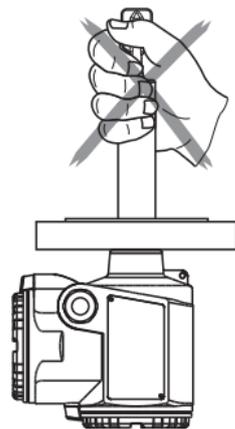
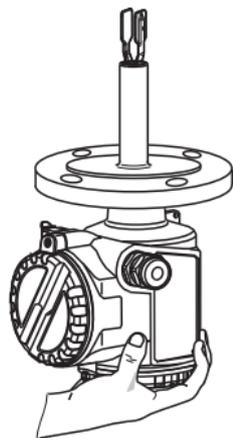
如果使用不当，可能会在实际应用场合中引发危险。

仅允许经授权的合格专业人员执行 Liquiphant M FTL51C 音叉液位开关的安装、连接、调试、操作和维护，同时严格遵守《操作手册》、相关标准和法规要求以及证书（可选）。

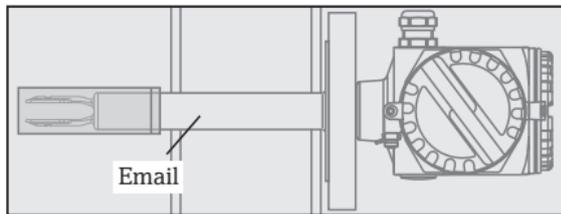
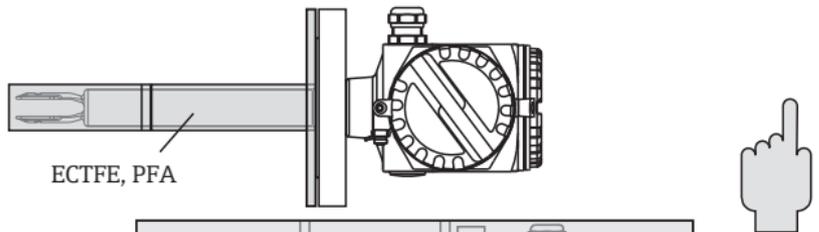
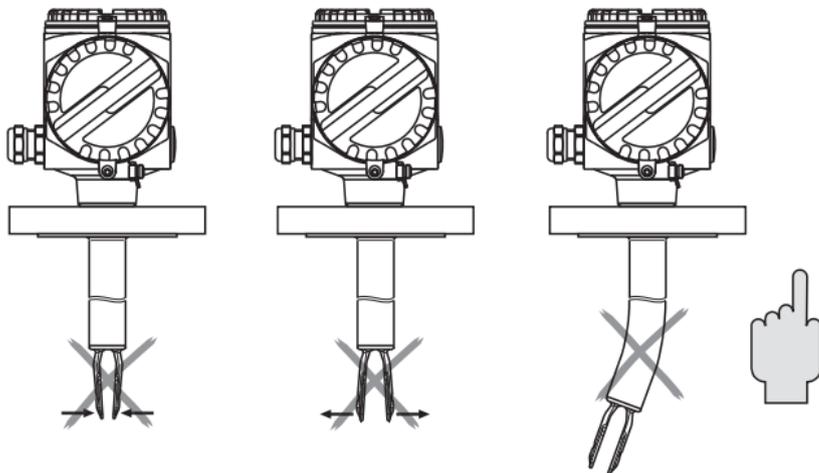
在设备附近安装便于操作的电源开关，并标识为设备的断路保护器。

ZH- 搬运

在搬运过程中，手握设备的外壳、法兰或延长管。



ZH- 禁止弯曲叉体
保护涂层

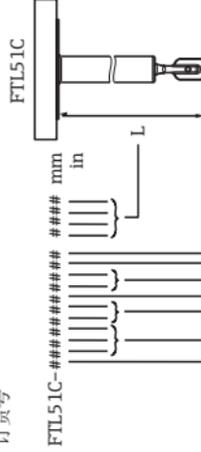


Email = 搪瓷



ENDRESS+HAUSER
LIQUIPHANT M

订货号



| | | | |
|---|----|---|--------------------|
| A | *1 | ATEX II 3 G | EEx nC IIT6, WHG |
| B | | ATEX II 3 D | T 85°C, *3 |
| C | | ATEX II 3 G | EEx nAII T6, WHG |
| D | | ATEX II 3 D | T 85°C, *3 |
| E | | *1, WHG | |
| F | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx de IIC T6, WHG |
| | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx ia IIC T6, WHG |
| | | ATEX II 1/2 D | T 80°C, *3 |
| L | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx d IIC T6, WHG |
| M | | NEPSI, Ex ia IIC T6 | |
| N | | NEPSI, Ex d IIC T6 | |
| P | | FM, IS, C.I. I, II, III, Div. 1, Gr. A-G | |
| Q | | FM, XP, C.I. I, II, III, Div. 1, Gr. B-G | E5 => Gr. A-G |
| R | | FM, Ni, C.I. I, | Div. 2, Gr. A-D |
| S | | CSA, IS, C.I. I, II, III, Div. 1, Gr. A-G | |
| T | | CSA, XP, C.I. I, II, III, Div. 1, Gr. A-G | |
| U | | CSA, General purpose | |
| V | | THIS, Ex ia IIC T3 | |
| W | | THIS, Ex d IIB T3 | |
| X | | THIS, Ex ia IIC T6 | |
| Y | | *4 | |
| 1 | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx ia IIB T6, WHG |
| 2 | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx d IIB T6, WHG |
| 3 | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx de IIB T6, WHG |
| 4 | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx ia IIC T6, WHG |
| 5 | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx d IIC T6, WHG |
| 6 | | ATEX II 1/2 G | EEx de IIC T6, WHG |
| 7 | | THIS, Ex d IIC T3 | |
| 8 | | THIS, Ex d IIC T6 | |

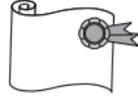
A##
B##
C##
K##
YY9

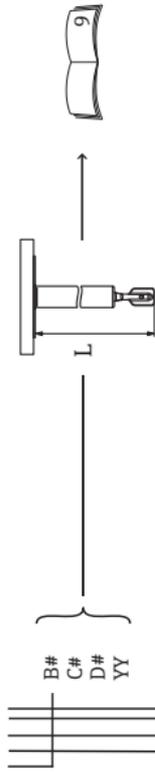
XA113
XA114
XA115



8

9



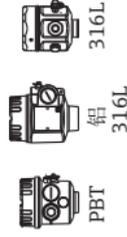


B#
C#
D#
YY

A FEL50A, PROFIBUS PA
1 FEL51, 19...253 V AC
2 FEL52, 10... 55 V DC, PNP
4 FEL54, 19...253 V AC, 19...55 V DC, DPDT
5 FEL55, 11... 36 V DC, 8/16mA
6 FEL56, NAMUR, L-H
7 FEL57, PFM
8 FEL58, NAMUR, H-L
9 *2

E7 铝, 分体式, IP66, ¾ NPT
E7 铝, 分体式, IP66, G½ A
G7 铝, 分体式, IP66, M20x1.5

#1
#4
#5
#6
Y9 *2

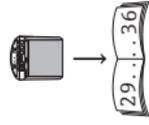


PBT
铝
316L

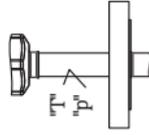
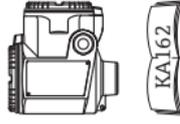
A *1
S 德国劳氏船级社 (GL) 认证
Y *2

A *1
B "T"
C "P"
Y *2

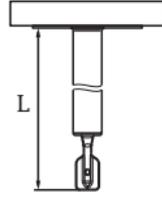
*1 无
*2 其他
*3 不适用 PBT 材质
"T" 隔热管
"P" 压力密封衬套



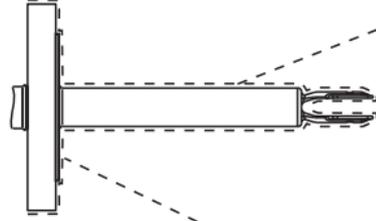
铝, 分体式



长度 L

**ANSI B 16.5**

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------|
| ACK | 1½", 150 lbs, ECTFE | >316/316L |
| ACL | 1½", 150 lbs, PFA (Edlon™) | >316/316L |
| ACM | 1½", 150 lbs, PFA (RubyRed) | >316/316L |
| ACN | 1½", 150 lbs, PFA (cond.) | >316/316L |
| AEK | 2", 150 lbs, ECTFE | >316/316L |
| AEL | 2", 150 lbs, PFA (Edlon™) | >316/316L |
| AEM | 2", 150 lbs, PFA (RubyRed) | >316/316L |
| AEN | 2", 150 lbs, PFA (cond.) | >316/316L |
| AES | 2", 150 lbs, Email | >316/316L |
| AFK | 2", 300 lbs, ECTFE | >316/316L |
| AFL | 2", 300 lbs, PFA (Edlon™) | >316/316L |
| AFM | 2", 300 lbs, PFA (RubyRed) | >316/316L |
| AFN | 2", 300 lbs, PFA (cond.) | >316/316L |
| AFS | 2", 300 lbs, Email | >316/316L |
| AFK | 3", 150 lbs, ECTFE | >316/316L |
| ALK | 3", 150 lbs, PFA (Edlon™) | >316/316L |
| ALL | 3", 150 lbs, PFA (RubyRed) | >316/316L |
| ALM | 3", 150 lbs, PFA (cond.) | >316/316L |
| ALN | 4", 150 lbs, ECTFE | >316/316L |
| APK | 4", 150 lbs, PFA (Edlon™) | >316/316L |
| APL | 4", 150 lbs, PFA (RubyRed) | >316/316L |
| APM | 4", 150 lbs, PFA (cond.) | >316/316L |
| APN | 1", 150 lbs, ECTFE | >316/316L |
| A8K | 1", 150 lbs, PFA (Edlon™) | >316/316L |
| A8L | 1", 150 lbs, PFA (RubyRed) | >316/316L |
| A8M | 1", 150 lbs, PFA (cond.) | >316/316L |
| A8N | | |

**EN 1092-1 (DIN 2527)**

| | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------|
| BBK | DN 32, PN 25/40, ECTFE | >316 L |
| BBL | DN 32, PN 25/40, PFA (Edlon™) | >316 L |
| BBM | DN 32, PN 25/40, PFA (RubyRed) | >316 L |
| BBN | DN 32, PN 25/40, PFA (cond.) | >316 L |
| BDK | DN 40, PN 25/40, ECTFE | >316 L |
| BDL | DN 40, PN 25/40, PFA (Edlon™) | >316 L |

BDM DN 40, PN 25/40,PFA (RubyRed) >316 L
 BDN DN 40, PN 25/40,PFA (cond.) >316 L
 BEK DN 50, PN 6, ECTFE >316 L
 BEL DN 50, PN 6, PFA (Edlon™) >316 L
 BEM DN 50, PN 6, PFA (RubyRed) >316 L
 BEN DN 50, PN 6, PFA (cond.) >316 L
 BGK DN 50, PN 25/40,ECTFE >316 L
 BGL DN 50, PN 25/40,PFA (Edlon™) >316 L
 BGM DN 50, PN 25/40,PFA (RubyRed) >316 L
 BGN DN 50, PN 25/40,PFA (cond.) >316 L
 BNK DN 80, PN 25/40,ECTFE >316 L
 BNL DN 80, PN 25/40,PFA (Edlon™) >316 L
 BNM DN 80, PN 25/40,PFA (RubyRed) >316 L
 BNN DN 80, PN 25/40,PFA (cond.) >316 L
 BQK DN 100, PN 10/16,ECTFE >316 L
 BQL DN 100, PN 10/16,PFA (Edlon™) >316 L
 BQM DN 100, PN 10/16,PFA (RubyRed) >316 L
 BQN DN 100, PN 10/16,PFA (cond.) >316 L
 B8K DN 25, PN 25/40,ECTFE >316 L
 B8L DN 25, PN 25/40,PFA (Edlon™) >316 L
 B8M DN 25, PN 25/40,PFA (RubyRed) >316 L
 B8N DN 25, PN 25/40,PFA (cond.) >316 L
 CGS DN 50, PN 25/40,Email >1.0487
 CNS DN 80, PN 25/40,Email >1.0487

J|S B 2220

KEK 10K 50A, ECTFE >316 L
 KEL 10K 50A, PFA (Edlon™) >316 L
 KEM 10K 50A, PFA (RubyRed) >316 L
 KEN 10K 50A, PFA (cond.) >316 L

YY9 ✖

L

BK 148 mm...3000 mm
 BLmm, ECTFE
 BMmm, PFA (Edlon™)
 BNmm, PFA (RubyRed)
 BS 148 mm...1200 mm
mm, Email

6 in...115 in
 CKin, ECTFE
 CLin, PFA (Edlon™)
 CMin, PFA (RubyRed)
 CNin, PFA (cond.)
 6 in...46 in
 CSin, Email

DK "L II", ECTFE
 DL "L II", PFA (Edlon™)
 DM "L II", PFA (RubyRed)
 DN "L II", PFA (cond.)
 DS "L II", Email
 YY ✖

✖ 其他

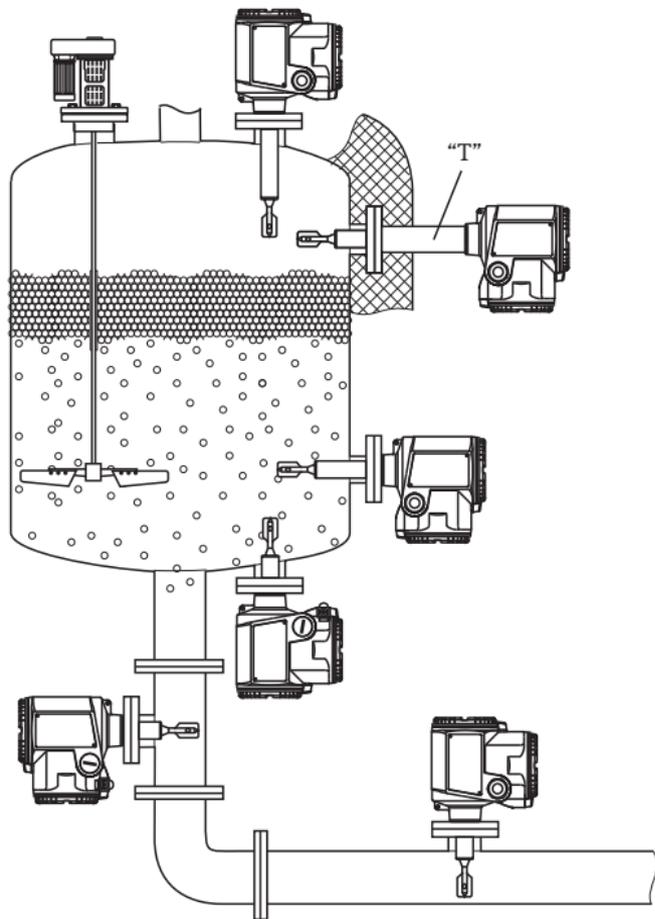
"LII" 开关点

Liquiphant II
 FTL 360/365,FDL 30/35

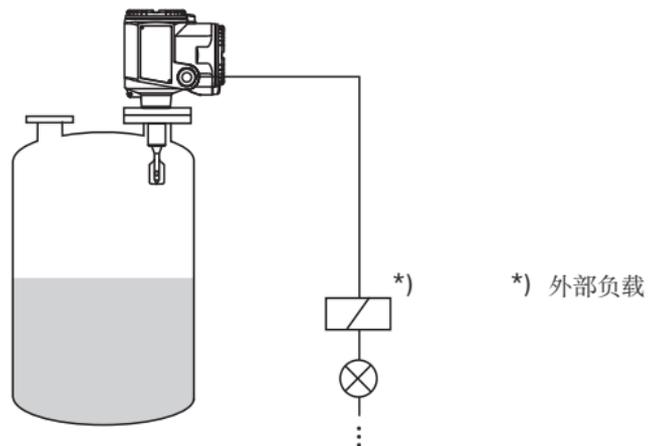
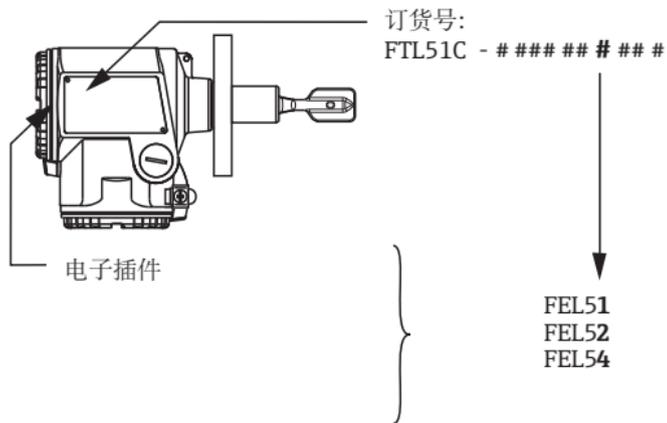
Email 搪瓷

cond. 导电

ZH- 应用
液体限位检测

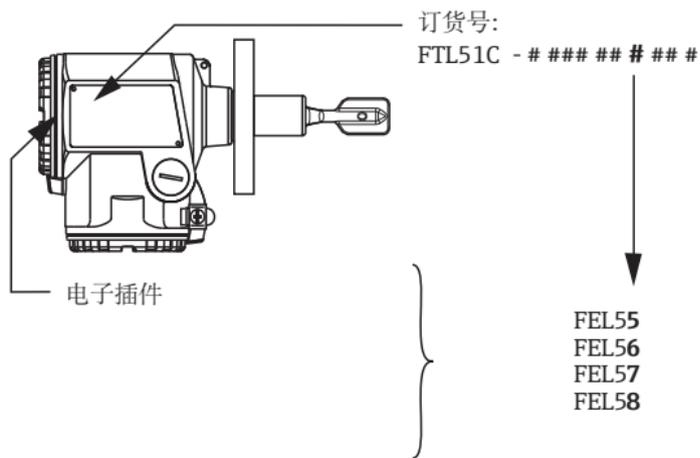


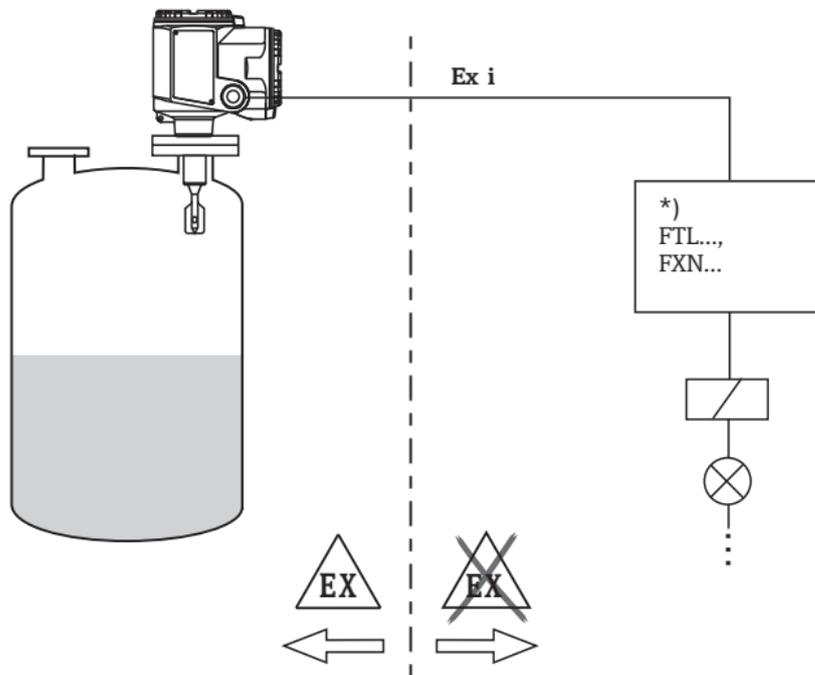
ZH- 测量系统
直接连接负载



ZH- 测量系统

通过开关单元连接负载

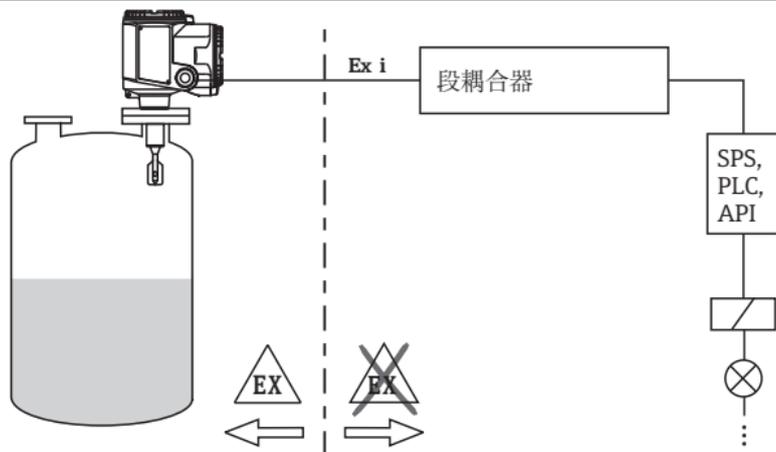
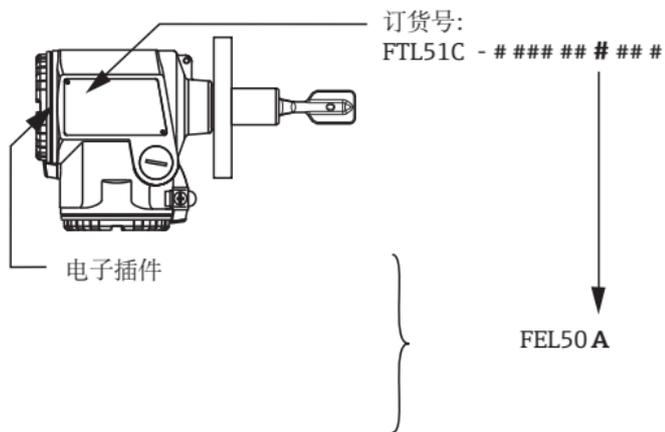


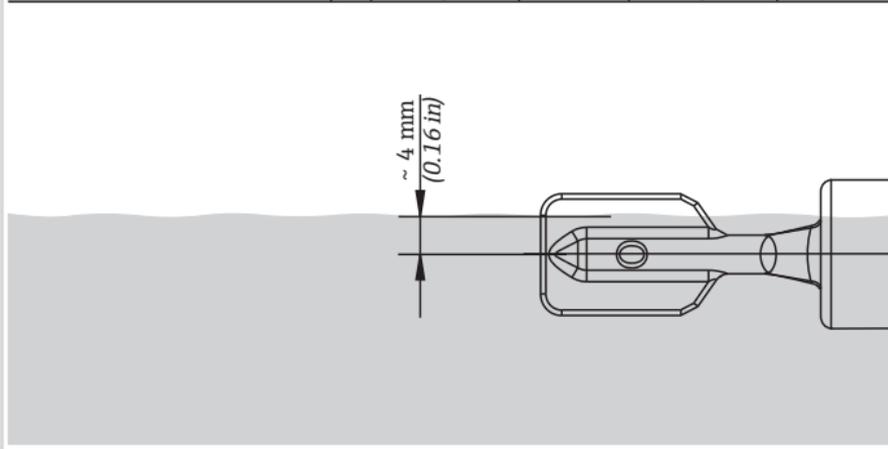
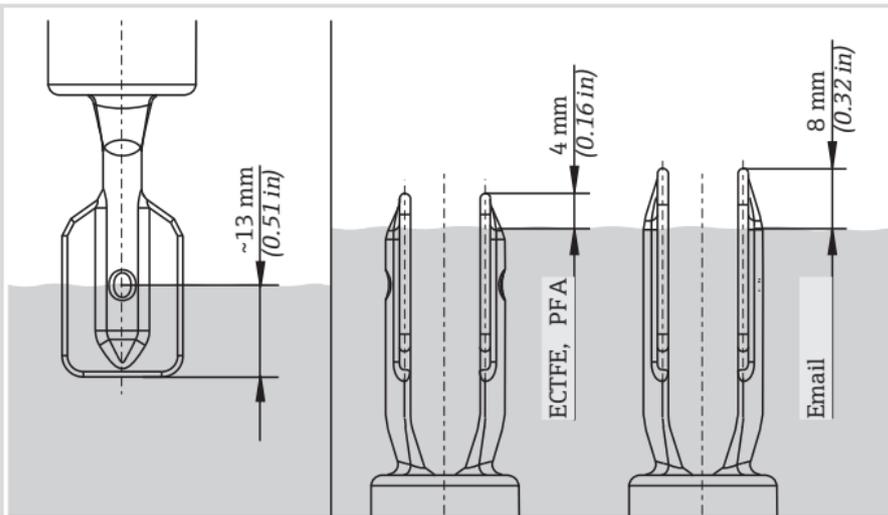


*) 开关单元、PLC、隔离放大器

ZH- 测量系统

连接 PROFIBUS PA



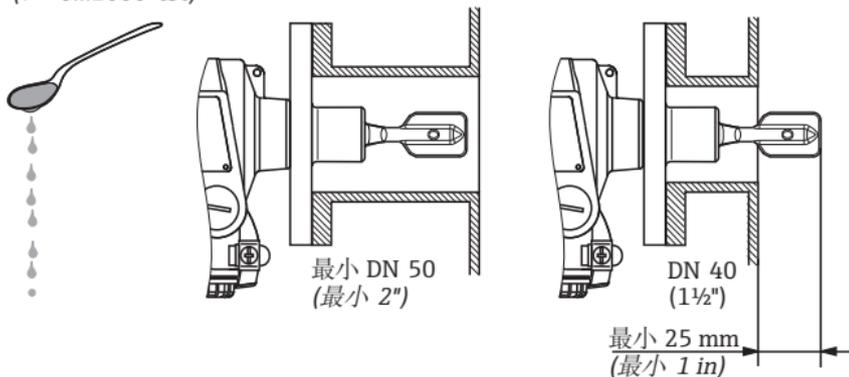


ZH- 安装

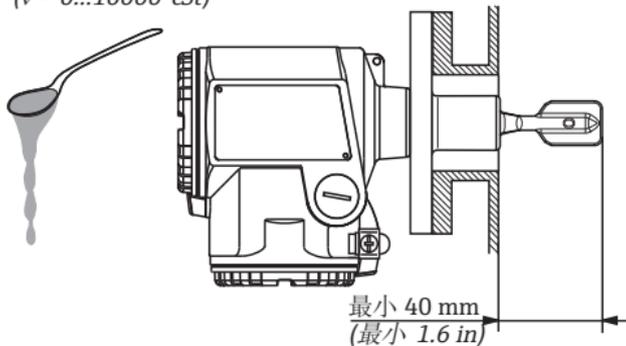
开关点取决于音叉液位开关的
安装位置

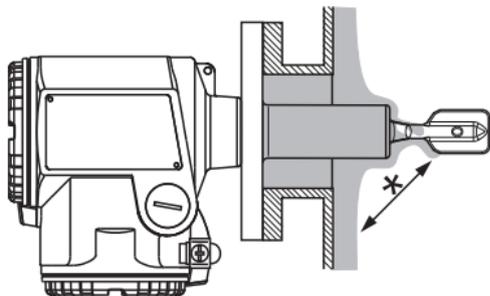
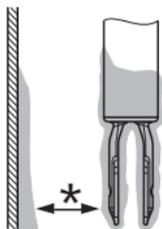
ZH- 安装实例
取决于液体粘度 ν

$\nu = 0 \dots 2000 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$
($\nu = 0 \dots 2000 \text{ cSt}$)

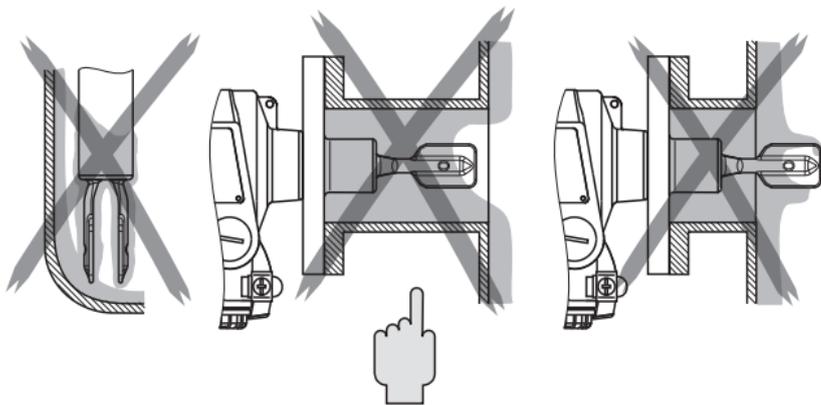


$\nu = 0 \dots 10000 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$
($\nu = 0 \dots 10000 \text{ cSt}$)





*保持充足间距!



ZH- 考虑介质粘附。
避免叉体接触粘附。

ZH- 存在动态负载时，应支撑设备

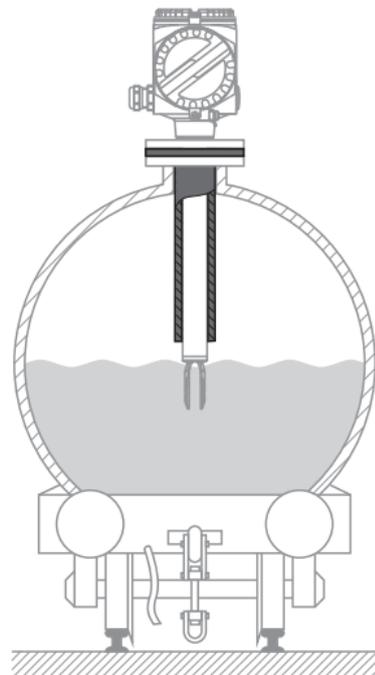
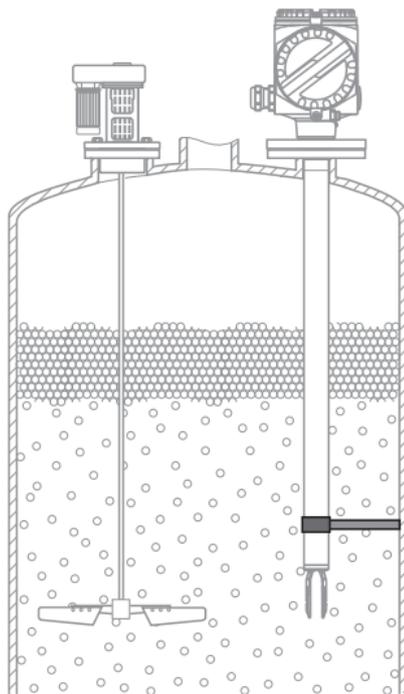
涂层类型:

塑料

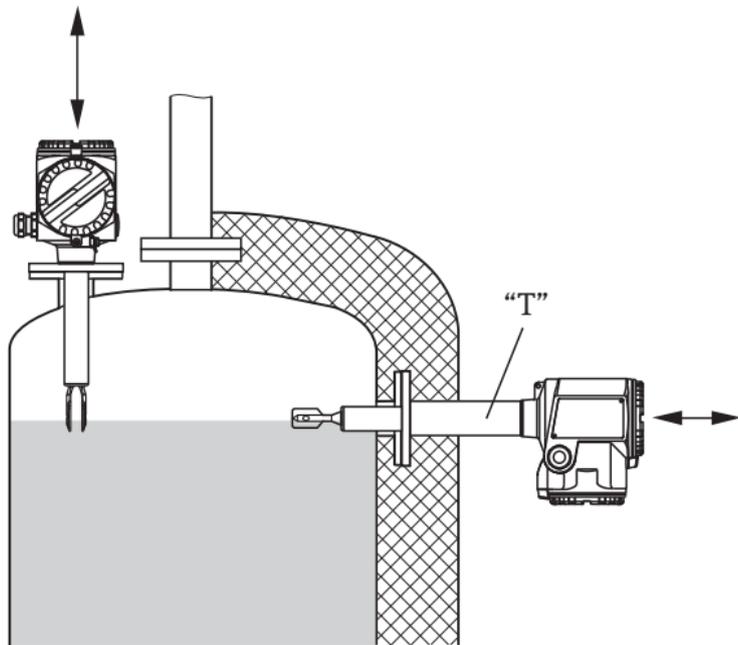


涂层类型:

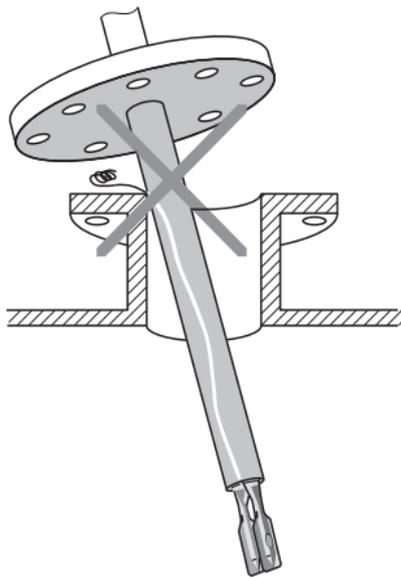
搪瓷



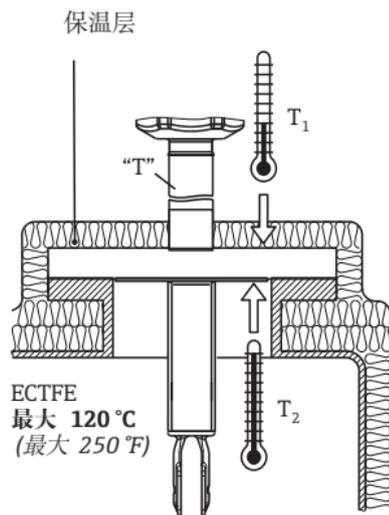
“T” = 选配隔热管，适合安装在带保温层的罐体上



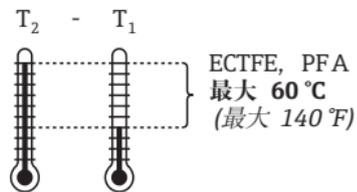
ZH- 保护层。
注意温度!

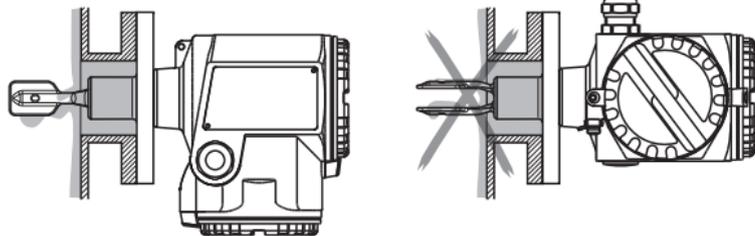


禁止刮伤涂层!

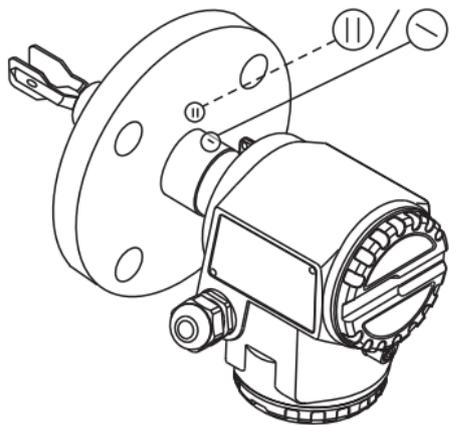


ECTFE
最大 120 °C
(最大 250 °F)

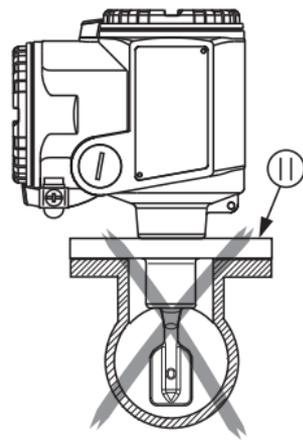
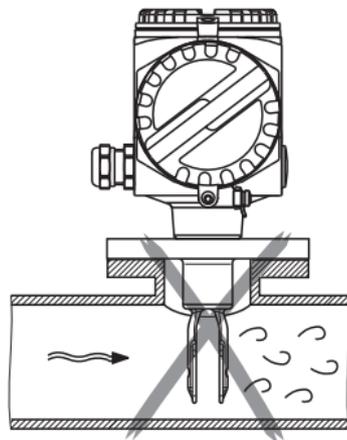
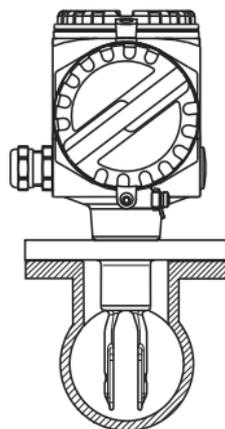
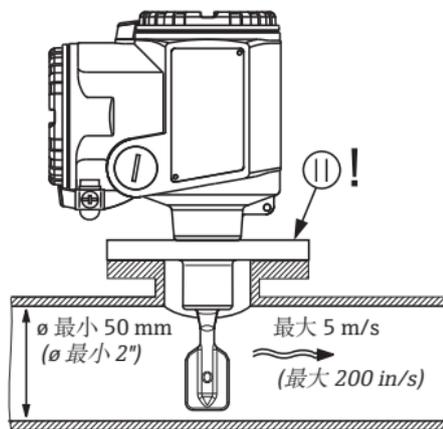




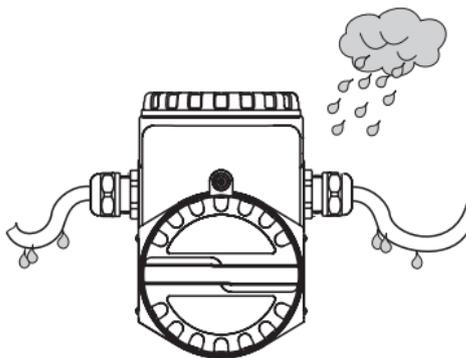
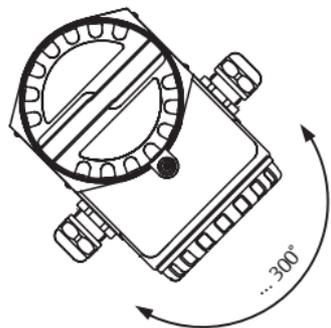
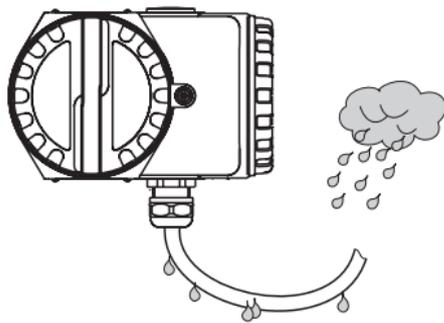
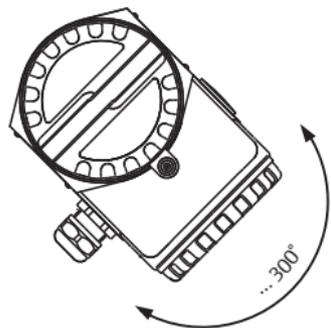
ZH- 叉体安装方向:
标记朝上或朝下



ZH- 安装在管道中时的叉体安装方向:
标记与介质流向一致



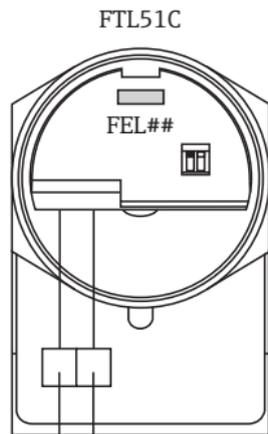
ZH- 缆塞的安装方向



ZH- 设置

打开电子腔

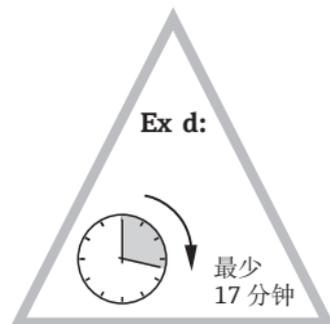
①.



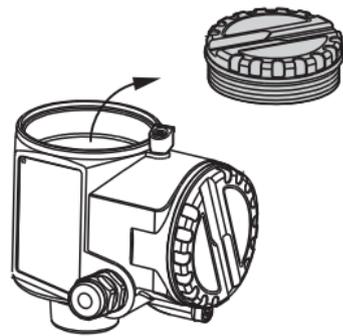
U= 0 V



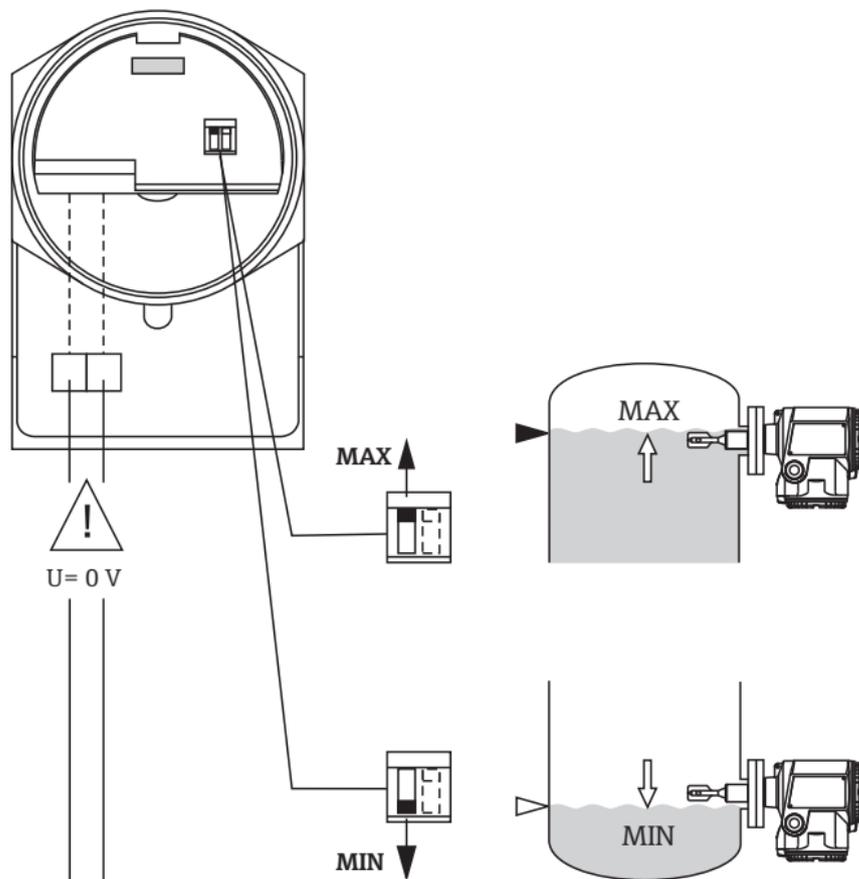
②.



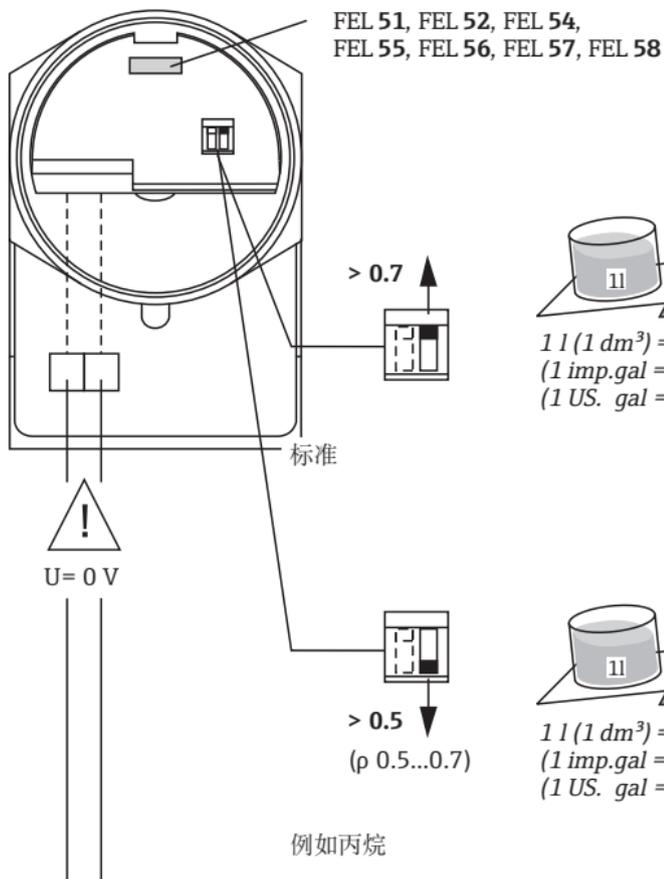
③.

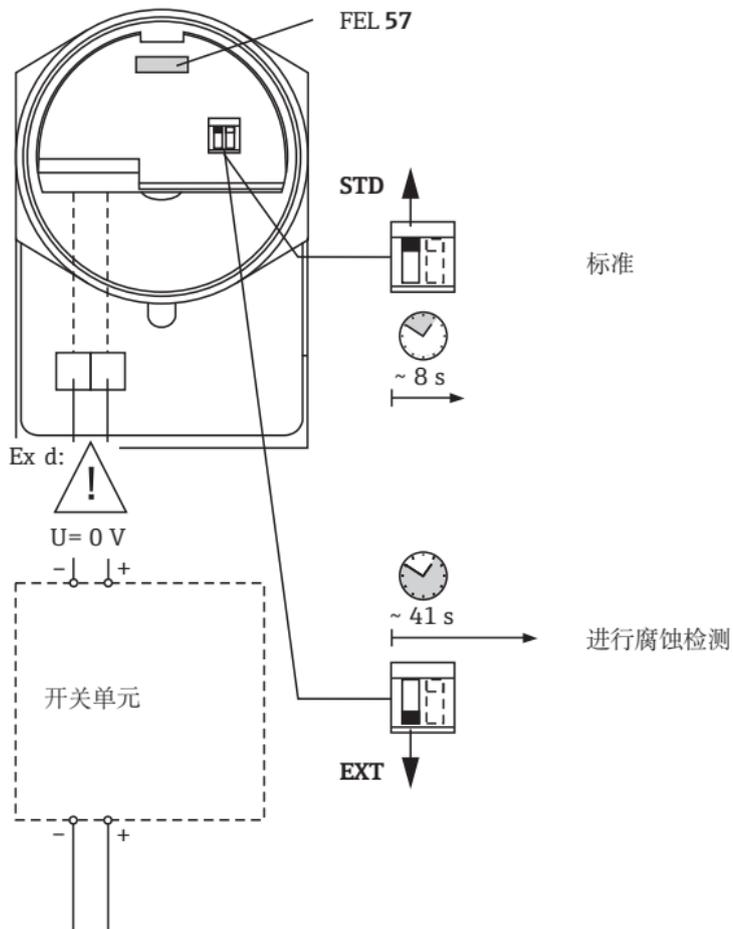


ZH- 高限 (MAX) / 低限 (MIN)
检测模式



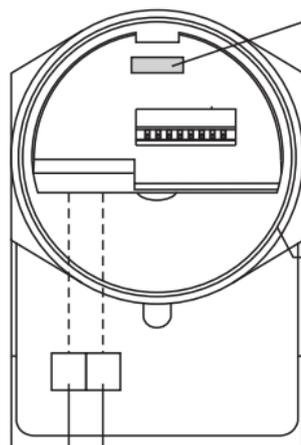
ZH- 测量液体密度。
 密度 ρ 测量值单位为 g/cm^3
 或 kg/l 。





ZH- 功能测试
 上电自检 (操作步骤参见
 第 44 页、第 45 页和开关
 单元)

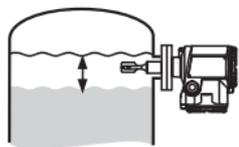
ZH- 设置设备地址
(参数设置的详细信息
参见 BA141F)



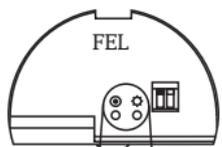
| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| ON | 1 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 32 | 64 | SW |
| OFF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | HW |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

实例:

$$2 + 8 = 10 = \text{地址}$$



液位波动



绿色   红色 (黄色)

LED 指示灯

 待机

 开关状态

 FEL57, FEL50A: 叉体被介质覆盖

 亮起

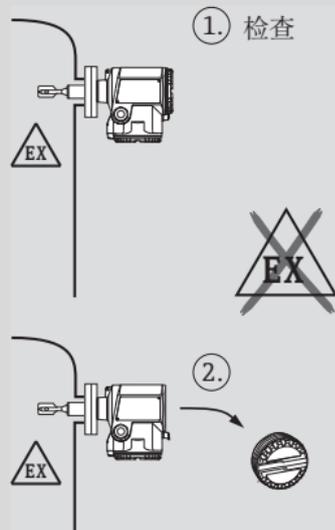
 闪烁

 熄灭

 输出信号

 故障

ZH- 指示灯信号



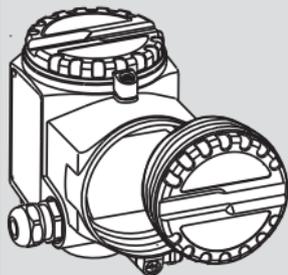
ZH- 连接

* 电缆入口

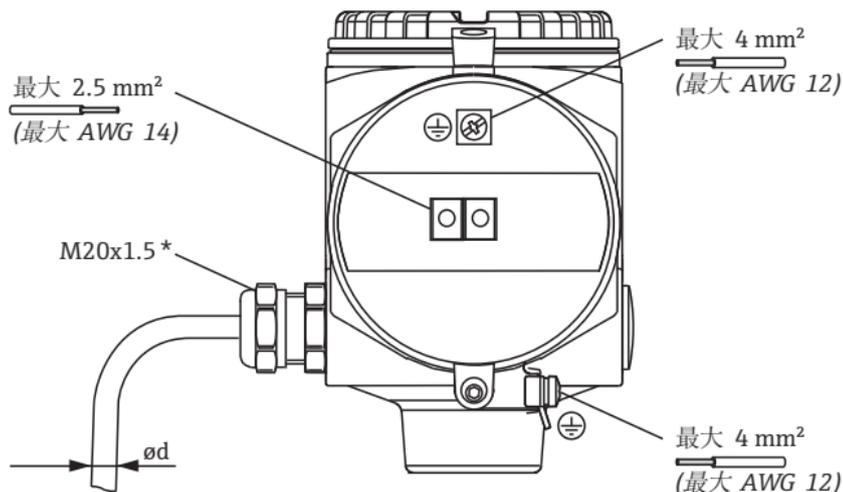
镀镍黄铜:

直径 $\varnothing d = 7 \dots 10.5 \text{ mm}$

(0.28...0.41 in)

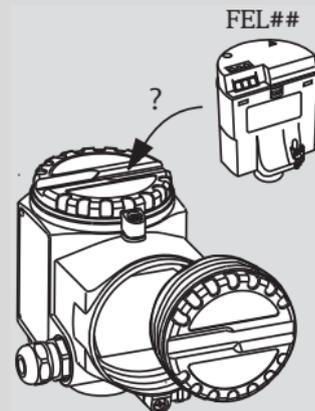
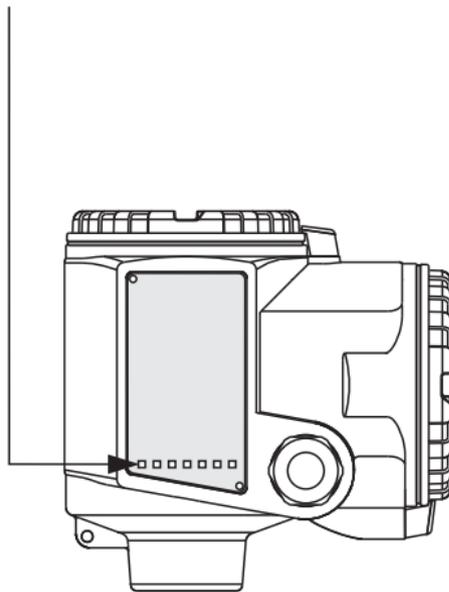


注意国家法规!



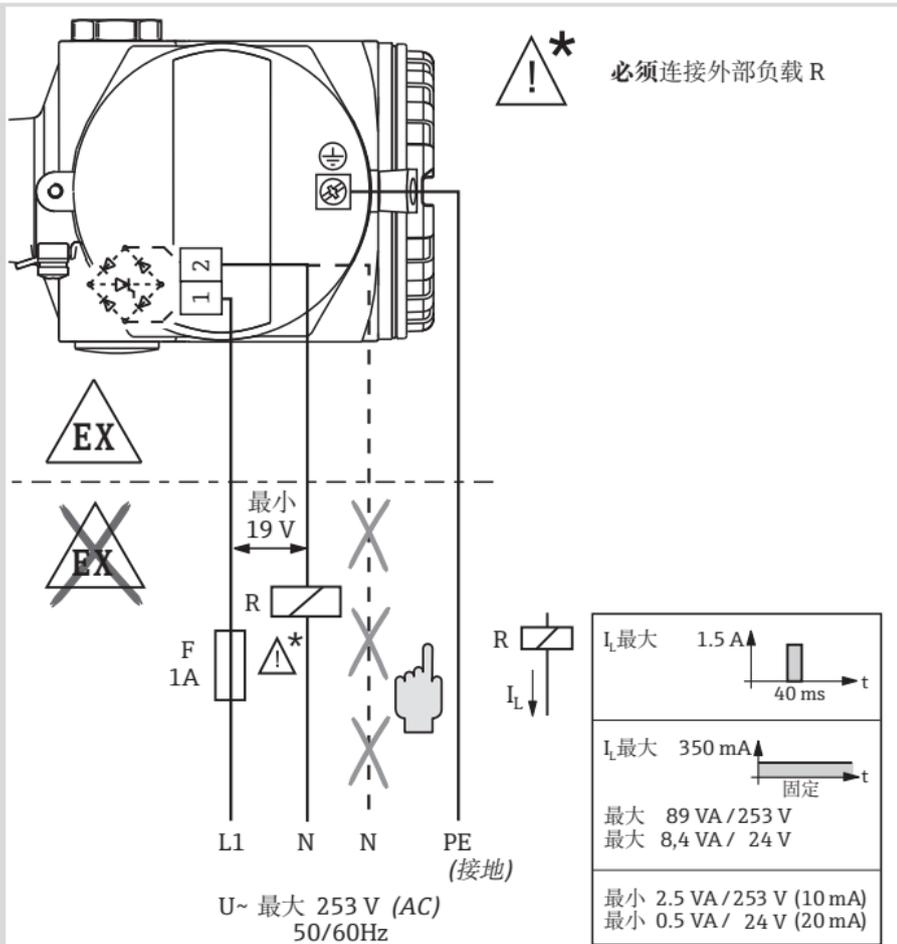
参见铭牌

☒ FEL##



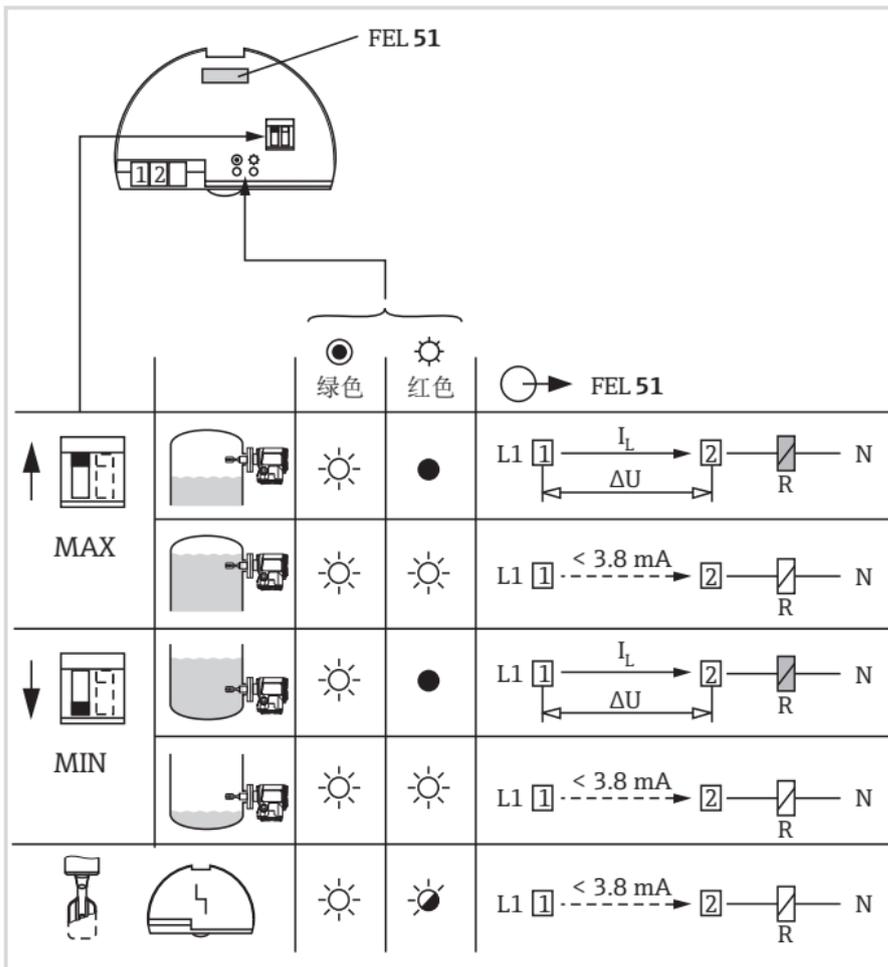
ZH-FEL51 接线图

两线制连接，交流供电型



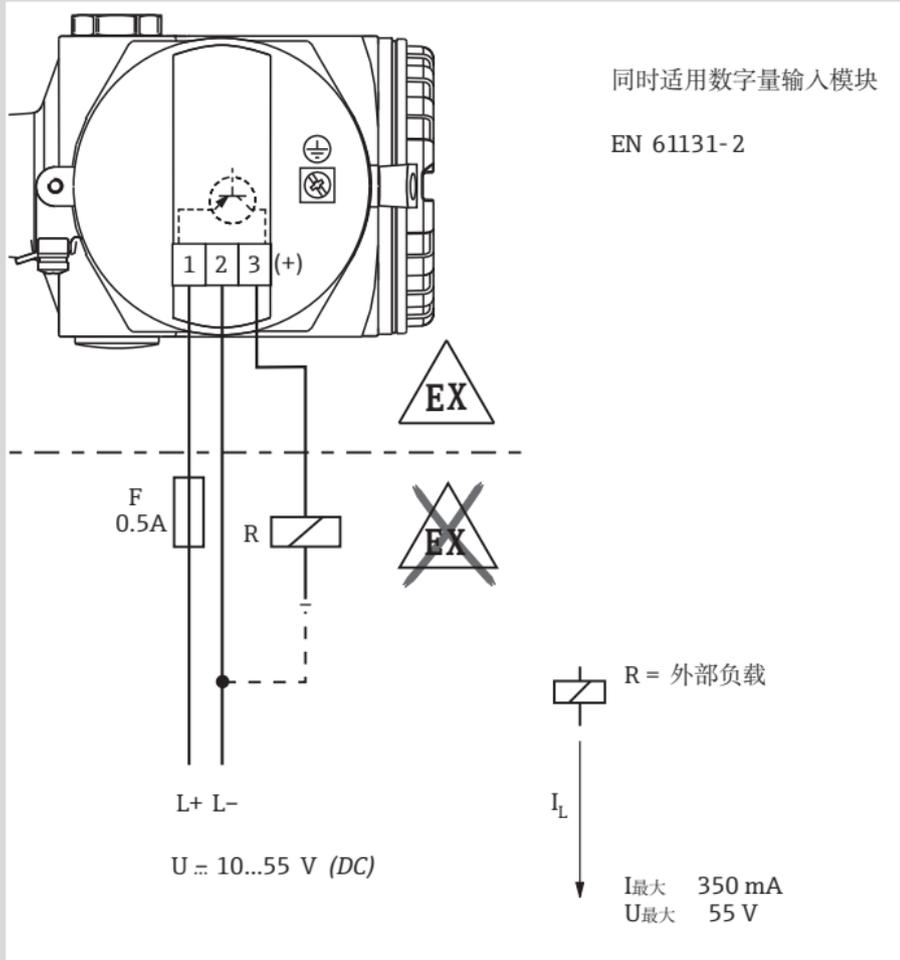
损坏设备

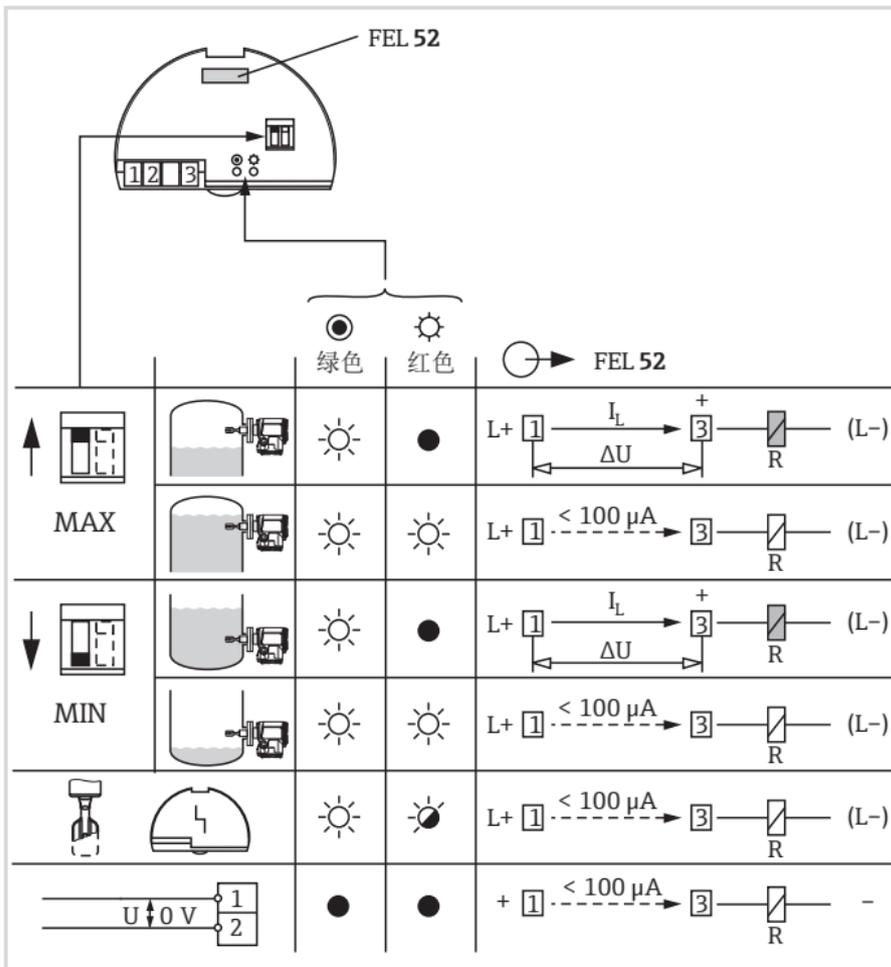
ZH- FEL51 功能示意图



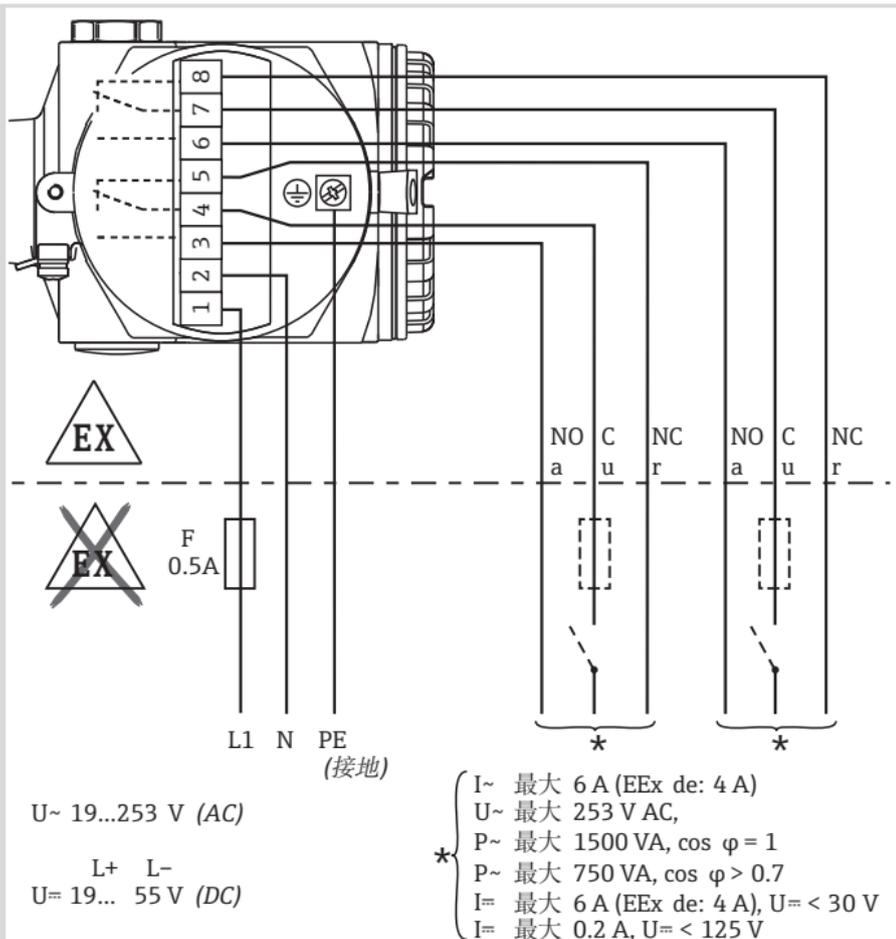
ΔU_{FEL51} 不超过 12 V

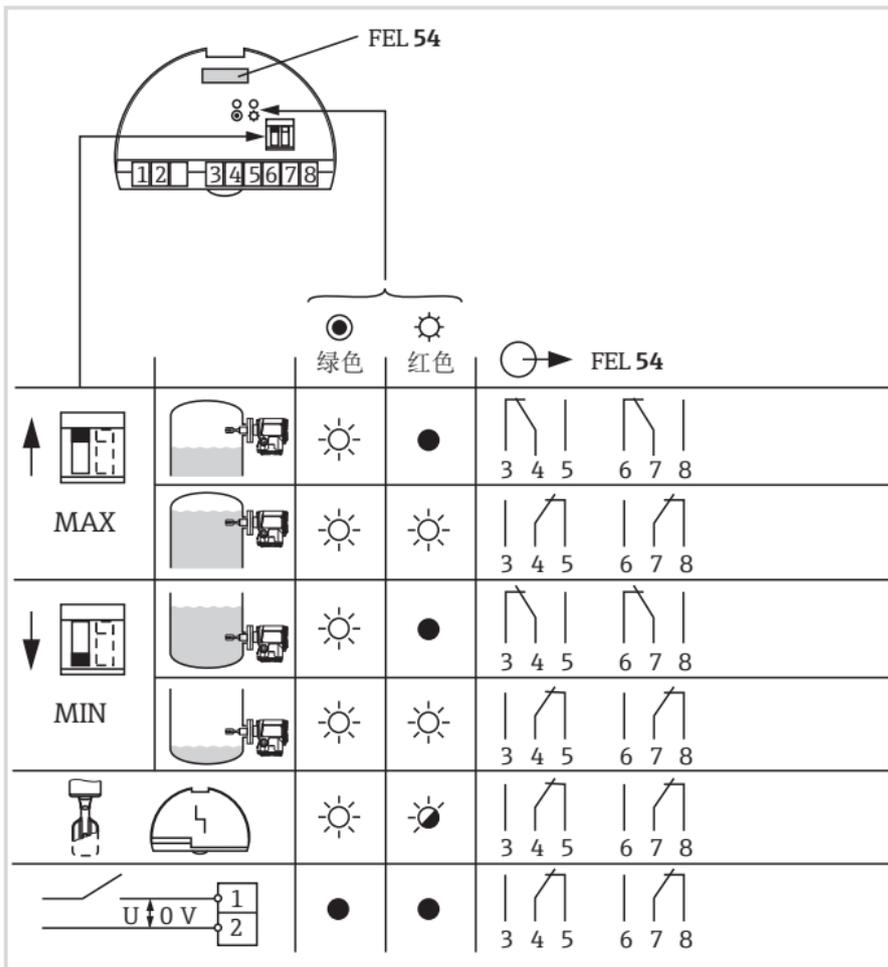
ZH-FEL52 接线图
直流连接型 (PNP)



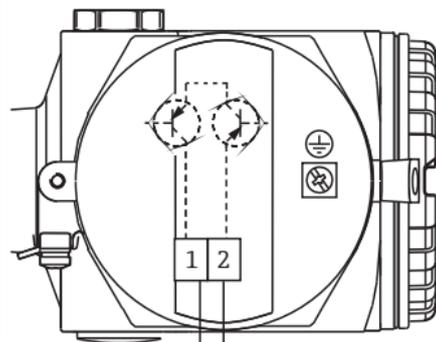
 ΔU_{FEL52} 不超过 3 V

ZH-FEL54 接线图
通用电流连接型
继电器输出





ZH-FEL55 接线图
8/16 mA 输出
 * 适用潮湿地区。



- + Ex ia



- +
 F T 50 mA

非防爆应用场合：
 必须安装保险丝！
 仅允许使用带安全电气隔离的供电
 单元，例如安全特低电压（SELV）
 供电单元！



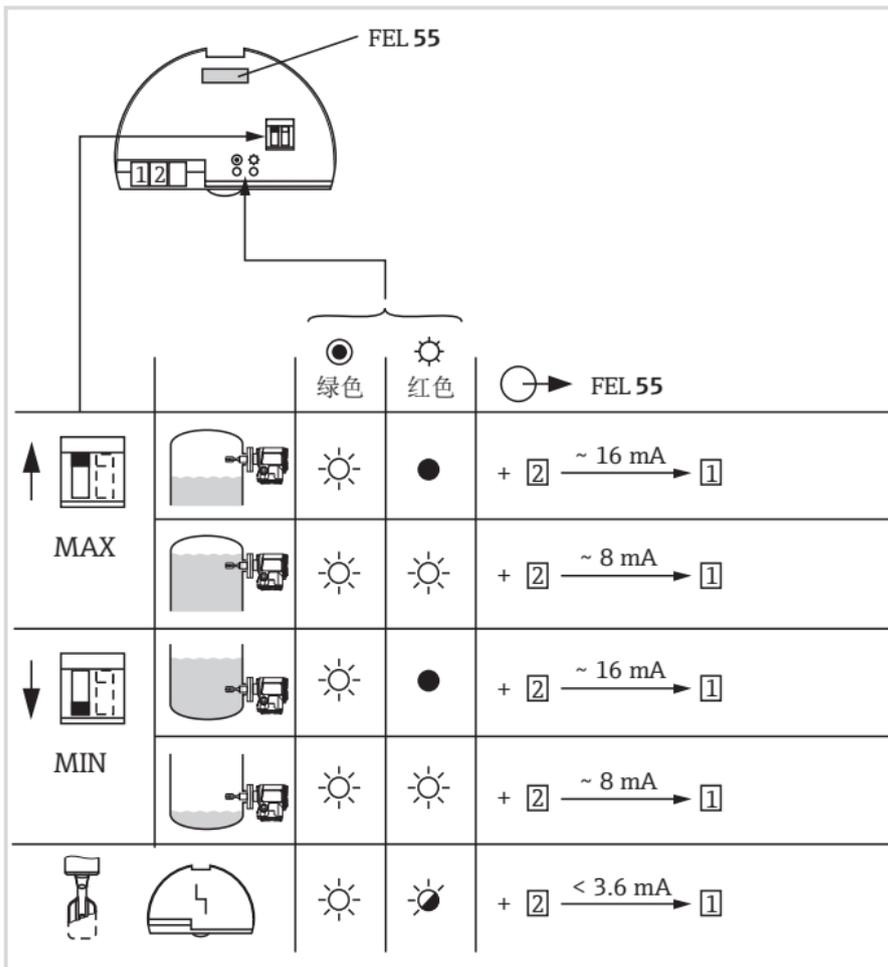
$$R_{\text{最大}} = \frac{U - 11 \text{ V}}{16.8 \text{ mA}}$$

**PLC、
 模拟量输入模块等**

$U = 11 \dots 36 \text{ V (DC)}$

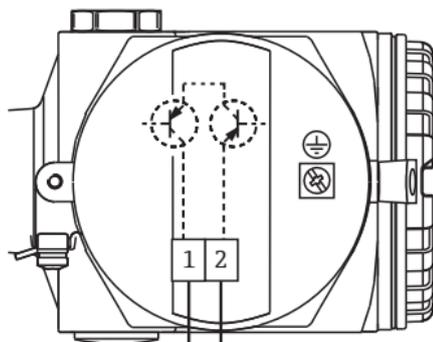
$U = 11 \dots 35 \text{ V (DC)}^*$

**4...20 mA
 EN 61131-2**



ZH-FEL56 接线图

NAMUR 输出,
上升沿触发 (L-H)
< 1.0 mA / > 2.2 mA



EEx ia



H 2.2...2.8 mA
L 0.6...1.0 mA

NAMUR 信号隔离放大器
(符合 IEC 60947-5-6 标准)

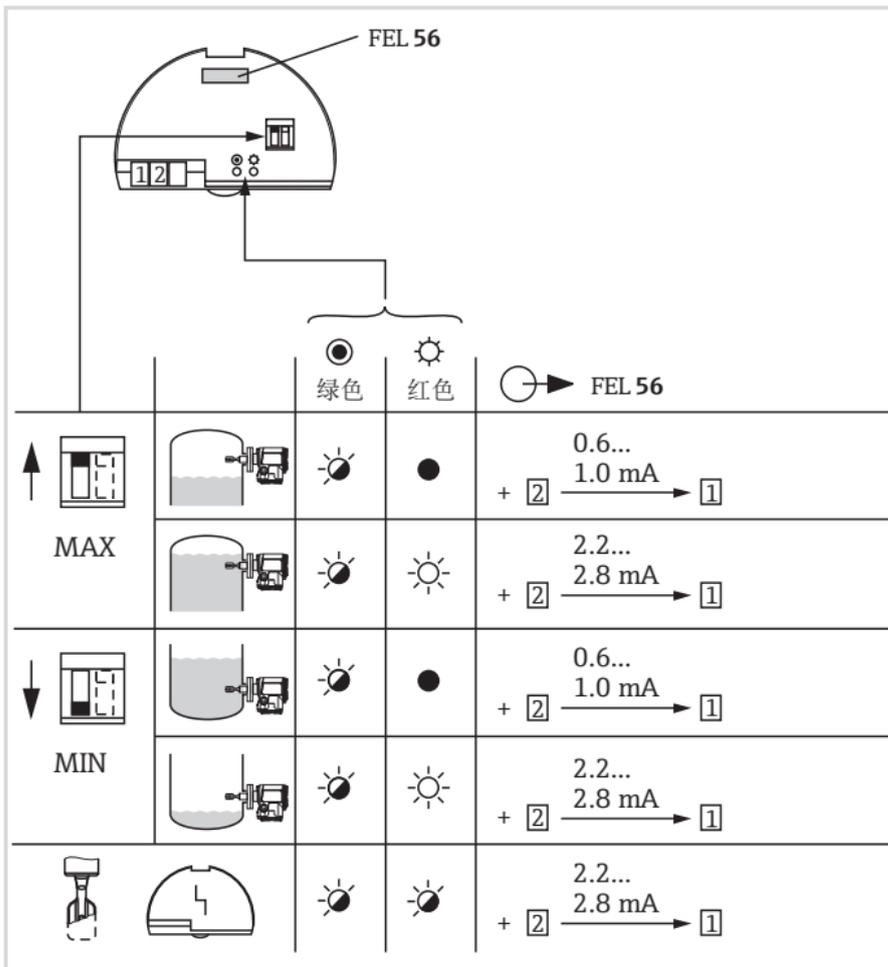
例如

FXN421, FXN422, SIN100, SIN 110,
FTL325N, FTL375N

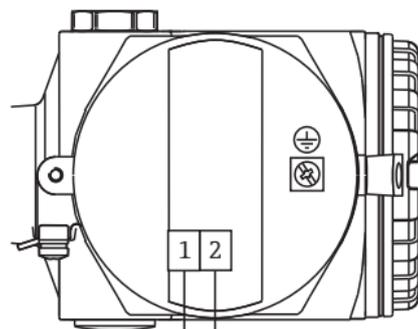
多路复用器: 最小脉冲宽度为 2 秒

电源

供电电压: 8.2 VDC +/- 20%



ZH-FEL57 接线图
PFM 输出
150 Hz / 50 Hz



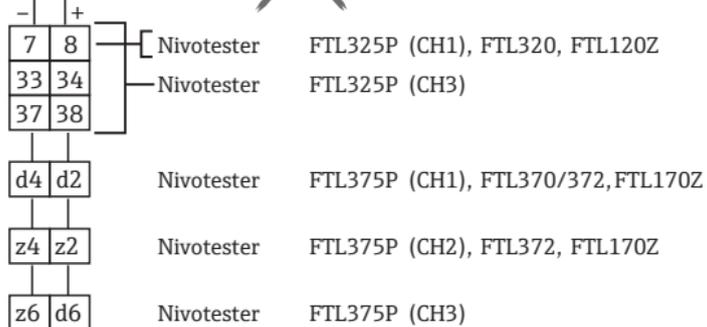
注意功能!

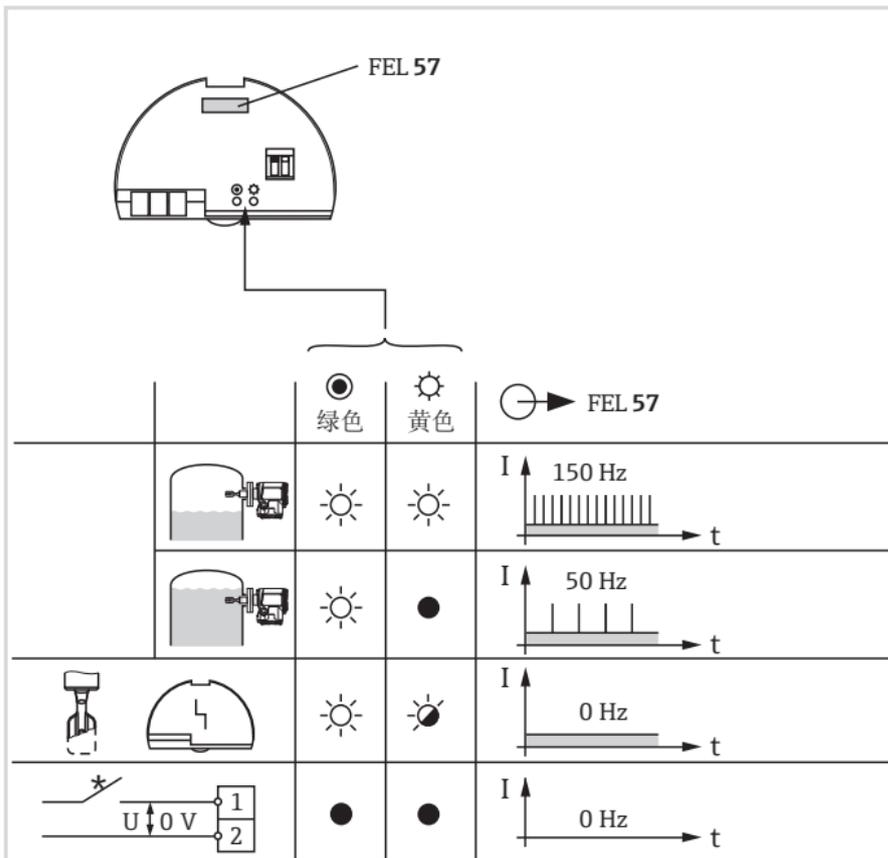


EEx ia



H 150 Hz
L 50 Hz



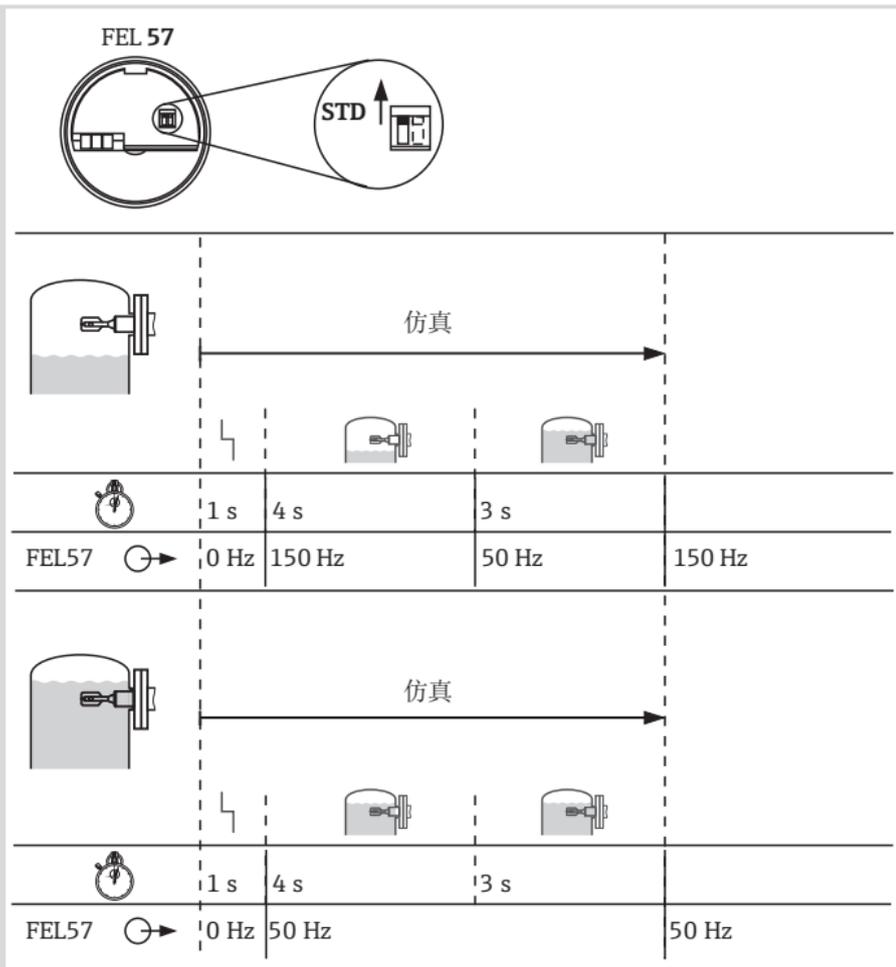


* 上电时的响应状态

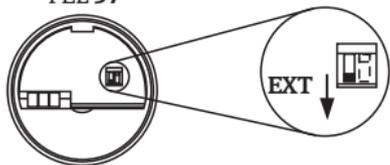
→

ZH- FEL57 功能示意图

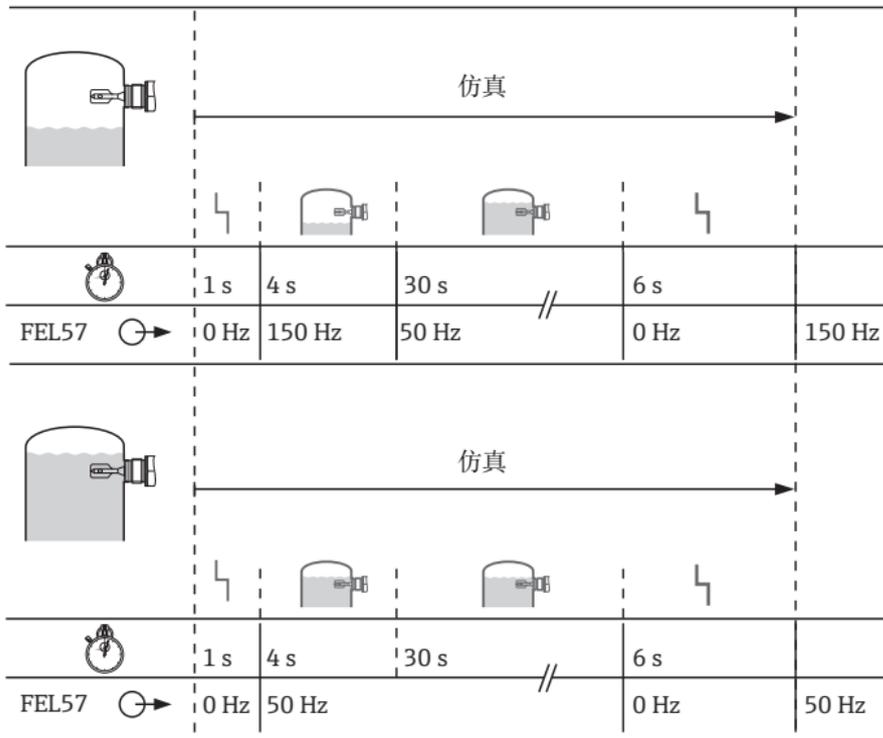
上电时的响应状态 (STD)



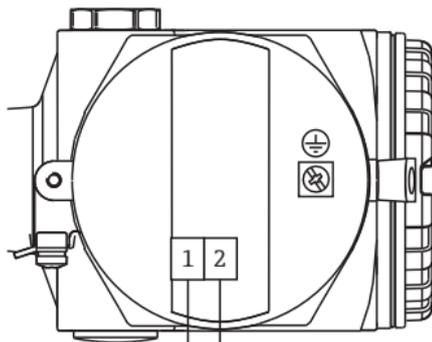
FEL 57



ZH- FEL57 功能示意图
上电时的响应状态 (EXT)



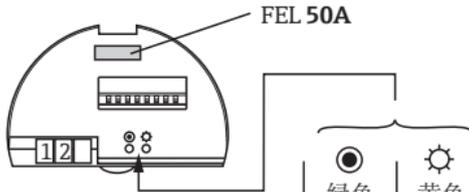
ZH- FEL50A 接线图



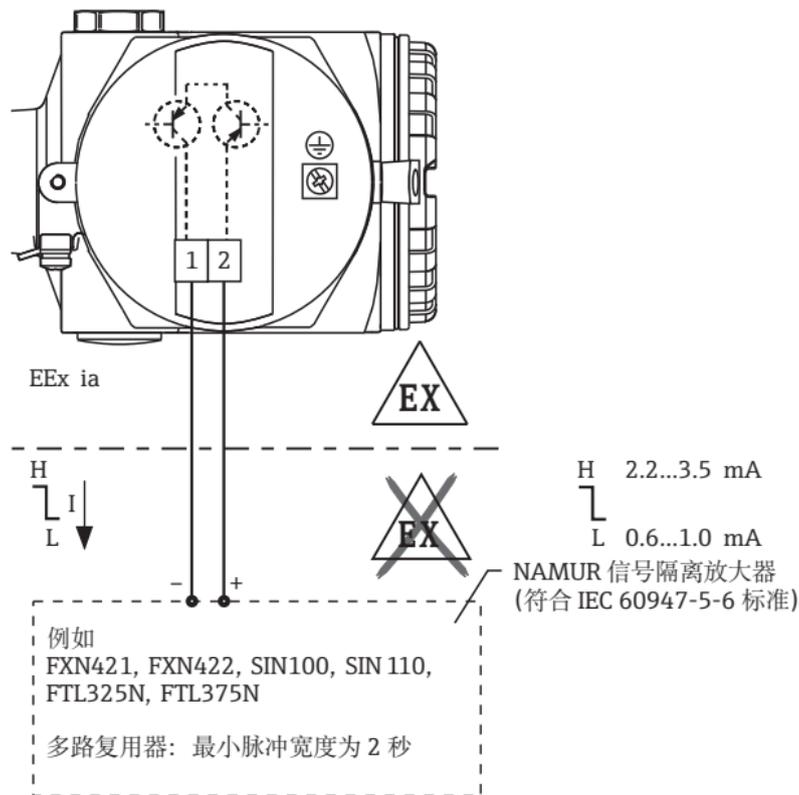
PA- | PA+
U:: 9...32 V (DC)

段耦合器

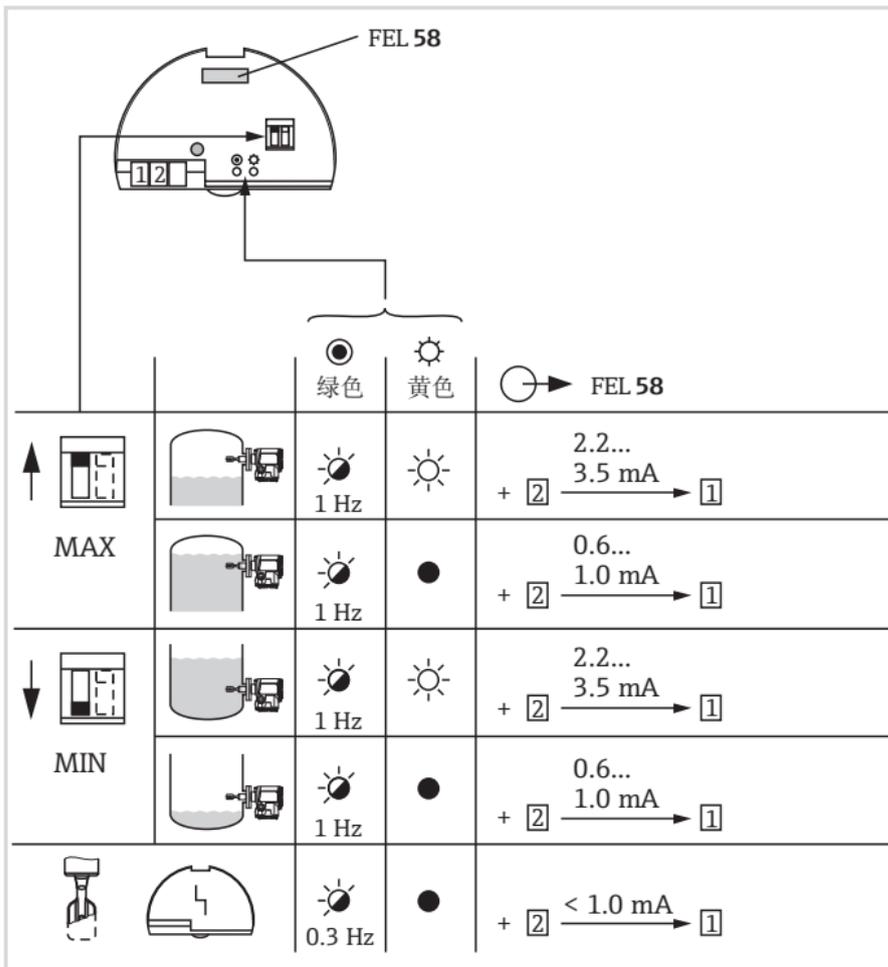
例如 PLC

|  | |  绿色 |  黄色 |  FEL 50A PA 总线信号 |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| 不切换开关状态 |  |  |  | OUT_D = 0 |
| |  |  |  | OUT_D = 1 |
| 切换开关状态 |  |  |  | OUT_D = 0 |
| |  |  |  | OUT_D = 1 |
|  | |  | - | 通信 |
|  | | - |  | 响应状态参见 BA141F |
|  | |  |  | ../.. |

ZH- FEL58 接线图
NAMUR 输出,
下降沿触发 (H-L)
> 2.2 mA / < 1.0 mA



电源
供电电压: 8.2 VDC +/- 20%



ZH- FEL58 的功能测试按钮
高限 (MAX) 检测模式



1. 正常工作

绿色 黄色



1 Hz

+ 2.2...
3.5 mA → 1

绿色 黄色



1 Hz

+ 0.6...
1.0 mA → 1

2. 按下测试按钮



绿色 黄色



+ 0 mA → 1

绿色 黄色



+ 0 mA → 1

3. 进入正常工作状态约 2 秒后
松开测试按钮



绿色 黄色



1 Hz

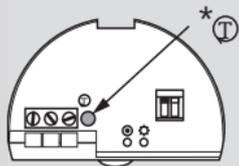
+ 2.2...
3.5 mA → 1

绿色 黄色

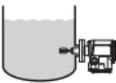
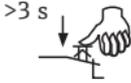


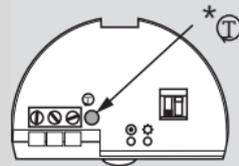
1 Hz

+ 0.6...
1.0 mA → 1



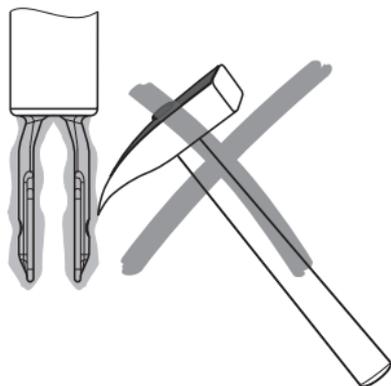
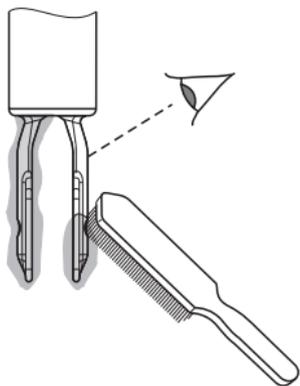
ZH-FEL58 的功能测试按钮 低限 (MIN) 检测模式

| | | |
|---|--|--|
|  <p>MIN  + </p> |  |  |
| <p>1. 正常工作</p> | <p>绿色 黄色   1 Hz $+ \frac{2.2...}{3.5 \text{ mA}} \rightarrow 1$ 2</p> | <p>绿色 黄色   1 Hz $+ \frac{0.6...}{1.0 \text{ mA}} \rightarrow 1$ 2</p> |
| <p>2. 按下测试按钮</p>  <p>>3 s</p> | <p>绿色 黄色   $+ \frac{0 \text{ mA}}{\text{---}} \rightarrow 1$ 2</p> | <p>绿色 黄色   $+ \frac{0 \text{ mA}}{\text{---}} \rightarrow 1$ 2</p> |
| <p>3. 进入正常工作状态约 2 秒后 松开测试按钮</p>  | <p>绿色 黄色   1 Hz $+ \frac{2.2...}{3.5 \text{ mA}} \rightarrow 1$ 2</p> | <p>绿色 黄色   1 Hz $+ \frac{0.6...}{1.0 \text{ mA}} \rightarrow 1$ 2</p> |

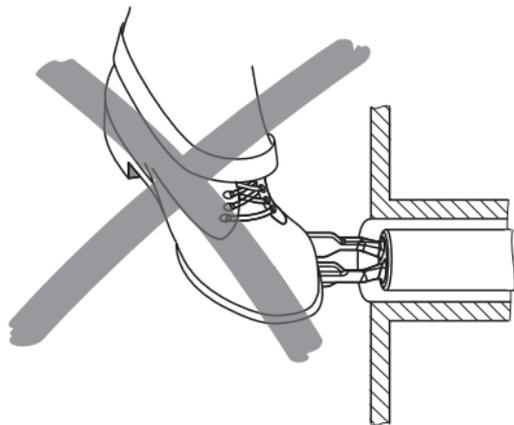


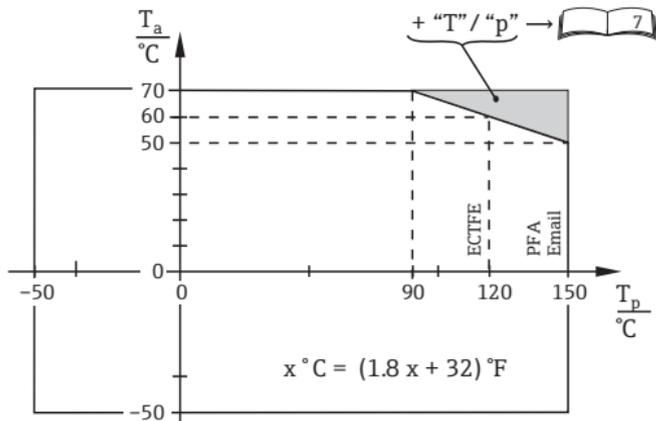
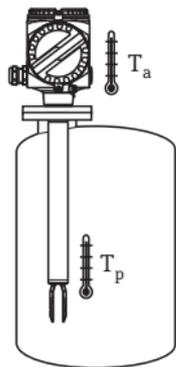
ZH- 维护和清洁

清除严重介质粘附
检查涂层



禁止踩踏叉体!





ZH- 技术参数

环境温度 T_a

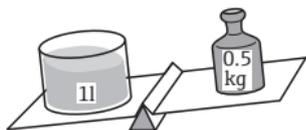
过程温度 T_p

过程压力

参见法兰信息 (第 8 页至第 9 页)

p_e = ECTFE, PFA: 最大 40 bar (580 psi); Email: 最大 25 bar (360 psi)

密度 ρ



(1 imp.gal = 最小 5.0 lbs)
(1 US.gal = 最小 4.2 lbs)

粘度 ν



ν 最大 10000 mm^2/s
(ν 最大 10000 cSt)

ZH- 故障排除

| 故障 | 原因 | 补救措施 |
|------------------|--|--|
| 开关不动作 | 未接通电源 | 检查电源 |
| | 信号线故障 | 检查信号线 |
| | 电子插件故障 - FEL51 直接连接至 L1 和 N | 更换 - 始终通过外部负载连接 FEL51 |
| | 液体密度太低 | 在电子插件上将密度设置为不低于 0.5 |
| | 叉体上存在介质粘附 | 清洁叉体 |
| | 叉体被腐蚀 (FEL 上的指示灯: 红 - 黄交替闪烁, FEL58 上的指示灯: 以 0.3 Hz 频率绿色 闪烁) | 更换叉体和过程连接 |
| | FEL51: 连接继电器的内部电阻过大 | 连接合适的继电器 |
| | FEL51: 连接继电器的保持电流过小 | 将电阻与继电器并联 |
| | FEL54: 继电器触点烧熔 (短路后) | 更换 FEL54; 在触点回路中安装保险丝 |
| 错误开关动作 | 高限 (MAX) / 低限 (MIN) 检测模式 设置错误 | 在电子插件上设置正确的故障安全模式 |
| 偶尔出现开关 动作不正确 | 介质中夹杂大量气泡、 强扰动工况、 测量起泡液体介质 | Liquiphant 安装在旁路管道中 |
| | 存在强射频干扰 | 使用屏蔽电缆 |
| | 处于强振动环境 | 拆下设备, 采取减振措施, 并转动 叉体 90° |
| | 外壳进水 | 拧紧外壳盖和缆塞 |
| | FEL52: 输出过载 | 降低负载大小和 (电缆) 电容 |
| 断电恢复后 开关动作不正确 | FEL57 正在进行上电自检 (功能测试) | 注意 FEL57 的响应状态; 重新上电后, 系统约需要 45 秒才能正常工作 |

ZH- 故障排除补充信息

如果叉体的响应状态异常，在诊断插座的针脚 4 处测量叉体振动频率。

安装 FEL51、FEL52、FEL54、FEL55、FEL56、FEL57、FEL58 电子插件时，音叉进行正弦波振动，可基于振动幅值确定音叉状态。

安装 FEL50A 电子插件时，输出方波信号，此时才可测量叉体振动频率。

ZH- 备件

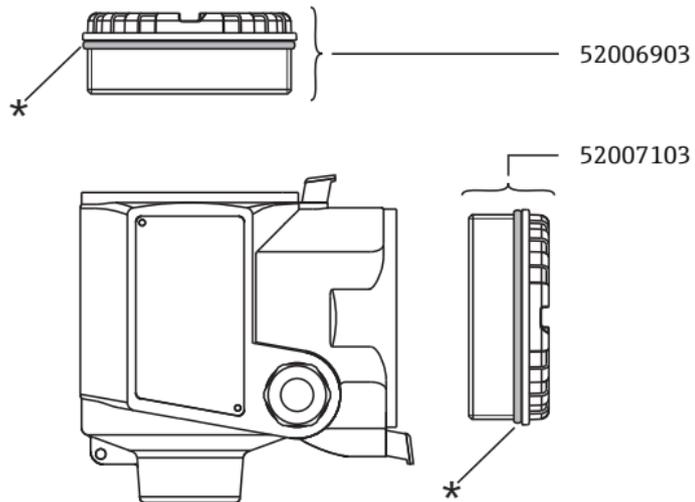
电子插件



| | |
|--------|----------|
| FEL51 | 52002304 |
| FEL52 | 52002305 |
| FEL54 | 52002306 |
| FEL55 | 52002307 |
| FEL56 | 52002308 |
| FEL57 | 52002309 |
| FEL58 | 52006454 |
| FEL50A | 52010527 |

安装注意事项: 安装过程中, 切记不得将由非本安回路供电的电气部件 (电子插件) 串接至本安回路。

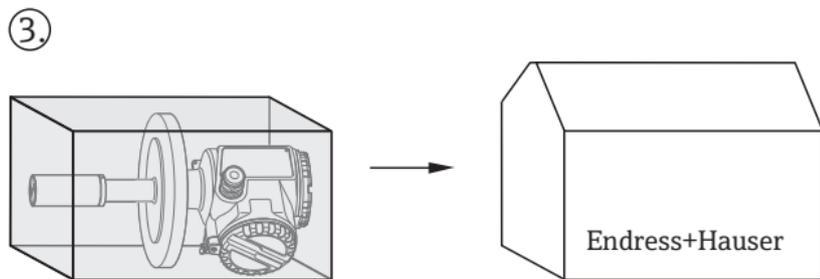
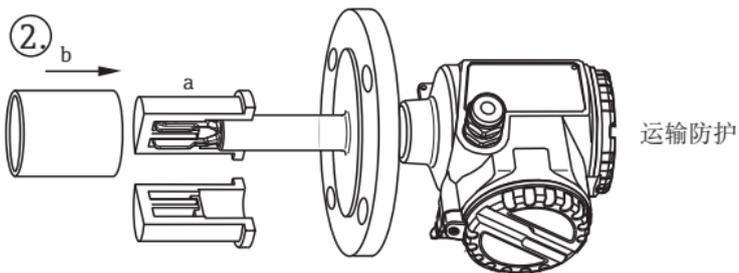
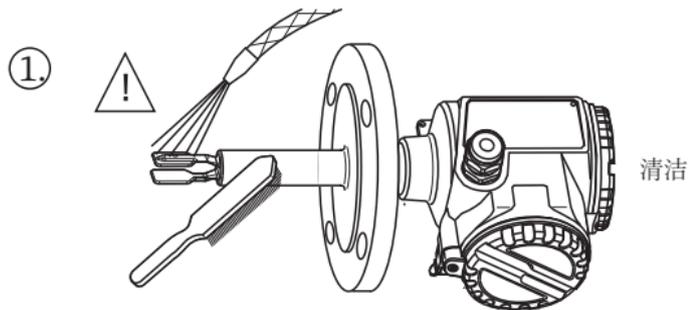
ZH- 外壳盖、
密封圈



* 使用硅润滑脂进行润滑

ZH- 维修

交由 Endress+Hauser 负责



技术资料

TI00347F Liquiphant FTL51C
TI00426F 焊座、过程转接头和法兰

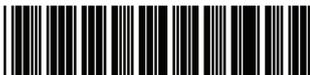
操作手册

BA00141F FEL50A (PROFIBUS PA)

安全指南

| | | | | |
|----------|----|---------------------|----------|----------|
| XA00031F | CE | II 1/2 G, | Ex d | IIC/IIIB |
| XA00063F | CE | II 1/2 G, II 1/2 D, | Ex ia/ib | IIC/IIIB |
| XA00064F | CE | II 1 G, | Ex ia | IIC/IIIB |
| XA00108F | CE | II 1/2 G, | Ex de | IIC/IIIB |
| XA00113F | CE | II 1/2 G, | Ex ia/ib | IIC |
| XA00114F | CE | II 1/2 G, | Ex d | IIC |
| XA00115F | CE | II 1/2 G, | Ex de | IIC |
| XA00154F | CE | II 1/2 G, II 1/2 D, | Ex ia/ib | IIC/IIIB |
| XA00158F | CE | II 1/2 G, | Ex ia/ib | IIC |
| XA00159F | CE | II 1 G, | Ex ia | IIC/IIIB |
| XA00182F | CE | II 3 G, II 3 D, | Ex nA/nC | IIC/IIIC |

ZH- 补充文档资料



71501645

www.endress.com/worldwide
