Operating Instructions
Micropilot FMR56, FMR57 HART

Free space radar

HART
COMMUNICATION PROTOCOL

Endress+Hauser [EH]

People for Process Automation
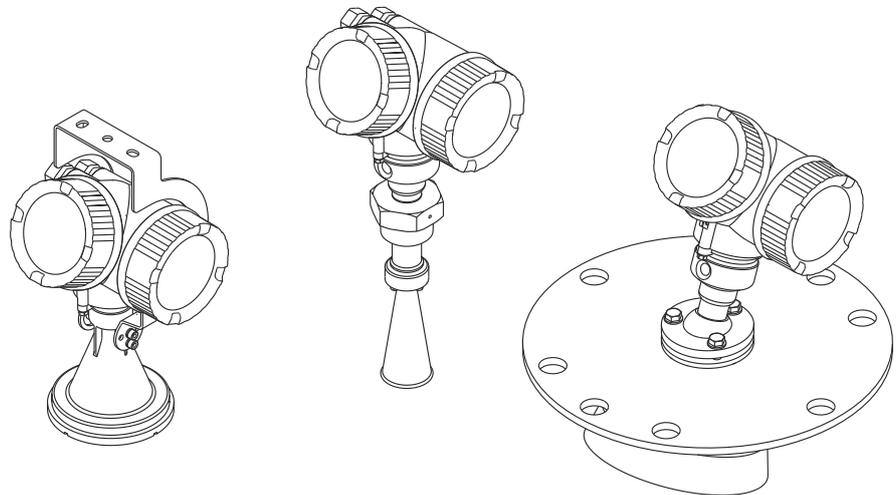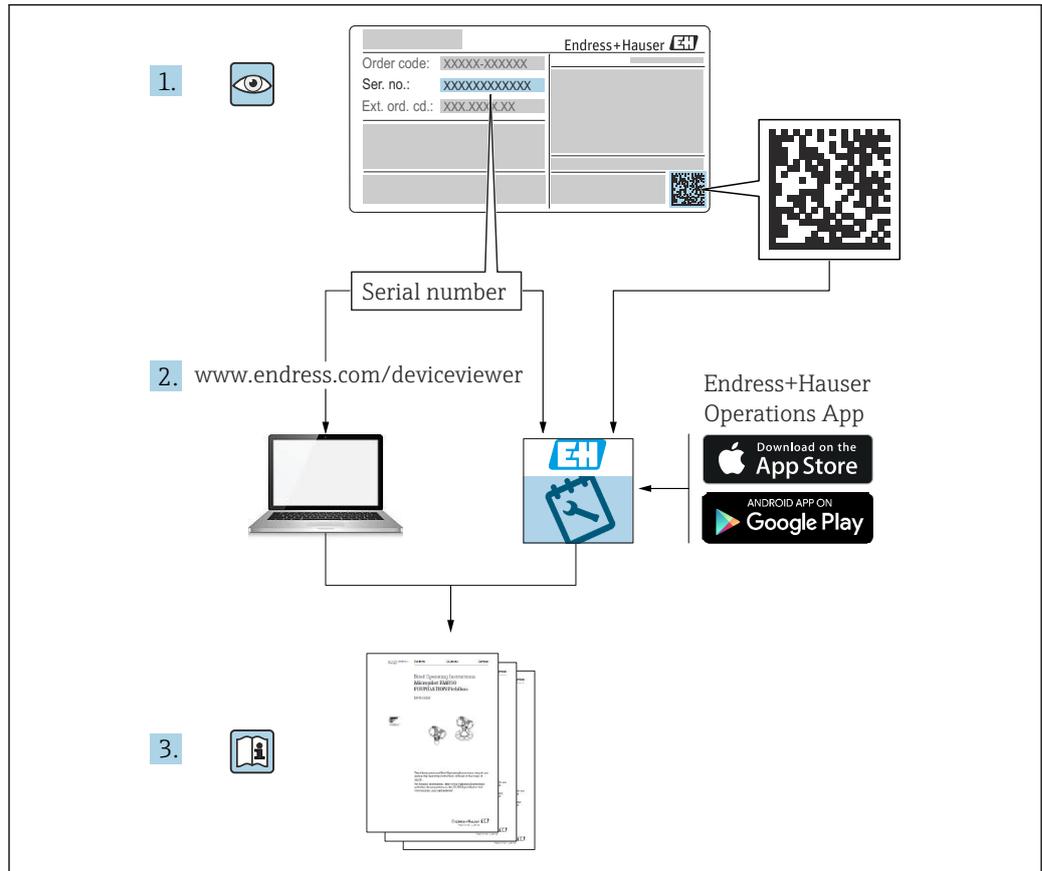
Table of contents

1   Important document information

1.1   Document function

These Operating Instructions contain all the information that is required in various phases of the life cycle of the device: from product identification, incoming acceptance and storage, to mounting, connection, operation and commissioning through to troubleshooting, maintenance and disposal.

1.2   Symbols

1.2.1   Safety symbols

Symbol	Meaning
⚠ DANGER	**DANGER!** This symbol alerts you to a dangerous situation. Failure to avoid this situation will result in serious or fatal injury.
⚠ WARNING	**WARNING!** This symbol alerts you to a dangerous situation. Failure to avoid this situation can result in serious or fatal injury.
⚠ CAUTION	**CAUTION!** This symbol alerts you to a dangerous situation. Failure to avoid this situation can result in minor or medium injury.
NOTICE	**NOTE!** This symbol contains information on procedures and other facts which do not result in personal injury.

1.2.2   Electrical symbols

Symbol	Meaning
⎓	Direct current
∼	Alternating current
⎓∼	Direct current and alternating current
⏚	**Ground connection** A grounded terminal which, as far as the operator is concerned, is grounded via a grounding system.
⏚	**Protective Earth (PE)** A terminal which must be connected to ground prior to establishing any other connections. The ground terminals are situated inside and outside the device: • Inner ground terminal: Connects the protectiv earth to the mains supply. • Outer ground terminal: Connects the device to the plant grounding system.

1.2.3   Tool symbols

Symbol	Meaning
A0013442	Torx screwdriver
A0011220	Flat blade screwdriver

Symbol	Meaning
A0011219	Cross-head screwdriver
A0011221	Allen key
A0011222	Hexagon wrench
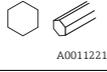
1.2.4   Symbols for certain types of information

Symbol	Meaning
	Permitted Procedures, processes or actions that are permitted.
	Preferred Procedures, processes or actions that are preferred.
	Forbidden Procedures, processes or actions that are forbidden.
	Tip Indicates additional information.
	Reference to documentation.
	Reference to page.
	Reference to graphic.
▶	Notice or individual step to be observed.
1. , 2. , 3. ...	Series of steps.
↳	Result of a step.
?	Help in the event of a problem.
	Visual inspection.

1.2.5   Symbols in graphics

Symbol	Meaning
1, 2, 3 ...	Item numbers
1. , 2. , 3. ...	Series of steps
A, B, C, ...	Views
A-A, B-B, C-C, ...	Sections
	Hazardous area Indicates a hazardous area.
	Safe area (non-hazardous area) Indicates the non-hazardous area.

1.2.6 Symbols at the device

Symbol	Meaning
⚠ → 📖	**Safety instructions** Observe the safety instructions contained in the associated Operating Instructions.
⊏⊐⊱	**Temperature resistance of the connection cables** Specifies the minimum value of the temperature resistance of the connection cables.

1.3 Additional documentation

Document	Purpose and content of the document
Technical Information TI01042F (FMR56, FMR57)	**Planning aid for your device** The document contains all the technical data on the device and provides an overview of the accessories and other products that can be ordered for the device.
Brief Operating Instructions KA01102F (FMR56/FMR57, HART)	**Guide that takes you quickly to the 1st measured value** The Brief Operating Instructions contain all the essential information from incoming acceptance to initial commissioning.
Description of Device Parameters GP01014F (FMR5x, HART)	**Reference for your parameters** The document provides a detailed explanation of each individual parameter in the operating menu. The description is aimed at those who work with the device over the entire life cycle and perform specific configurations.
Special documentation SD01087F	**Functional Safety Manual** The document is part of the Operating Instructions and serves as a reference for application-specific parameters and notes.
Special documentation SD01870F	**Manual for Heartbeat Verification and Heartbeat Monitoring** The document contains descriptions of the additonal parameters and technical data which are available with the **Heartbeat Verification** and **Heartbeat Monitoring** application packages.

ℹ️ For an overview of the scope of the associated Technical Documentation, refer to the following:
- The *W@M Device Viewer* : Enter the serial number from the nameplate (www.endress.com/deviceviewer)
- The *Endress+Hauser Operations App*: Enter the serial number from the nameplate or scan the 2-D matrix code (QR code) on the nameplate.

1.3.1 Safety Instructions (XA)

Depending on the approval, the following Safety Instructions (XA) are supplied with the device. They are an integral part of the Operating Instructions.

Feature 010	Approval	Available for	Feature 020 "Power Supply; Output"				
			A [1]	B [2]	C [3]	E [4]/G [5]	K [6]/L [7]
BA	ATEX: II 1 G Ex ia IIC T6-T1 Ga	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00685F	-
BB	ATEX: II 1/2 G Ex ia IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00685F	-
BC	ATEX: II 1/2 G Ex d [ia] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00680F	XA00680F	XA00680F	XA00688F	XA00680F
BD	ATEX: II 1/2/3 G Ex ic [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb/Gc	FMR57	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00686F	XA00678F
BE	ATEX: II 1 D Ex ta IIIC T$_{500}$ xx°C Da	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00690F	XA00682F

Feature 010	Approval	Available for	Feature 020 "Power Supply; Output"				
			A [1]	B [2]	C [3]	E [4]/G [5]	K [6]/L [7]
BF	ATEX: II 1/2 D Ex ta IIIC Txx°C Da/Db	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00690F	XA00682F
BG	ATEX: II 3 G Ex nA IIC T6-T1 Gc	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00687F	XA00679F
BH	ATEX: II 3 G Ex ic IIC T6-T1 Gc	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00687F	XA00679F
BL	ATEX: II 1/2/3 G Ex nA [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb/Gc	FMR57	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00686F	XA00678F
B2	ATEX: II 1/2 G Ex ia IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb ATEX: II 1/2 D Ex ia IIIC Txx°C Da/Db	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00683F	XA00683F	XA00683F	XA00691F	-
B3	ATEX: II 1/2 G Ex d [ia] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb ATEX: II 1/2 D Ex ta IIIC Txx°C Da/Db	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00684F	XA00684F	XA00684F	XA00692F	XA00684F
CD	CSA C/US DIP Cl.II,III Div.1 Gr.E-G	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01113F	XA01113F	XA01113F	XA01115F	XA01113F
C2	CSA C/US IS Cl.I,II,III Div.1 Gr.A-G, NI Cl.1 Div. 2, Ex ia	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01112F	XA01112F	XA01112F	XA01114F	-
C3	CSA C/US XP Cl.I,II,III Div.1 Gr.A-G, NI Cl.1 Div.2, Ex d	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01113F	XA01113F	XA01113F	XA01115F	XA01113F
FA	FM IS Cl.I Div.1 Gr.A-D	FMR56	XA01116F	XA01116F	XA01116F	XA01118F	-
FB	FM IS Cl.I,II,III Div.1 Gr.A-G, AEx ia, NI Cl.1 Div.2	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01116F	XA01116F	XA01116F	XA01118F	-
FC	FM XP Cl.I Div.1 Gr.A-D	FMR56	XA01117F	XA01117F	XA01117F	XA01119F	XA01117F
FD	FM XP Cl.I,II,III Div.1 Gr.A-G, AEx d, NI Cl.1 Div.2	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01117F	XA01117F	XA01117F	XA01119F	XA01117F
FE	FM DIP Cl.II,III Div.1 Gr.E-G	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01117F	XA01117F	XA01117F	XA01119F	XA01117F
IA	IECEx: Ex ia IIC T6-T1 Ga	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00685F	-
IB	IECEx: Ex ia IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00677F	XA00685F	-
IC	IECEx: Ex d [ia] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00680F	XA00680F	XA00680F	XA00688F	XA00680F
ID	IECEx: Ex ic [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb/Gc	FMR57	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00686F	XA00678F
IE	IECEx: Ex ta IIIC T_{500} xx°C Da	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00690F	XA00682F
IF	IECEx: Ex ta IIIC Txx°C Da/Db	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00682F	XA00690F	XA00682F
IG	IECEx: Ex nA IIC T6-T1 Gc	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00687F	XA00679F
IH	IECEx: Ex ic IIC T6-T1 Gc	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00679F	XA00687F	XA00679F
IL	IECEx: Ex nA [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb/Gc	FMR57	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00678F	XA00686F	XA00678F
I2	IECEx: Ex ia IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb IECEx: Ex ia IIIC Txx°C Da/Db	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00683F	XA00683F	XA00683F	XA00691F	-
I3	IECEx: Ex d [ia] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb IEXEx: Ex ta IIIC Txx°C Da/Db	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA00684F	XA00684F	XA00684F	XA00692F	XA00684F
KA	KC Ex ia IIC T6 Ga	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01045F	XA01045F	XA01045F	XA01047F	-
KB	KC Ex ia IIC T6 Ga/Gb	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01045F	XA01045F	XA01045F	XA01047F	-

Feature 010	Approval	Available for	Feature 020 "Power Supply; Output"				
			A [1]	B [2]	C [3]	E [4]/G [5]	K [6]/L [7]
KC	KC Ex d[ia] IIC T6	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01046F	XA01046F	XA01046F	XA01048F	XA01046F
MA	INMETRO: Ex ia IIC T6 Ga	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01286F	XA01287F	XA01288F	XA01296F	-
ME	INMETRO: Ex t IIIC Da	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01295F	XA01295F	XA01295F	XA01299F	XA01295F
MH	INMETRO: Ex ic IIC T6 Gc	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01289F	XA01290F	XA01291F	XA01297F	-
NA	NEPSI Ex ia IIC T6 Ga	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01199F	XA01199F	XA01199F	XA01208F	-
NB	NEPSI Ex ia IIC T6 Ga/Gb	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01199F	XA01199F	XA01199F	XA01208F	-
NC	NEPSI Ex d[ia] IIC T6 Ga/Gb	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01202F	XA01202F	XA01202F	XA01211F	XA01202F
NF	NEPSI DIP A20/21 T85...90oC IP66	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01204F	XA01204F	XA01204F	XA01213F	XA01204F
NG	NEPSI Ex nA II T6 Gc	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01201F	XA01201F	XA01201F	XA01210F	XA01201F
NH	NEPSI Ex ic IIC T6 Gc	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01201F	XA01201F	XA01201F	XA01210F	XA01201F
N2	NEPSI Ex ia IIC T6 Ga/Gb, Ex iaD 20/21 T85...90oC	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01205F	XA01205F	XA01205F	XA01214F	-
N3	NEPSI Ex d[ia] IIC T6 Ga/Gb, DIP A20/21 T85...90oC IP66	• FMR56 • FMR57	XA01206F	XA01206F	XA01206F	XA01215F	XA01206F
8A	FM/CSA IS+XP Cl.I,II,III Div.1 Gr.A-G	• FMR56 • FMR57	• XA01112F • XA01113F • XA01116F • XA01117F	• XA01112F • XA01113F • XA01116F • XA01117F	• XA01112F • XA01113F • XA01116F • XA01117F	• XA01114F • XA01115F • XA01118F • XA01119F	-

1) 2-wire; 4-20mA HART
2) 2-wire; 4-20mA HART, switch output
3) 2-wire; 4-20mA HART, 4-20mA
4) 2-wire; FOUNDATION Fieldbus, switch output
5) 2-wire; PROFIBUS PA, switch output
6) 4-wire 90-253VAC; 4-20mA HART
7) 4-wire 10.4-48VDC; 4-20mA HART

For certified devices the relevant Safety Instructions (XA) are indicated on the nameplate.

If the device is prepared for the remote display FHX50 (product structure: feature 030: Display, Operation", option L or M), the Ex marking of some certificates changes according to the following table [1]:

Feature 010 ("Approval")	Feature 030 ("Display, Operation")	Ex marking
BE	L or M	ATEX II 1D Ex ta [ia] IIIC T_{500} xx°C Da
BF	L or M	ATEX II 1/2 D Ex ta [ia Db] IIIC Txx°C Da/Db
BG	L or M	ATEX II 3G Ex nA [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Gc
BH	L or M	ATEX II 3G Ex ic [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Gc

1) The marking of certificates not mentioned in this table are not affected by the FHX50.

Feature 010 ("Approval")	Feature 030 ("Display, Operation")	Ex marking
B3	L or M	ATEX II 1/2G Ex d [ia] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb, ATEX II 1/2D Ex ta [ia Db] IIIC Txx°C Da/Db
IE	L or M	IECEx Ex ta [ia] IIIC T_{500} xx°C Da
IF	L or M	IECEx ta [ia Db] IIIC Txx°C Da/Db
IG	L or M	IECEx Ex nA [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Gc
IH	L or M	IECEx Ex ic [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Gc
I3	L or M	IECEx Ex d [ia] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb, IECEx Ex ta [ia Db] IIIC Txx°C Da/Db
ME	L or M	Ex ta [ia] IIIC T_{500} xx°C Da
MH	L or M	Ex ic [ia Ga] IIC T6 Gc
NF	L or M	NEPSI DIP A20/21 [ia D] TA, Txx°C IP6X
NG	L or M	NEPSI Ex nA [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Gc
NH	L or M	NEPSI Ex ic [ia Ga] IIC T6-T1 Gc
N3	L or M	NEPSI Ex d [ia] IIC T6-T1 Ga/Gb, DIP A20/21 [ia D] TA, Txx°C IP6X

2 Basic safety instructions

2.1 Requirements for the personnel

The personnel for installation, commissioning, diagnostics and maintenance must fulfill the following requirements:
- ▶ Trained, qualified specialists must have a relevant qualification for this specific function and task.
- ▶ Are authorized by the plant owner/operator.
- ▶ Are familiar with federal/national regulations.
- ▶ Before starting work, read and understand the instructions in the manual and supplementary documentation as well as the certificates (depending on the application).
- ▶ Follow instructions and comply with basic conditions.

The operating personnel must fulfill the following requirements:
- ▶ Are instructed and authorized according to the requirements of the task by the facility's owner-operator.
- ▶ Follow the instructions in this manual.

2.2 Designated use

Application and measured materials

The measuring device described in these Operating Instructions is intended for the continuous, contactless level measurement of mainly bulk solids. The device can also be freely mounted outside closed metal vessels (e.g. above basins, open channels or open piles) because of its operating frequency of about 26 GHz, a maximum radiated pulsed power of 23.3 mW and an average power output of 0.076 mW. Operation is completely harmless to humans and animals.

Observing the limit values specified in the "Technical data" and listed in the Operating Instructions and supplementary documentation, the measuring device may be used for the following measurements only:
- ▶ Measured process variables: level, distance, signal strength
- ▶ Calculated process variables: Volume or mass in arbitrarily shaped vessels; flow through measuring weirs or flumes (calculated from the level by the linearization functionality)

To ensure that the measuring device remains in proper condition for the operation time:
- ▶ Use the measuring device only for measured materials against which the process-wetted materials are adequately resistant.
- ▶ Observe the limit values in "Technical data".

Incorrect use

The manufacturer is not liable for damage caused by improper or non-designated use.

Verification for borderline cases:
- ▶ For special measured materials and cleaning agents, Endress+Hauser is glad to provide assistance in verifying the corrosion resistance of wetted materials, but does not accept any warranty or liability.

Residual risk

The electronics housing and its built-in components such as display module, main electronics module and I/O electronics module may heat to 80 ℃ (176 ℉) during operation through heat transfer from the process as well as power dissipation within the electronics. During operation the sensor may assume a temperature near the temperature of the measured material.

Danger of burns due to heated surfaces!
▸ For high process temperatures: Install protection against contact in order to prevent burns.

2.3   Workplace safety

For work on and with the device:
▸ Wear the required personal protective equipment according to federal/national regulations.

2.4   Operational safety

Risk of injury.
▸ Operate the device in proper technical condition and fail-safe condition only.
▸ The operator is responsible for interference-free operation of the device.

Conversions to the device

Unauthorized modifications to the device are not permitted and can lead to unforeseeable dangers.
▸ If, despite this, modifications are required, consult with the manufacturer.

Repair

To ensure continued operational safety and reliability,
▸ Carry out repairs on the device only if they are expressly permitted.
▸ Observe federal/national regulations pertaining to repair of an electrical device.
▸ Use original spare parts and accessories from the manufacturer only.

Hazardous area

To eliminate a danger for persons or for the facility when the device is used in the hazardous area (e.g. explosion protection, pressure vessel safety):
▸ Based on the nameplate, check whether the ordered device is permitted for the intended use in the hazardous area.
▸ Observe the specifications in the separate supplementary documentation that is an integral part of these Instructions.

2.5   Product safety

This measuring device is designed in accordance with good engineering practice to meet state-of-the-art safety requirements, has been tested, and left the factory in a condition in which it is safe to operate. It meets general safety standards and legal requirements.

NOTICE

Loss of degree of protection by opening of the device in humid environments
▸ If the device is opened in a humid environment, the degree of protection indicated on the nameplate is no longer valid. This may also impair the safe operation of the device.

2.5.1   CE mark

The measuring system meets the legal requirements of the applicable EC guidelines. These are listed in the corresponding EC Declaration of Conformity together with the standards applied.

Endress+Hauser confirms successful testing of the device by affixing to it the CE mark.

2.5.2   EAC conformity

The measuring system meets the legal requirements of the applicable EAC guidelines. These are listed in the corresponding EAC Declaration of Conformity together with the standards applied.

Endress+Hauser confirms successful testing of the device by affixing to it the EAC mark.

3   Product description

3.1   Product design

3.1.1   Micropilot FMR56
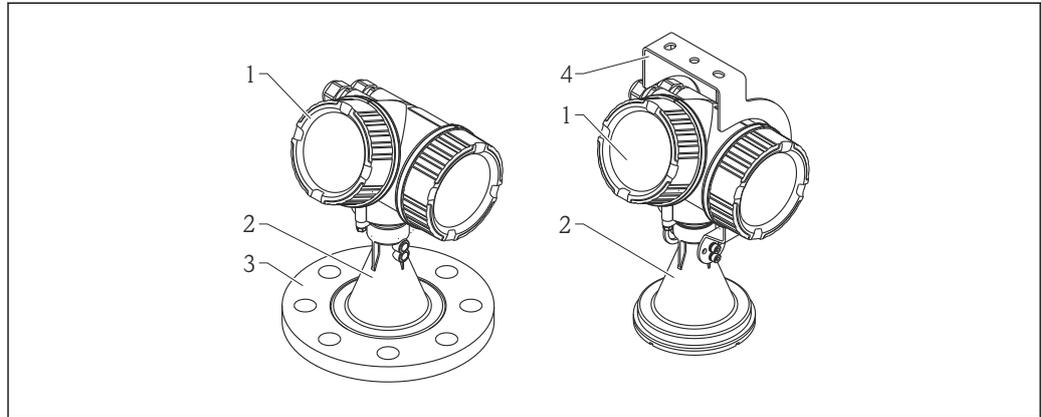
A0016791

⊡ *1   Design of the Micropilot FMR56 (26 GHz)*

1   Electronics housing
2   Horn 80mm/100 mm (3in/4in), PP cladded
3   Flange
4   Mounting bracket

3.1.2   Micropilot FMR57
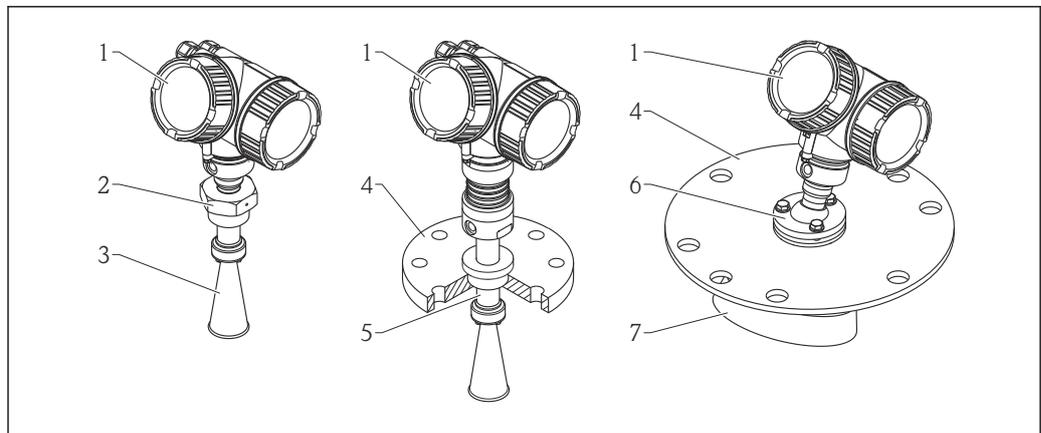
A0016807

⊡ *2   Design of the Micropilot FMR57 (26 GHz)*

1   Electronics housing
2   Process connection (Thread)
3   Horn antenna
4   Flange
5   Antenna extension
6   Alignment device
7   Parabolic antenna

3.1.3   Electronics housing
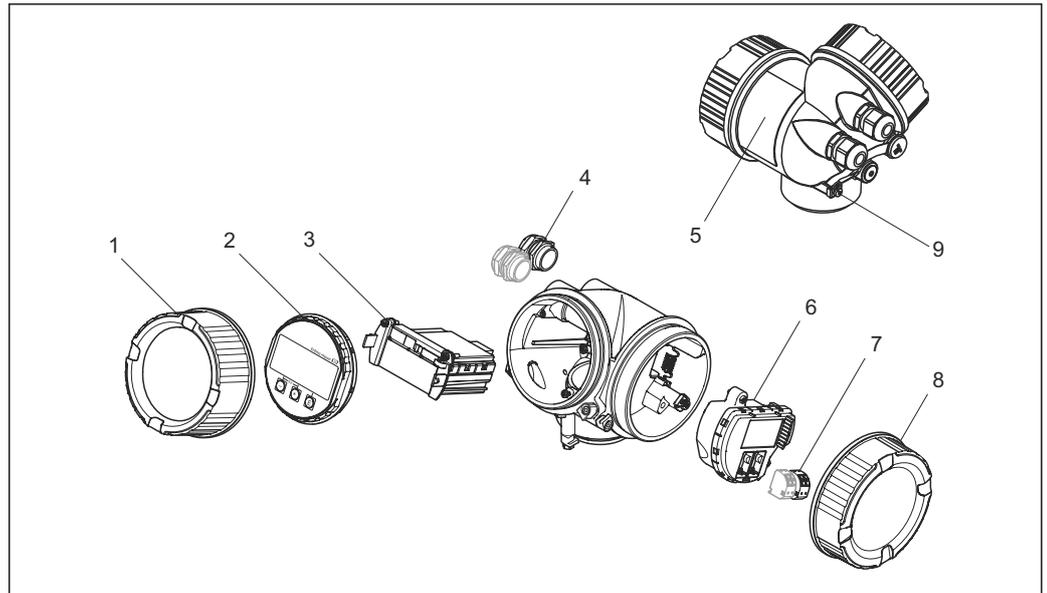
A0012422

⊠ 3   *Design of the electronics housing*

1   Electronics compartment cover
2   Display module
3   Main electronics module
4   Cable glands (1 or 2, depending on instrument version)
5   Nameplate
6   I/O electronics module
7   Terminals (pluggable spring terminals)
8   Connection compartment cover
9   Grounding terminal

3.2   Registered trademarks

HART®
Registered trademark of the FieldComm Group, Austin, USA

KALREZ®, VITON®
Registered trademark of DuPont Performance Elastomers L.L.C., Wilmington, USA

TEFLON®
Registered trademark of E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., Wilmington, USA

TRI CLAMP®
Registered trademark of Alfa Laval Inc., Kenosha, USA

4 Incoming acceptance and product identification

4.1 Incoming acceptance
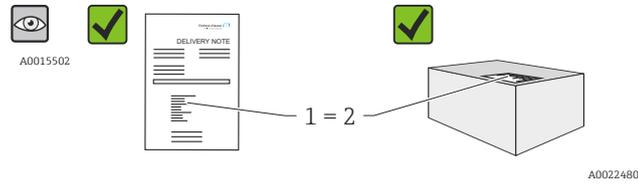
Are the order codes on the delivery note (1) and the product sticker (2) identical?
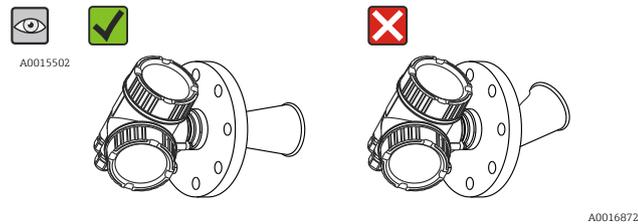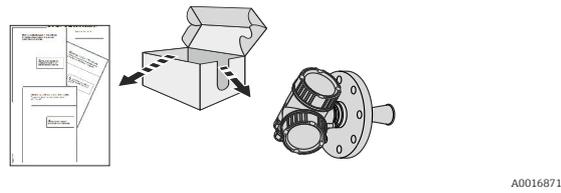
Are the goods undamaged?
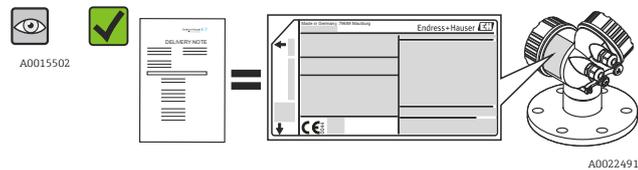
Do the nameplate data match the ordering information on the delivery note?
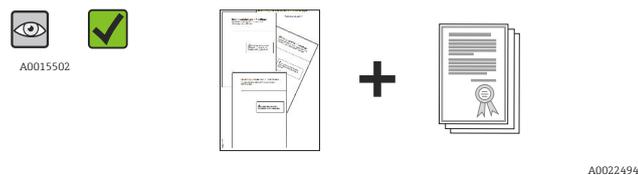
Is the DVD with the operating tool present?
If required (see nameplate): Are the Safety Instructions (XA) present?

If one of these conditions is not satisfied, contact your Endress+Hauser Sales Center.

4.2 Product identification

The following options are available for identification of the measuring device:
- Nameplate specifications
- Extended order code with breakdown of the device features on the delivery note
- Enter serial numbers from nameplates in *W@M Device Viewer*
  (www.endress.com/deviceviewer): All information about the measuring device is displayed.
- Enter the serial number from the nameplates into the *Endress+Hauser Operations App* or scan the 2-D matrix code (QR code) on the nameplate with the *Endress+Hauser Operations App*: all the information for the measuring device is displayed.

For an overview of the scope of the associated Technical Documentation, refer to the following:

- The *W@M Device Viewer*: Enter the serial number from the nameplate (www.endress.com/deviceviewer)
- The *Endress+Hauser Operations App*: Enter the serial number from the nameplate or scan the 2-D matrix code (QR code) on the nameplate.

4.2.1   Nameplate
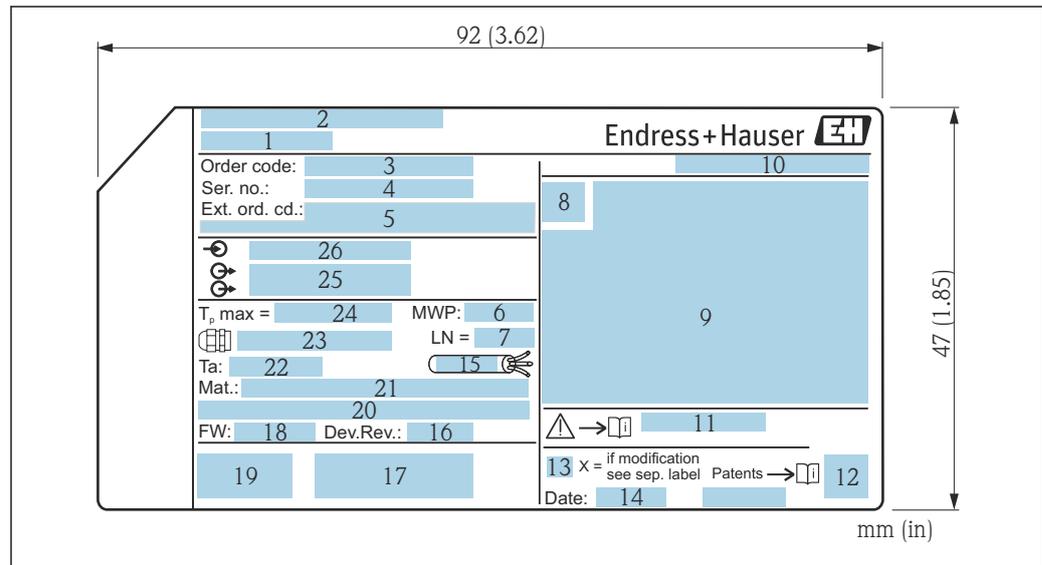
🖼 4   *Nameplate of the Micropilot*

1   Device name
2   Address of manufacturer
3   Order code
4   Serial number (Ser. no.)
5   Extended order code (Ext. ord. cd.)
6   Process pressure
7   Antenna length (only for FMR51 with antenna extension)
8   Certificate symbol
9   Certificate and approval relevant data
10   Degree of protection: e.g. IP, NEMA
11   Document number of the Safety Instructions: e.g. XA, ZD, ZE
12   Data Matrix Code
13   Modification mark
14   Manufacturing date: year-month
15   Temperature resistance of the cable
16   Gerätrevision (Dev.Rev.)
17   Additional information about the device version (certificates, approvals, communication): e.g. SIL, PROFIBUS
18   Firmware version (FW)
19   CE mark, C-Tick
20   Profibus PA: Profil-Version; FOUNDATION Fieldbus: Device ID
21   Material in contact with process
22   Permitted ambient temperature (T_a)
23   Size of the thread of the cable glands
24   Maximum process temperature
25   Signal outputs
26   Operating voltage

Only 33 digits of the extended order code can be indicated on the nameplate. If the extended order code exceeds 33 digits, the rest will not be shown. However, the complete extended order code can be viewed in the operating menu of the device: **Extended order code 1 to 3** parameter

5   Storage, Transport

5.1   Storage conditions

- Permitted storage temperature: –40 to +80 ℃ (–40 to +176 ℉)
- Use the original packaging.

5.2   Transport product to the measuring point

NOTICE

Housing or antenna horn may be damaged or break away.
Risk of injury!
▸ Transport the measuring device to the measuring point in its original packaging or at the process connection.
▸ Do not fasten lifting devices (hoisting slings, lifting eyes etc.) at the housing or the antenna horn but at the process connection. Take into account the mass center of the device in order to avoid unintended tilting.
▸ Comply with the safety instructions, transport conditions for devices over 18kg (39.6lbs) (IEC61010).
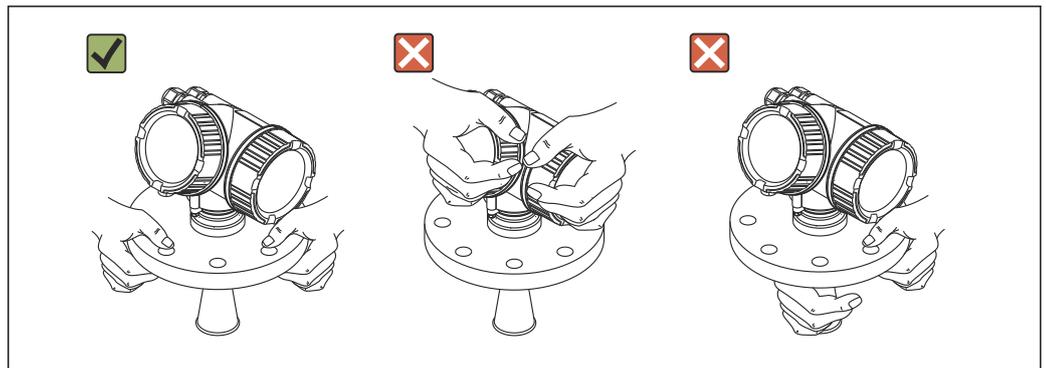
A0016875

6 Installation

6.1 Installation conditions

6.1.1 Mounting position

A0016883
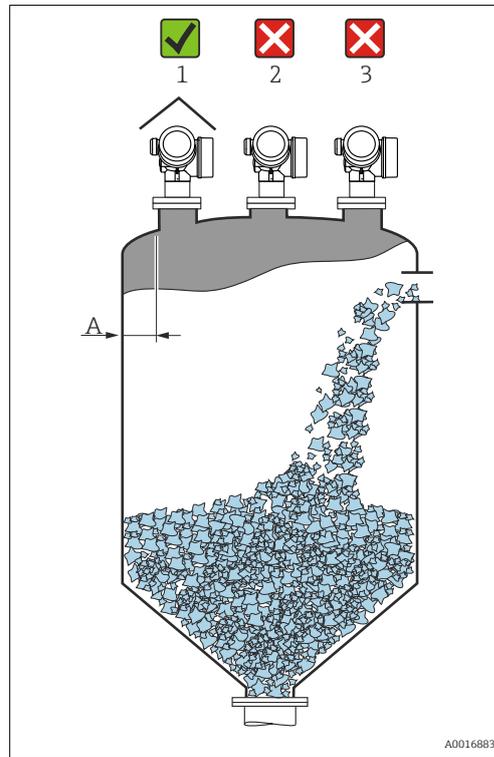
- Recommended distance **A** from wall to outer edge of nozzle: ~ 1/6 of vessel diameter.
  Nevertheless the device should not be installed closer than 20 cm (7.87 in) to the vessel wall.
  If the wall of the vessel is not smooth (corrugated metal, welding seams, irregularities etc.) the distance from the wall should be kept as large as possible. If necessary, use an alignment device to prevent interference reflections from the wall → 🖹 32.
- Not in the center (2), as interference can cause signal loss.
- Not above the fill stream (3).
- It is recommended to us a weather protection cover (1) in order to protect the device from direct sun or rain.
- In extremely dusty applications, the integrated air purge connection can prevent clogging of the antenna → 🖹 33.

6.1.2   Vessel installations

A0018946
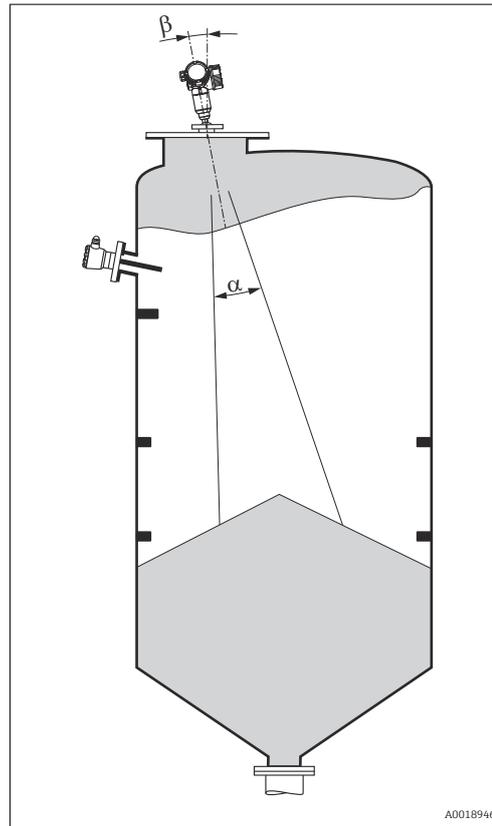
Avoid any installations (limit switches, temperature sensors, braces etc.) inside the signal beam. Take into account the beam angle → 🕮 24.

6.1.3   Reduction of interference echoes
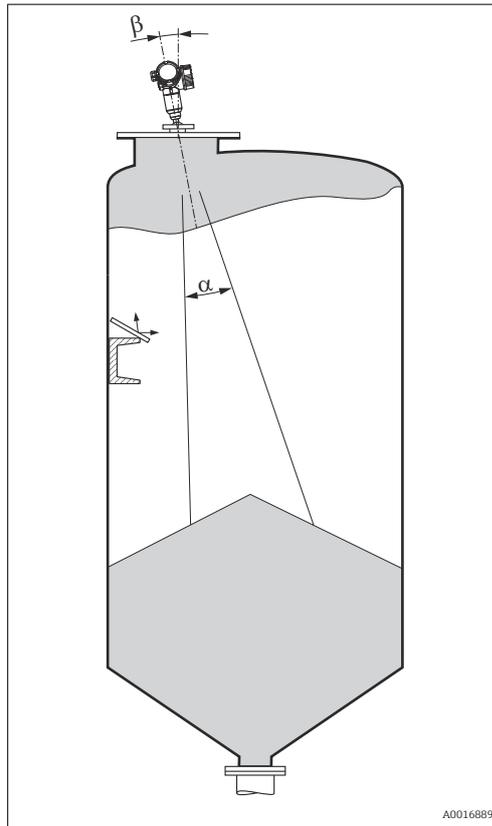
Metallic screens mounted at a slope spread the radar signal and can, therefore, reduce interference echoes.

6.1.4   Measurement in a plastic vessel

If the outer wall of the vessel is made of a non-conductive material (e.g. GRP), microwaves can also be reflected off interfering installations outside the vessel (e.g. metallic pipes (1), ladders (2), grates (3), ...). Therefore, there should be no such interfering installations in the signal beam. Please contact Endress+Hauser for further information.

A0017125
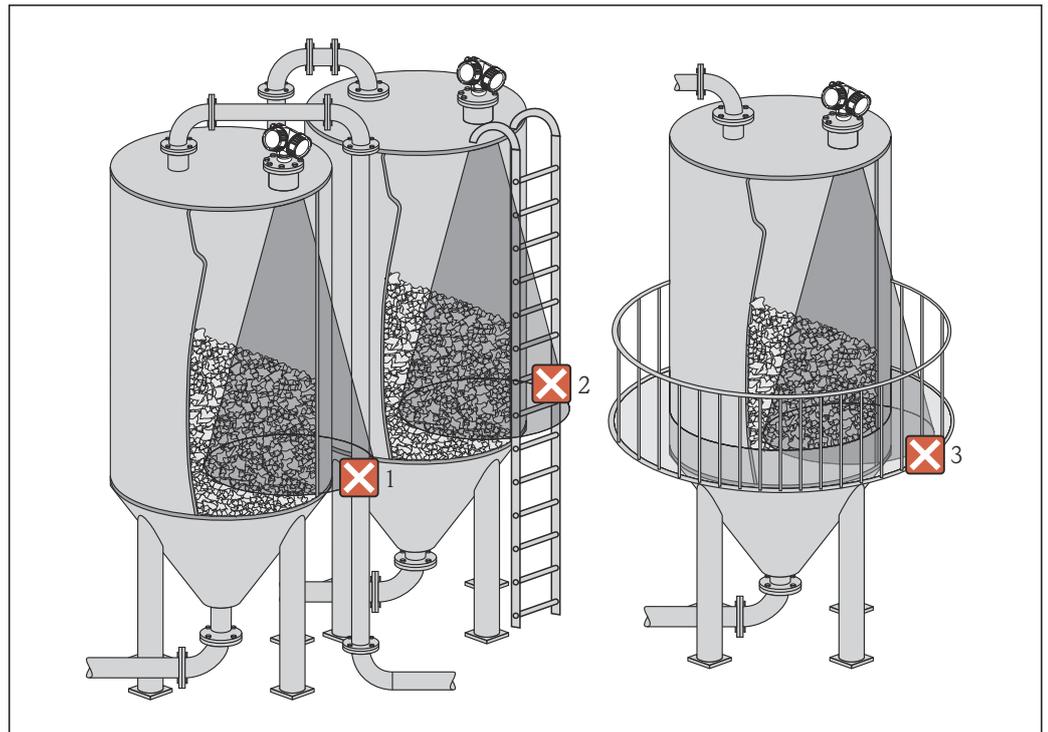
6.1.5   Optimization options

- Antenna size
  The bigger the antenna, the smaller the beam angle α and the fewer interference echoes → 🖺 24.
- Mapping
  The measurement can be optimized by means of electronic suppression of interference echoes.
  See the **Confirm distance** parameter (→ 🖺 116) for details.
- Antenna alignment
  Take into account the marker on the flange or threaded connection → 🖺 28.
- Metallic screens mounted at a slope
  They spread the radar signals and can, therefore, reduce interference echoes.
- Variable flange seal (FMR56)
  Using the variable flange seal, the device can be aligned in the direction of the product surface. For details refer to Operating Instructions BA01048F, chapter "Accessories".
- Alignment device for FMR57
  In FMR57 with alignment device, the sensor can be optimally aimed within the vessel and thus interference echoes can be avoided. The maximum angle β is ±15˚.
  In particular, sensor alignment serves to:
  – prevent interference reflections
  – extend the maximum possible measuring range in conical outlets

6.1.6   Beam angle

$$W = 2 \cdot D \cdot \tan\frac{\alpha}{2}$$
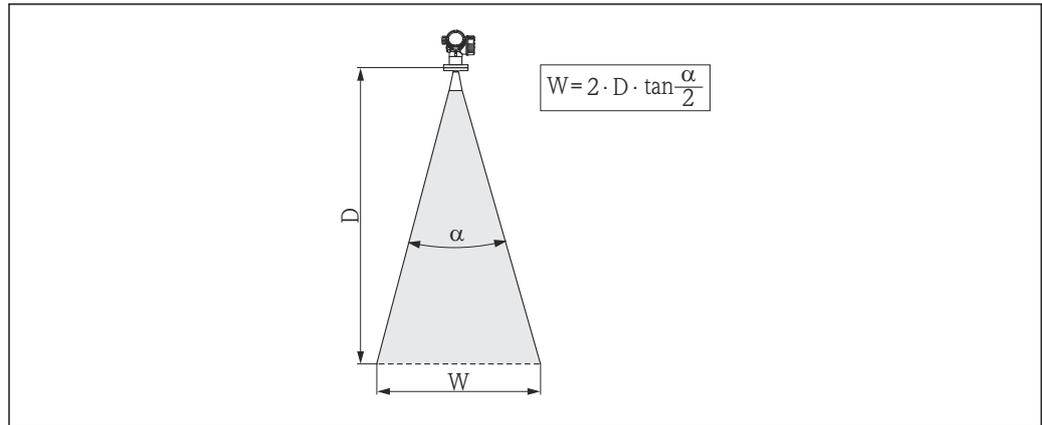
⊠ 5   Relationship between beam angle α, distance D and beamwidth diameter W

The beam angle is defined as the angle α where the energy density of the radar waves reaches half the value of the maximum energy density (3-dB-width). Microwaves are also emitted outside the signal beam and can be reflected off interfering installations.

Beam diameter **W** as a function of beam angle **α** and measuring distance **D**:

FMR56		
Antenna size	80 mm (3 in)	100 mm (4 in)
Beam angle α	10°	8°
Measuring distance (D)	Beamwidth diameter (W)	
3 m (9.8 ft)	0.53 m (1.7 ft)	0.42 m (1.4 ft)
6 m (20 ft)	1.05 m (3.4 ft)	0.84 m (2.8 ft)
9 m (30 ft)	1.58 m (5.2 ft)	1.26 m (4.1 ft)
12 m (39 ft)	2.1 m (6.9 ft)	1.68 m (5.5 ft)
15 m (49 ft)	2.63 m (8.6 ft)	2.10 m (6.9 ft)
20 m (66 ft)	3.50 m (11 ft)	2.80 m (9.2 ft)
25 m (82 ft)	4.37 m (14 ft)	3.50 m (11 ft)
30 m (98 ft)	5.25 m (17 ft)	4.20 m (14 ft)

FMR57 - Horn antenna		
Antenna size	80 mm (3 in)	100 mm (4 in)
Beam angle α	10°	8°
Measuring distance (D)	Beamwidth diameter W	
5 m (16 ft)	0.87 m (2.9 ft)	0.7 m (2.3 ft)
10 m (33 ft)	1.75 m (5.7 ft)	1.4 m (4.6 ft)
15 m (49 ft)	2.62 m (8.6 ft)	2.1 m (6.9 ft)
20 m (66 ft)	3.50 m (11 ft)	2.80 m (9.2 ft)
30 m (98 ft)	5.25 m (17 ft)	4.20 m (14 ft)
40 m (131 ft)	7.00 m (23 ft)	5.59 m (18 ft)
50 m (164 ft)	8.75 m (29 ft)	6.99 m (23 ft)

FMR57 - Parabolic antenna		
Antenna size	200 mm (8 in)	250 mm (10 in)
Beam angle α	4˚	3,5˚
Measuring distance (D)	Beamwidth diameter W	
5 m (16 ft)	0.35 m (1.1 ft)	0.30 m (1 ft)
10 m (33 ft)	0.70 m (2.3 ft)	0.61 m (2 ft)
15 m (49 ft)	1.05 m (3.4 ft)	0.92 m (3 ft)
20 m (66 ft)	1.40 m (4.6 ft)	1.22 m (4 ft)
30 m (98 ft)	2.10 m (6.9 ft)	1.83 m (6 ft)
40 m (131 ft)	2.79 m (9.2 ft)	2.44 m (8 ft)
50 m (164 ft)	3.50 m (11 ft)	3.06 m (10 ft)
60 m (197 ft)	4.19 m (14 ft)	3.70 m (12 ft)
70 m (230 ft)	4.90 m (16 ft)	4.28 m (14 ft)

6.2   Measuring conditions

- The measuring range begins, where the beam hits the bottom. Particularly with conical outlets the level cannot be detected below this point. The maximum measuring range can be increased in such applications by using an alignment device → 🖺 32.
- In case of media with a low dielectric constant (ε_r = 1.5 to 2.5) [2], the bottom can be visible through the medium at low levels. In order to guarantee the required accuracy in these cases, it is recommended to position the zero-point at a distance **C** above the bottom (see figure).
- In principle it is possible to measure up to the tip of the antenna with Micropilot. However, due to considerations regarding abrasion and build-up and depending on the orientation of the product surface (angle of repose), the end of the measuring range should be at a distance of **A** (see figure) from the tip of the antenna. If required, and if some conditions (high DC value, flat angle of repose) are met, shorter distances can be achieved.

2)   Dielectric constants of important media commonly used in various industries are summarized in the DC manual (CP01076F) and in the Endress +Hauser "DC Values App" (available for Android and iOS).
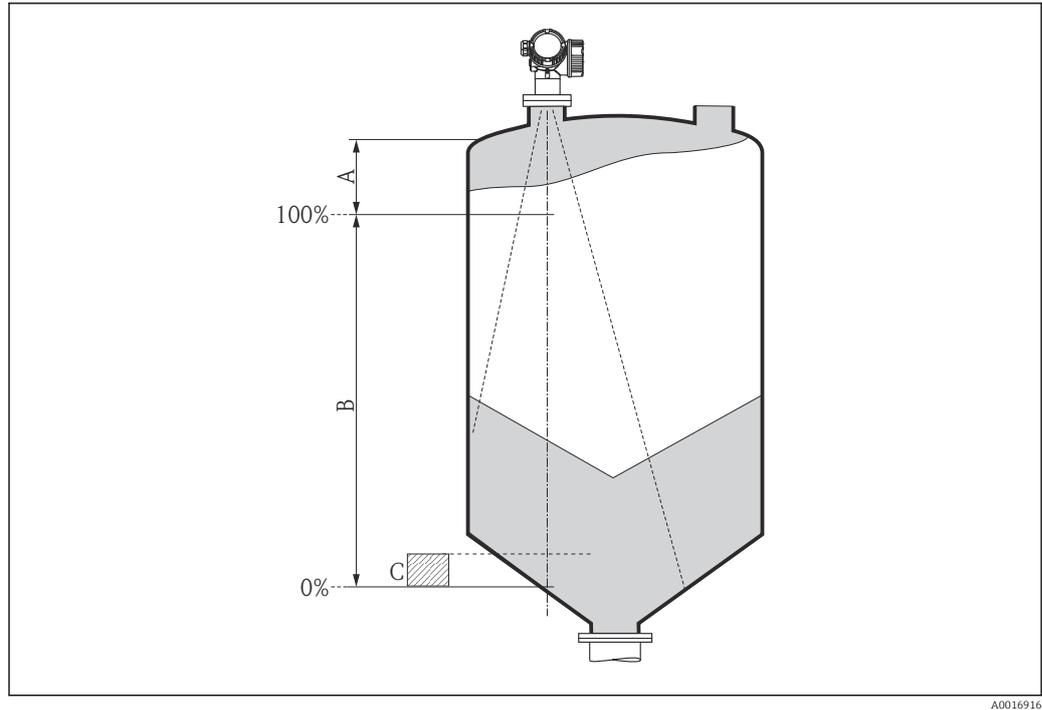
A0016916

Device	A [mm (in)]	C [mm (in)]
FMR56	400(15.7)	50 to 150(1.97 to 5.91)
FMR57		

6.3   Installation in vessel (free space)

6.3.1   Horn antenna with slip-on flange (FMR56)

Alignment

When using the Micropilot with a slip-on flange in explosion-hazardous areas, strictly observe all specifications in the relevant Safety Instructions (XA).

- Align the antenna vertically to the product surface.
  Optionally, a variable flange seal, which is available as an accessory, can be used for alignment (see Technical Information BA01048F, chapter "Accessories").
- A marking at the boss enables alignment of the antenna. This marking must be aligned towards the tank wall as well as possible.

Depending on the device version the marking may be a circle or two short parallel lines.

Nozzle mounting

6   Nozzle height and diameter for horn antenna with slip-on flange

Nozzle diameter D	Maximum nozzle height H_{max}
80 mm (3 in)	300 mm (11.8 in)
100 mm (4 in)	400 mm (15.8 in)
150 mm (6 in)	500 mm (19.7 in)

6.3.2 Horn antenna with mounting bracket (FMR56)
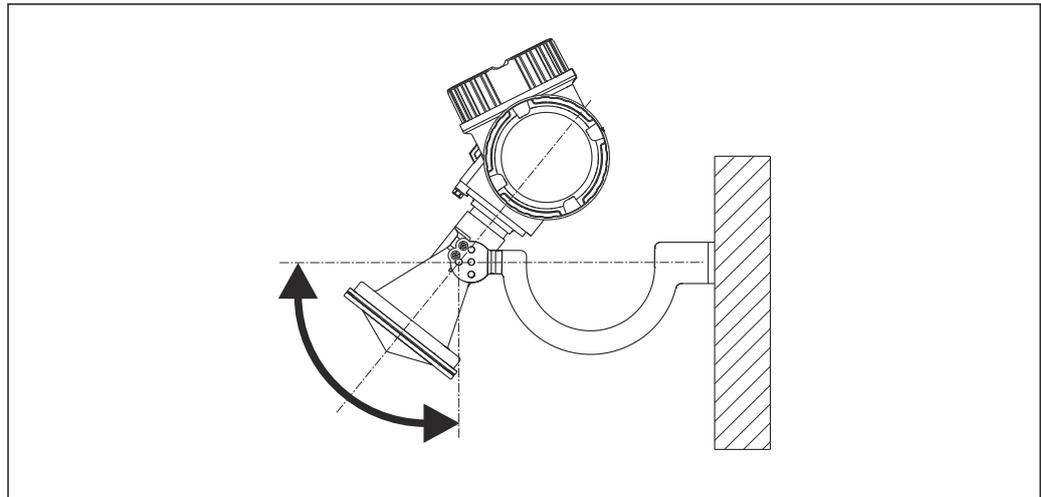
A0016865

☒ *7   Installation of the horn antenna with mounting bracket*

Align the antenna vertically to the product surface using the mounting bracket.

NOTICE

The mounting bracket has no conductive connection to the transmitter housing.
Danger of electrostatic charge
▸ Connect the mounting bracket to the local potential equalization system.

6.3.3 Horn antenna (FMR57)

Alignment

• Ideally, the horn antenna should be installed vertically. To avoid interference reflections or for optimum alignment within the vessel, the Micropilot with optional alignment device can be inclined by 15° in all directions → 🖺 32.
• A marking at the boss enables alignment of the antenna. This marking must be aligned towards the tank wall as well as possible.
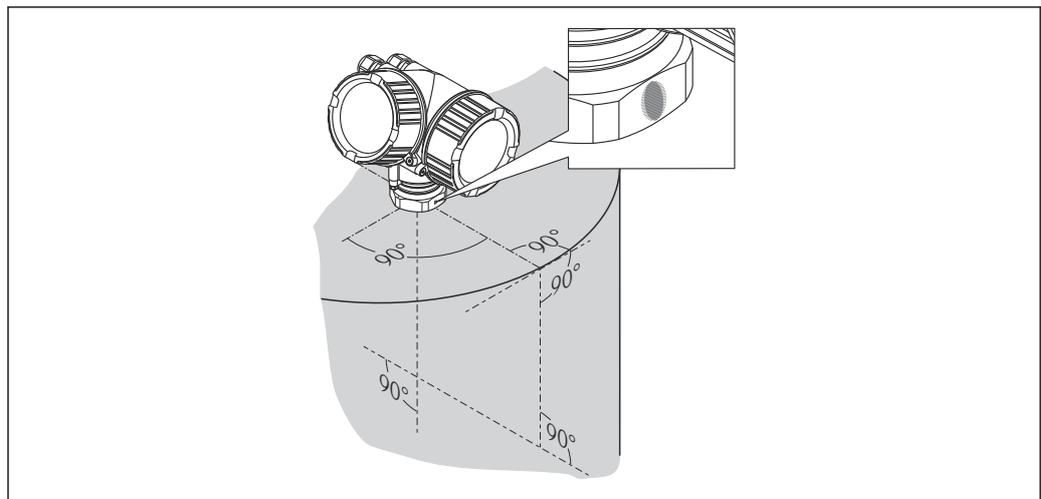
A0019434

ℹ️ Depending on the device version the marking may be a circle or two short parallel lines.

Nozzle mounting

The horn antenna should protrude from the nozzle. If this is not possible for mechanical reasons, larger nozzle heights can be accepted.
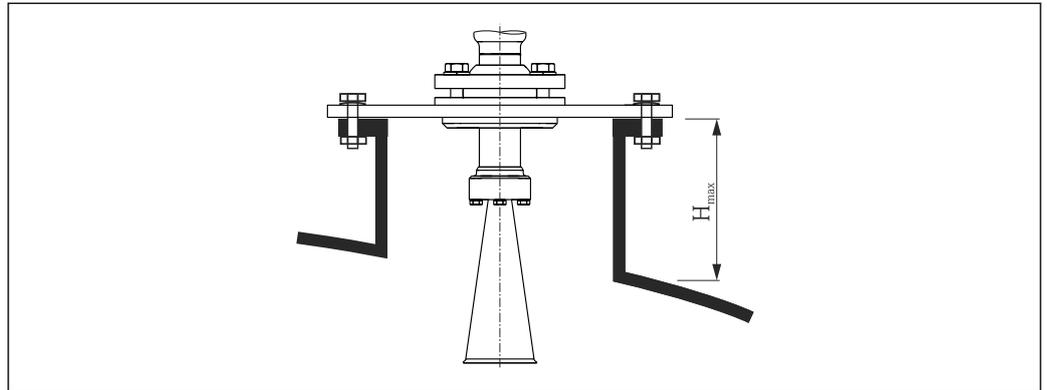
🔲 8   Nozzle height for the horn antenna (FMR57)

Antenna [1]	Maximum nozzle height H_{max} [2]
BC: Horn 80mm/3"	260 mm (10.2 in)
BD: Horn 100mm/4"	480 mm (18.9 in)

1)   Feature 070 of the product structure

2)   valid for antennas without antenna extension

[i] Please contact Endress+Hauser for applications with higher nozzle.

Threaded connection

[i] For devices with a threaded connection it may be necessary - depending on the antenna size - to unmount the horn before fastening the device and to mount it again afterwards.

- Tighten with the hexagonal nut only.
- Tool : 60 mm hexagonal wrench
- Maximum permissible torque: 60 Nm (44 lbf ft)

6.3.4   Parabolic antenna (FMR57)

Alignment

Ideally, the parabolic antenna should be installed vertically. To avoid interference reflections or for optimum alignment within the vessel, the Micropilot with optional alignment device can be swiveled by 15˚ in all directions → 🔲 32.

Nozzle mounting

- Case 1: Ideally, the parabolic antenna should protrude from the nozzle (1). Particularly when using the alignment device, please ensure that the parabolic reflector is protruding from the nozzle/roof so as not to inhibit alignment.
- Case 2: For applications with higher nozzle it may be necessary to install the parabolic antenna completely in the nozzle (2).
  The maximum height of the nozzle (H_{max}) to the parabolic mirror should not exceed 500 mm (19.7 in). Interfering edges within the nozzle should be avoided.
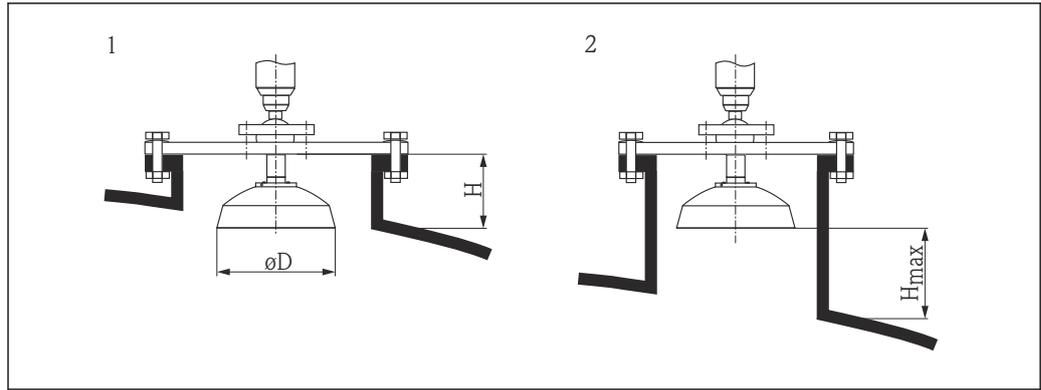
9   Nozzle mounting of Micropilot FMR57 with parabolic antenna

1   Antenna protrudes from the nozzle
2   Antenna completely within the nozzle

Antenna [1]	Antenna diameter D	Nozzle height H for case 1	Maximum nozzle height H_{max} for case 2
FA: Parabol 200mm/8"	173 mm (6.81 in)	< 50 mm (1.97 in)	500 mm (19.7 in)
FB: Parabol 250mm/10"	236 mm (9.29 in)	< 50 mm (1.97 in)	500 mm (19.7 in)

1)   Feature 070 of the product structure

Examples for installation with small flange

If the flange is smaller than the parabolic reflector, the device can be mounted in one of the following ways:

- Standard installation → 🖥 30
  This requires dismantling of the parabolic reflector.
- Installation with hinged flange → 🖥 31

Standard installation
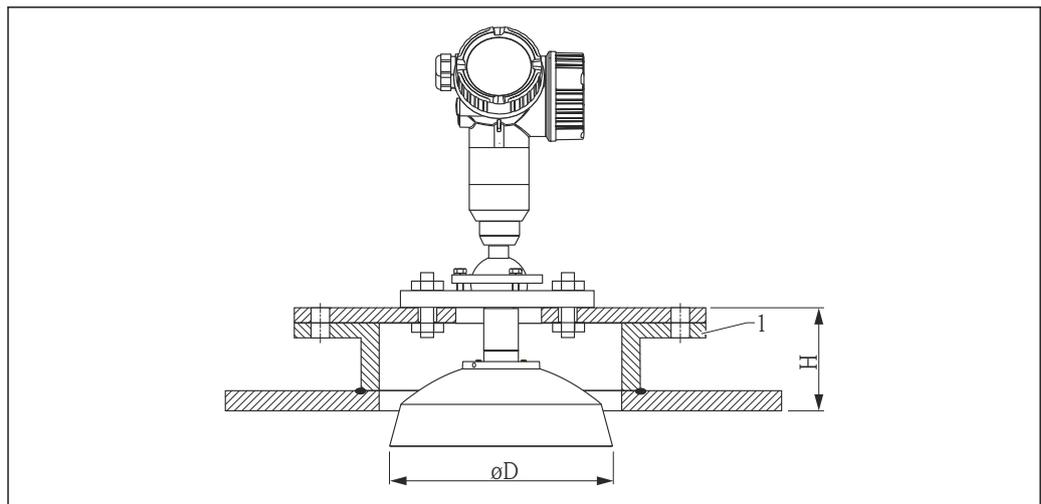
1   Nozzle

Antenna size	ΦD	H [1]
200 mm (8 in)	173 mm (6.81 in)	< 50 mm (1.96 in)
250 mm (10 in)	236 mm (9.29 in)	< 50 mm (1.96 in)

1)   without antenna extension

Installation with hinged flange

At hinged flanges, the length of the antenna must be taken into account.
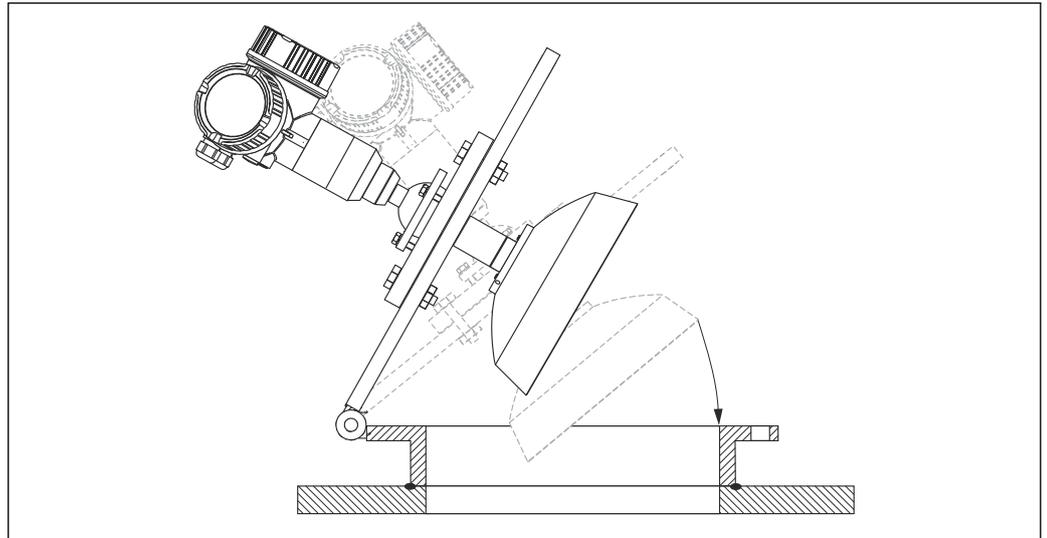
A0018878

Dismantling the parabolic reflector

For installation in a nozzle, the parabolic reflector can be dismantled:
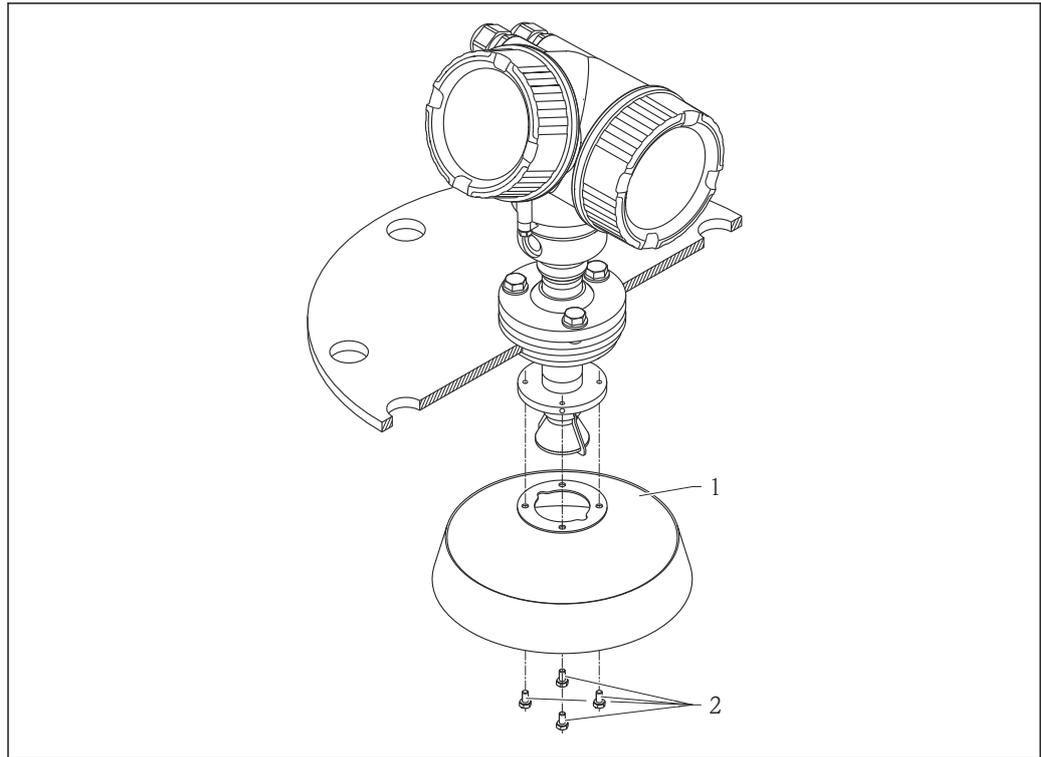
A0018877

1   Parabolic reflector
2   4 bolts; torque: 3 Nm (2,2 lbf ft)

6.3.5   Alignment device for FMR57

Using the alignment device it is possible to tilt the antenna axis by up to 15° in all directions. The alignment device is used for the optimum alignment of the radar beam with the bulk solids surface.

Product structure: Feature 100 "Process connection", options XCJ, XEJ, XFJ
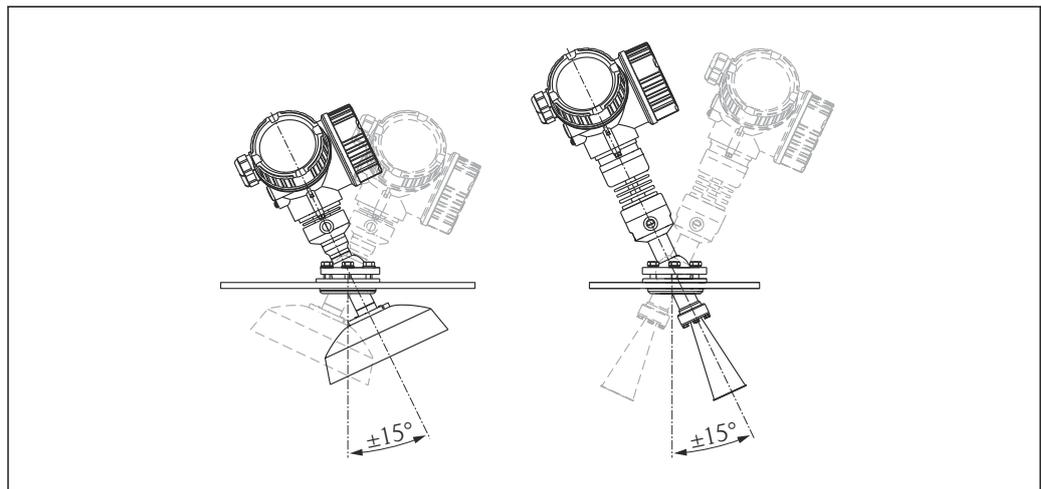
A0016931

⊡ *10   Micropilot FMR57 with alignment device*

Align antenna axis:

1. Loosen screws.

2. Align antenna axis (up to. ± 15° in all directions).

3. Tighten screws with 15 Nm (11 lbf ft).

6.3.6   Integrated air purge connection for FMR57

In extremely dusty applications, the integrated air purge connection can prevent clogging of the antenna. Pulsed operation is recommended.
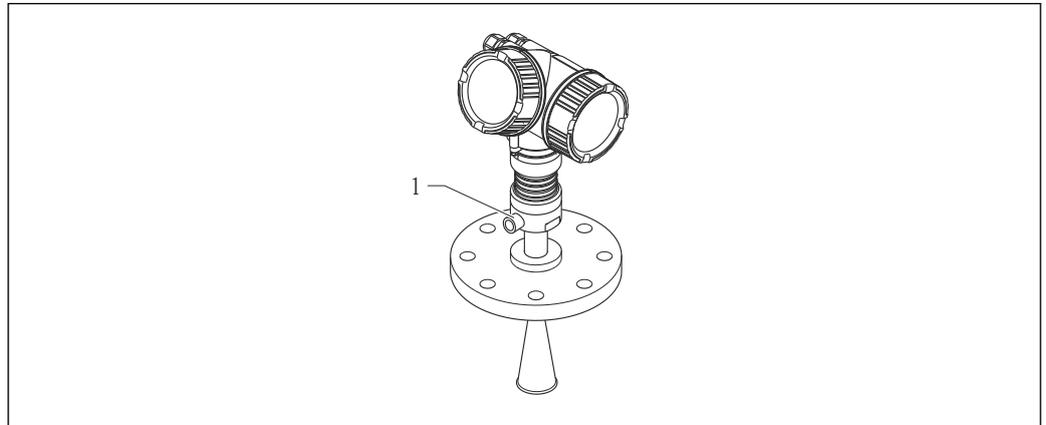
🖼 11   Micropilot FMR57 with air purge connection

1   Air purge connection NPT¼ or G¼

Pressure range of the purge air
- **Pulsed operation**:
  max. 6 bar (87 psi)
- **Permanent operation**:
  200 to 500 mbar (3 to 7.25 psi)

Connection of the purge air
- Tools:
  – 13mm (G 1/4) open-end wrench
  – 14 mm (NPT) open-end wrench
  – 17 mm (NPT "adapter") open-end wrench
- min. torque: 6 Nm (4.4 lbf ft)
- max. torque: 7 Nm (5.2 lbf ft)

Make sure to use dry purge air.

In general, air purging should only be used as much as necessary, since too much air purging may cause mechanical damage (abrasion).

6.4   Vessels with heat insulation
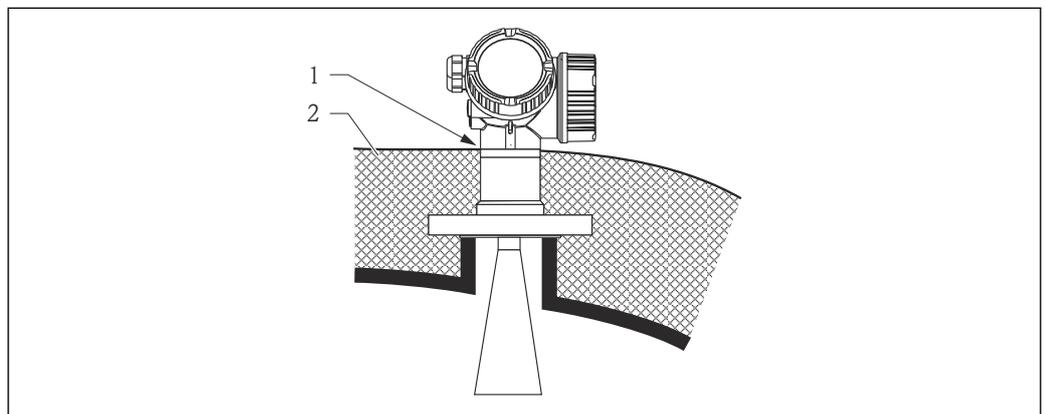
If process temperatures are high, the device must be included in normal tank insulation to prevent the electronics heating up as a result of heat radiation or convection. The insulation may not exceed beyond the neck of the housing.

6.5   Turning the transmitter housing

To provide easier access to the connection compartment or display module, the transmitter housing can be turned:
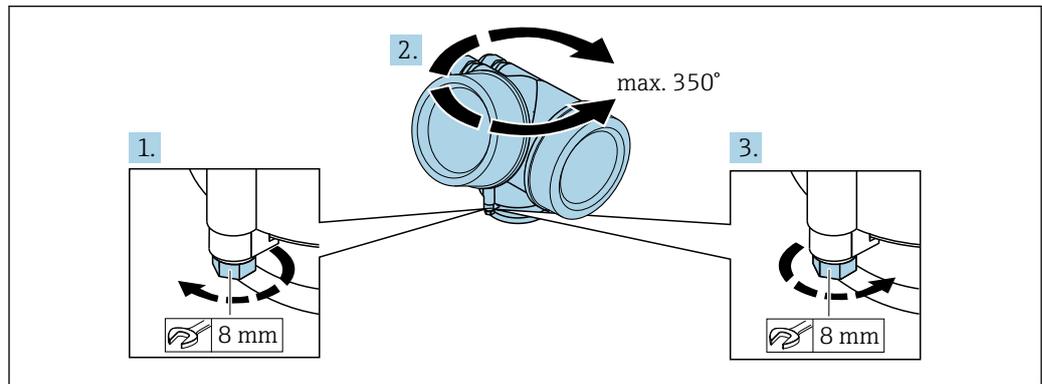
1. Unscrew the securing screw using an open-ended wrench.

2. Rotate the housing in the desired direction.

3. Tighten the securing screw (1.5 Nm for plastic housing; 2.5 Nm for aluminum or stainless steel housing).

6.6   Turning the display module
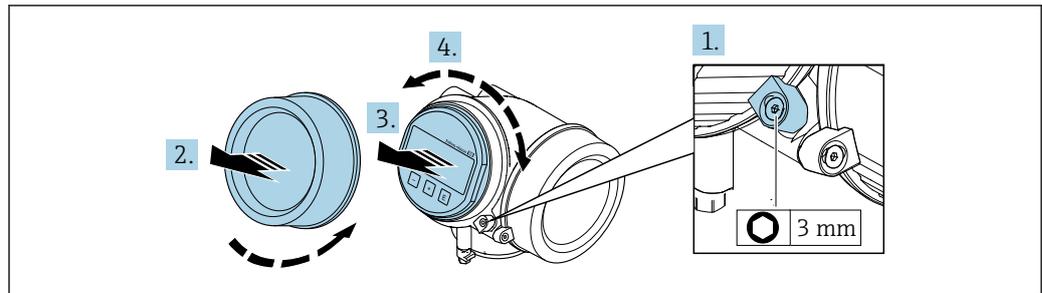
1. If present: Loosen the screw of the securing clamp of the electronics compartment cover using an Allen screw and turn the clamp 90° counterclockwise.

2. Unscrew cover of the electronics compartment from the transmitter housing.

3. Pull out the display module with a gentle rotational movement.

4. Rotate the display module to the desired position: max. 8 × 45° in each direction.

5. Feed the coiled cable into the gap between the housing and main electronics module and plug the display module into the electronics compartment until it engages.

6. Screw the electronics compartment cover back onto the transmitter housing.

7. Tighten the securing clamp with an Allen screw (torque: 2.5 Nm).

6.7   Post-installation check

❑	Is the device undamaged (visual inspection)?
❑	Does the device conform to the measuring point specifications? For example: • Process temperature • Process pressure (refer to the chapter on "Material load curves" of the "Technical Information" document) • Ambient temperature range • Measuring range
❑	Are the measuring point identification and labeling correct (visual inspection)?
❑	Is the device adequately protected from precipitation and direct sunlight?
❑	Are the securing screw and securing clamp tightened securely?

7 Electrical connection

7.1 Connection conditions

7.1.1 Terminal assignment
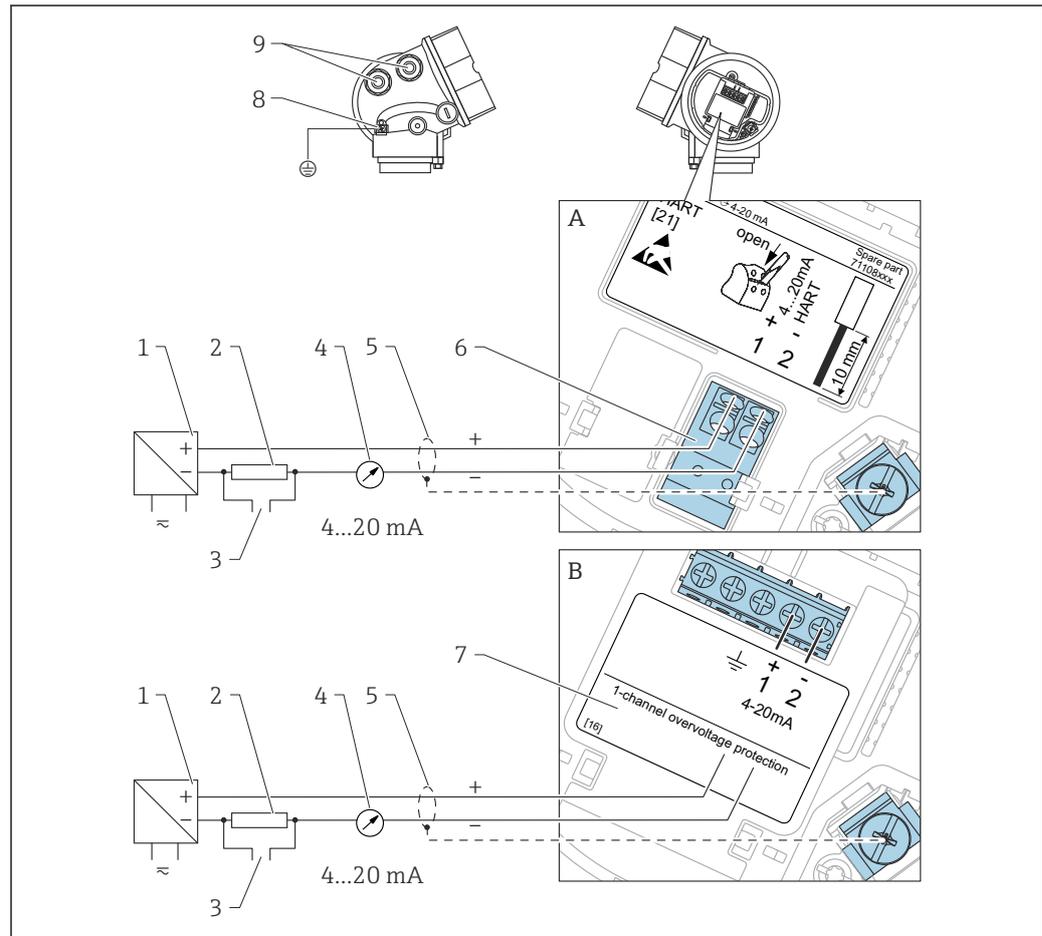
2-wire: 4-20mA HART

A0011294

🖾 *12   Terminal assignment 2-wire; 4-20mA HART*

A   Without integrated overvoltage protection
B   With integrated overvoltage protection
1   Active barrier with power supply (e.g. RN221N): Observe terminal voltage
2   HART communication resistor (≥ 250 Ω): Observe maximum load
3   Connection for Commubox FXA195 or FieldXpert SFX350/SFX370 (via VIATOR Bluetooth modem)
4   Analog display device: Observe maximum load
5   Cable screen; observe cable specification
6   4-20mA HART (passive): Terminals 1 and 2
7   Overvoltage protection module
8   Terminal for potential equalization line
9   Cable entry

2-wire: 4-20mA HART, switch output
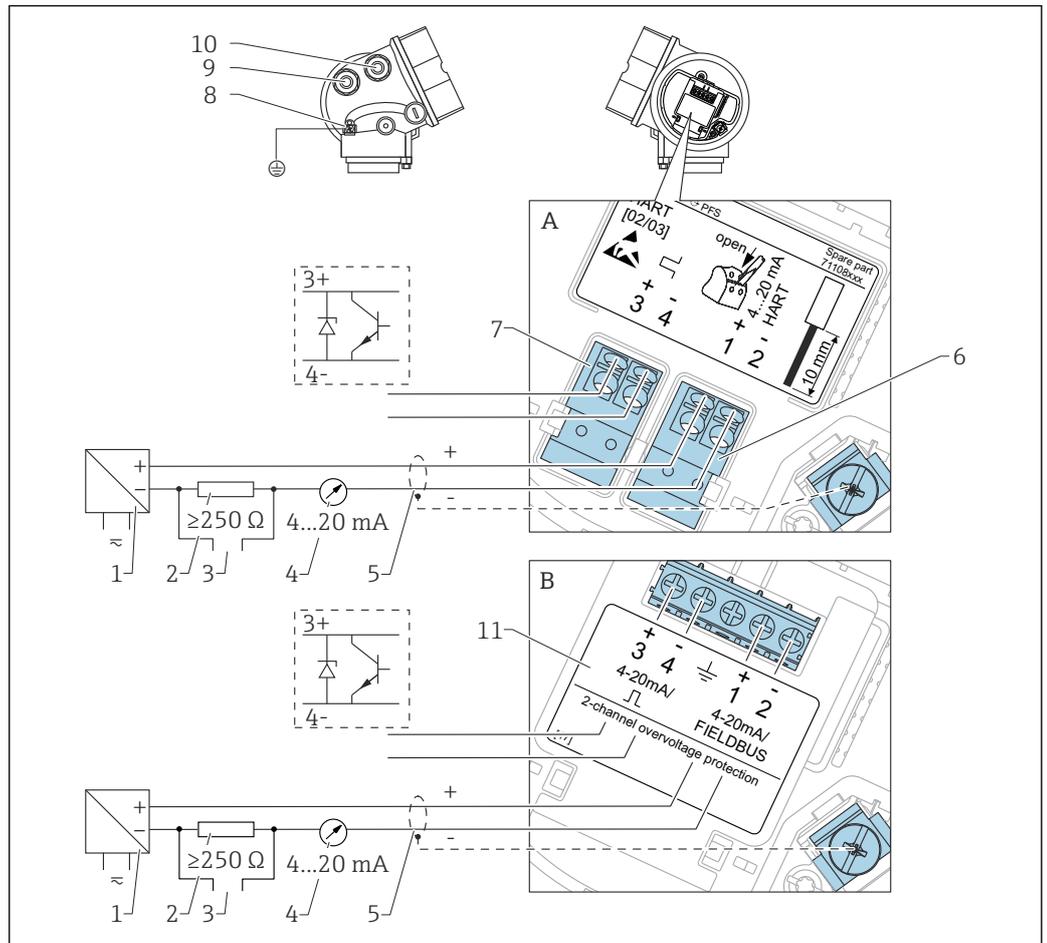
A0013759

🖾 *13   Terminal assignment 2-wire; 4-20mA HART, switch output*

A   Without integrated overvoltage protection
B   With integrated overvoltage protection
1   Active barrier with power supply (e.g. RN221N): Observe terminal voltage
2   HART communication resistor (≥ 250 Ω): Observe maximum load
3   Connection for Commubox FXA195 or FieldXpert SFX350/SFX370 (via VIATOR Bluetooth modem)
4   Analog display device: Observe maximum load
5   Cable screen; observe cable specification
6   4-20mA HART (passive): Terminals 1 and 2
7   Switch output (open collector): Terminals 3 and 4
8   Terminal for potential equalization line
9   Cable entry for 4-20mA HART line
10   Cable entry for switch output line
11   Overvoltage protection module

2-wire: 4-20mA HART, 4-20mA
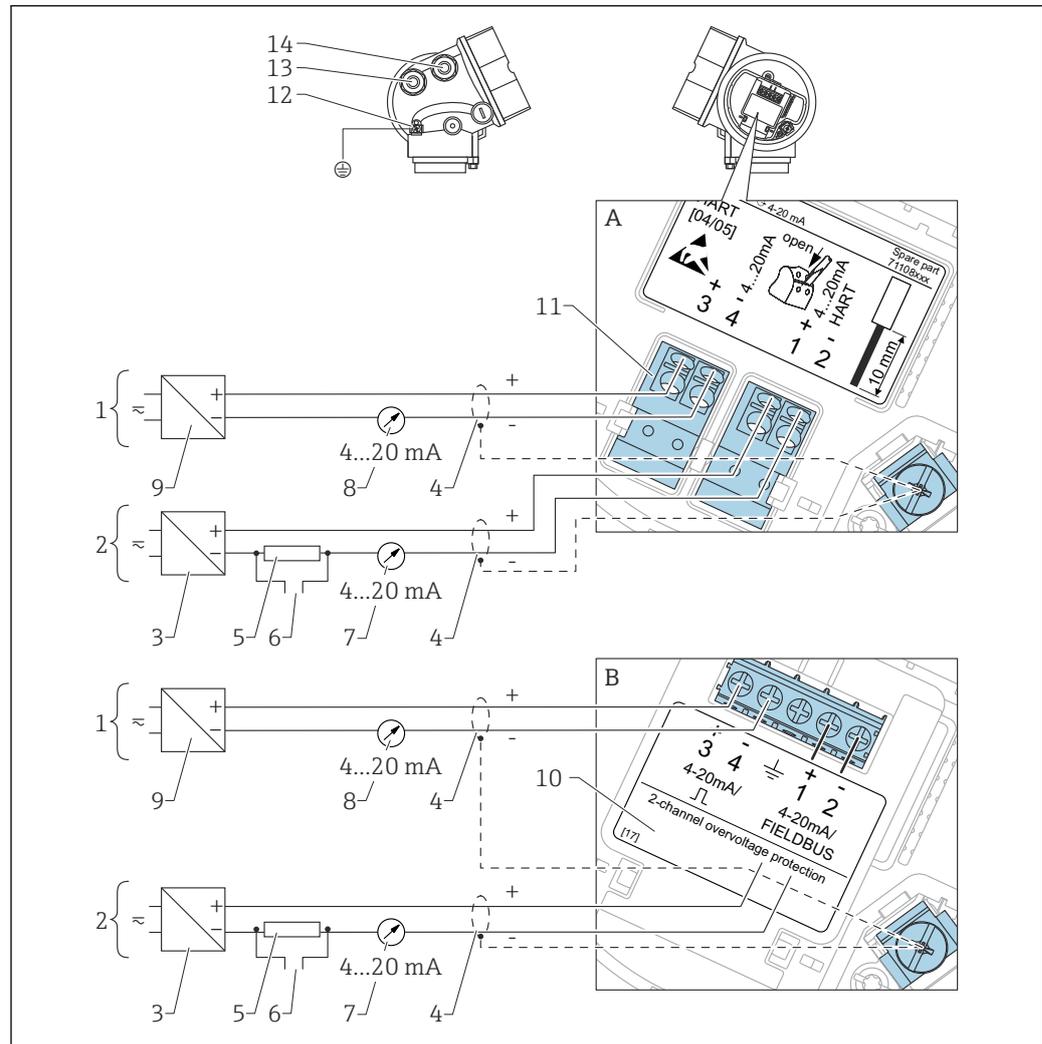
A0013923

⊞ *14   Terminal assignment 2-wire, 4-20 mA HART, 4...20mA*

A   Without integrated overvoltage protection
B   With integrated overvoltage protection
1   Connection current output 2
2   Connection current output 1
3   Supply voltage for current output 1 (e.g. RN221N); Observe terminal voltage
4   Cable screen; observe cable specification
5   HART communication resistor (≥ 250 Ω): Observe maximum load
6   Connection for Commubox FXA195 or FieldXpert SFX350/SFX370 (via VIATOR Bluetooth modem)
7   Analog display device ; observe maximum load
8   Analog display device ; observe maximum load
9   Supply voltage for current output 2 (e.g. RN221N); Obeserve terminal voltage
10   Overvoltage protection module
11   Current output 2: Terminals 3 and 4
12   Terminal for the potential equalization line
13   Cable entry for current output 1
14   Cable entry for current output 2

ℹ️ This version is also suited for single-channel operation. In this case, current output 1
(terminals 1 and 2) must be used.

4-wire: 4-20mA HART (10.4 to 48 V_{DC})
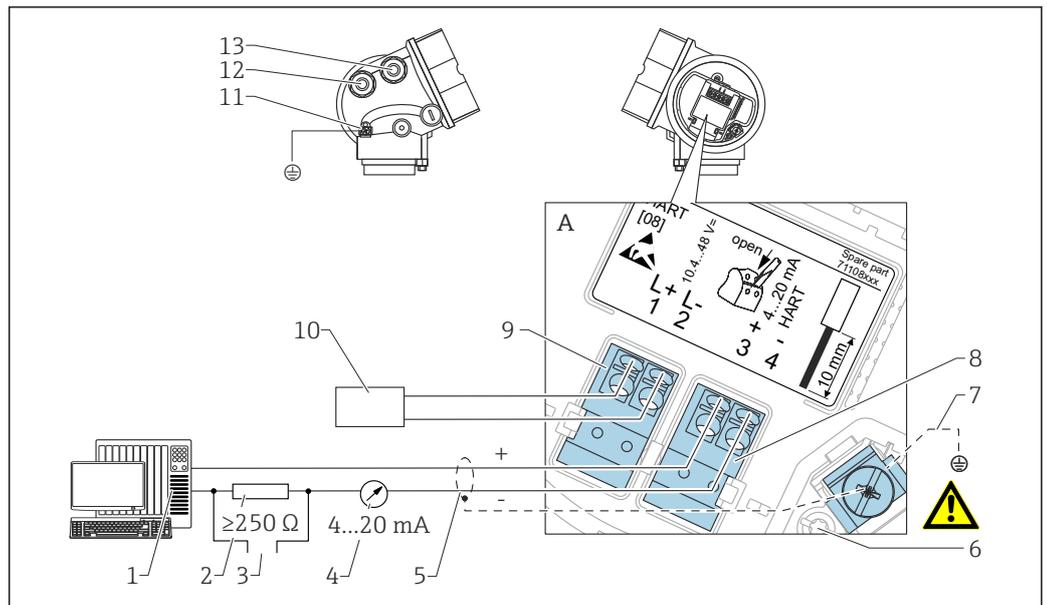
⊡ 15   Terminal assignment 4-wire; 4-20mA HART (10.4 to 48 V_{DC})

1   Evaluation unit, e.g. PLC
2   HART communication resistor (≥ 250 Ω): Observe maximum load
3   Connection for Commubox FXA195 or FieldXpert SFX350/SFX370 (via VIATOR Bluetooth modem)
4   Analog display device: Observe maximum load
5   Signal cable including screening (if required), observe cable specification
6   Protective connection; do not disconnect!
7   Protective earth, observe cable specification
8   4...20mA HART (active): Terminals 3 and 4
9   Supply voltage: Terminals 1 and 2
10   Supply voltage: Observe terminal voltage, observe cable specification
11   Terminal for potential equalization
12   Cable entry for signal line
13   Cable entry for power supply

4-wire: 4-20mA HART (90 to 253 V$_{AC}$)
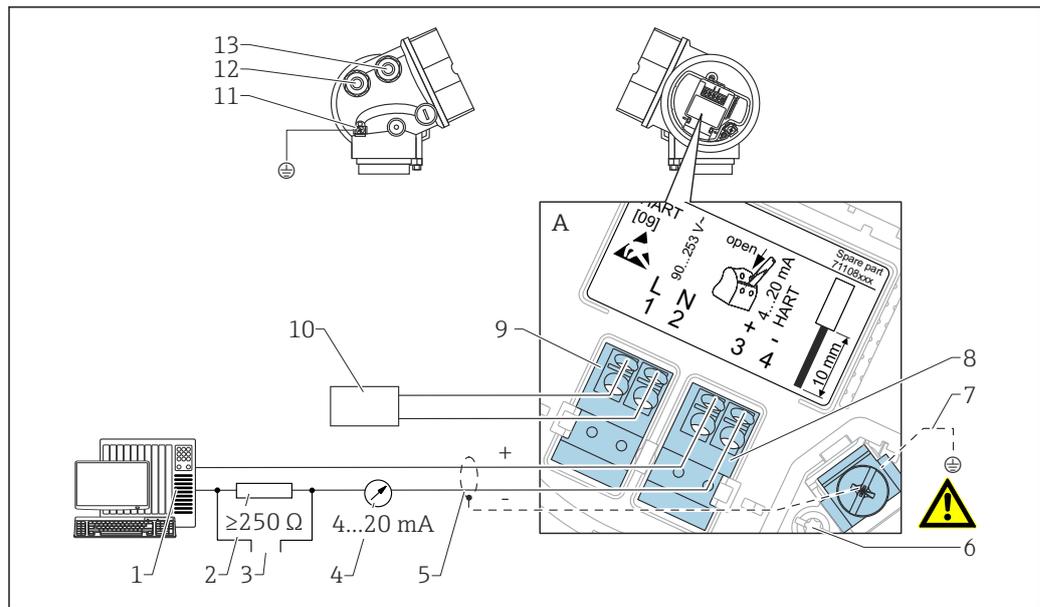
⊞ 16   Terminal assignment 4-wire; 4-20mA HART (90 to 253 V$_{AC}$)

1   Evaluation unit, e.g. PLC
2   HART communication resistor (≥ 250 Ω): Observe maximum load
3   Connection for Commubox FXA195 or FieldXpert SFX350/SFX370 (via VIATOR Bluetooth modem)
4   Analog display device: Observe maximum load
5   Signal cable including screening (if required), observe cable specification
6   Protective connection; do not disconnect!
7   Protective earth, observe cable specification
8   4...20mA HART (active): Terminals 3 and 4
9   Supply voltage: Terminals 1 and 2
10   Supply voltage: Observe terminal voltage, observe cable specification
11   Terminal for potential equalization
12   Cable entry for signal line
13   Cable entry for power supply

⚠ **CAUTION**

To ensure electrical safety:

▸ Do not disconnect the protective connection (6).
▸ Disconnect the supply voltage before disconnecting the protective earth (7).

ℹ Connect protective earth to the internal ground terminal (7) before connecting the supply voltage. If necessary, connect the potential matching line to the external ground terminal (11).

ℹ In order to ensure electromagnetic compatibility (EMC): Do not only ground the device via the protective earth conductor of the supply cable. Instead, the functional grounding must also be connected to the process connection (flange or threaded connection) or to the external ground terminal.

ℹ An easily accessible power switch must be installed in the proximity of the device. The power switch must be marked as a disconnector for the device (IEC/EN61010).

Connection examples for the switch output

17   Connection of a relay

Suitable relays (examples):
- Solid-state relay: Phoenix Contact OV-24DC/480AC/5 with mounting rail connector UMK-1 OM-R/AMS
- Electromechanical relay: Phoenix Contact PLC-RSC-12DC/21

18   Connection of a digital input

1   Pull-up resistor
2   Digital input
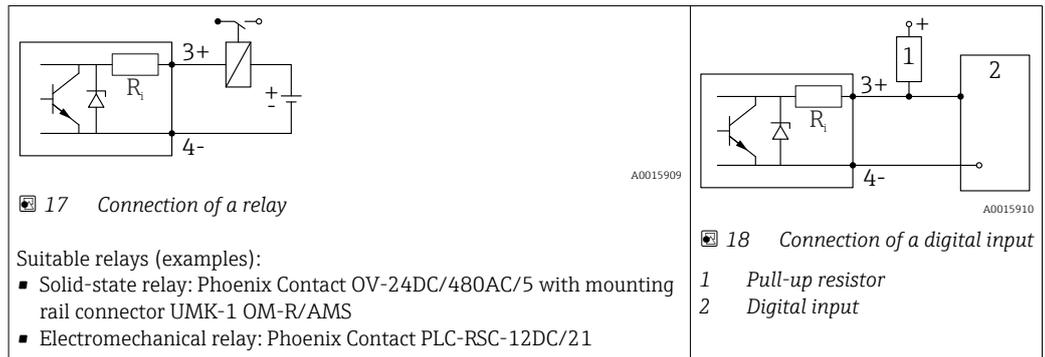
For optimum interference immunity we recommend to connect an external resistor (internal resistance of the relay or Pull-up resistor) of < 1000 Ω.

7.1.2   Cable specification

- **Devices without integrated overvoltage protection**
  Pluggable spring-force terminals for wire cross-sections 0.5 to 2.5 mm^2 (20 to 14 AWG)
- **Devices with integrated overvoltage protection**
  Screw terminals for wire cross-sections 0.2 to 2.5 mm^2 (24 to 14 AWG)
- For ambient temperature $T_U \geq 60$ °C (140 °F): use cable for temperature T_U +20 K.

HART

- A normal device cable suffices if only the analog signal is used.
- A shielded cable is recommended if using the HART protocol. Observe grounding concept of the plant.
- For 4-wire devices: Standard device cable is sufficient for the power line.

7.1.3   Device plug connectors

For the versions with fieldbus plug connector (M12 or 7/8"), the signal line can be connected without opening the housing.

Pin assignment of the M12 plug connector
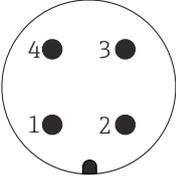
	Pin	Meaning
A0011175	1	Signal +
	2	not connected
	3	Signal -
	4	Ground

Pin assignment of the 7/8" plug connector
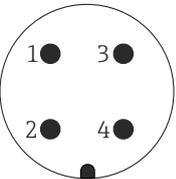
	Pin	Meaning
A0011176	1	Signal -
	2	Signal +
	3	Not connected
	4	Screen

7.1.4   Supply voltage

2-wire, 4-20mA HART, passive

"Power Supply, Output"[1]	"Approval"[2]	Terminal voltage U at the device	Maximum load R, depending on the supply voltage U_0 at the supply unit
A: 2-wire; 4-20mA HART	• Non-Ex • Ex nA • Ex ic • CSA GP	10.4 to 35 V [3] [4]	
	Ex ia / IS	10.4 to 30 V [3] [4]	
	• Ex d(ia) / XP • Ex ic(ia) • Ex nA(ia) • Ex ta / DIP	13 to 35 V [5]	
	Ex ia + Ex d(ia) / IS + XP	13 to 30 V [5]	

1)   Feature 020 of the product structure
2)   Feature 010 of the product structure
3)   For ambient temperatures $T_a \le$ -20 ℃ (-4 ℉) a minimum voltage of 15 V is required for the sartup of the device at the MIN error current (3,6 mA). The startup current can be parametrized. If the device is operated with a fixed current I ≥ 5,5 mA (HART multidrop mode), a voltage of U ≥ 10,4 V is sufficient throughout the entire range of ambient temperatures.
4)   In the current simulation mode a voltage U ≥ 12.5 V is required.
5)   For ambient temperatures $T_a \le$ -20 ℃ (-4 ℉) a minimum voltage of 16 V is required for the startup of the device at the MIN error current (3.6 mA).

"Power Supply, Output"[1]	"Approval"[2]	Terminal voltage U at the device	Maximum load R, depending on the supply voltage U_0 at the supply unit
B: 2-wire; 4-20 mA HART, switch output	• Non-Ex • Ex nA • Ex nA(ia) • Ex ic • Ex ic(ia) • Ex d(ia) / XP • Ex ta / DIP • CSA GP	13 to 35 V [3]	
	• Ex ia / IS • Ex ia + Ex d(ia) / IS + XP	13 to 30 V [3]	

1)   Feature 020 of the product structure
2)   Feature 010 of the product structure
3)   For ambient temperatures $T_a \le$ -30 ℃ (-22 ℉) a minimum voltage of 16 V is required for the startup of the device at the MIN error current (3.6 mA).

"Power Supply, Output"[1]	"Approval"[2]	Terminal voltage U at the device	Maximum load R, depending on the supply voltage U_0 at the supply unit
C: 2-wire; 4-20mA HART, 4-20mA	any	13 to 28 V [3]	R [Ω], 500, 0, 10, 13, 20, 24, 28, U_0 [V] A0034841
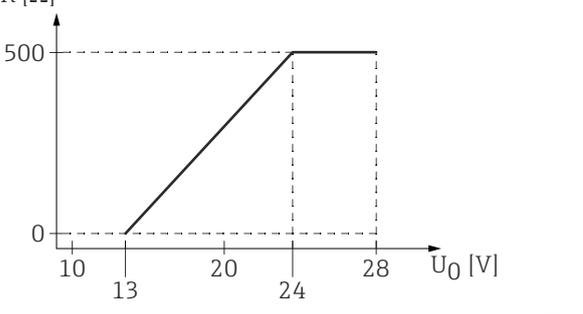
1) Feature 020 of the product structure
2) Feature 010 of the product structure
3) For ambient temperatures $T_a \leq$ -30 ℃ (-22 ℉) a minimum voltage of 16 V is required for the startup of the device at the MIN error current (3.6 mA).

Polarity reversal protection	Yes
Admissible residual ripple at f = 0 to 100 Hz	U_{SS} < 1 V
Admissible residual ripple at f = 100 to 10000 Hz	U_{SS} < 10 mV

4-wire, 4-20mA HART, active

"Power supply; Output" [1]	Terminal voltage	Maximum load R_{max}
K: 4-wire 90-253VAC; 4-20mA HART	90 to 253 V_{AC} (50 to 60 Hz), overvoltage category II	500 Ω
L: 4-wire 10,4-48VDC; 4-20mA HART	10.4 to 48 V_{DC}	

1)   Feature 020 of the product structure

7.1.5   Overvoltage protection

If the measuring device is used for level measurement in flammable liquids which requires the use of overvoltage protection according to DIN EN 60079-14, standard for test procedures 60060-1 (10 kA, pulse 8/20 µs), overvoltage protection has to be ensured by an integrated or external overvoltage protection module.

Integrated overvoltage protection

An integrated overvoltage protection module is available for 2-wire HART as well as PROFIBUS PA and FOUNDATION Fieldbus devices.

Product structure: Feature 610 "Accessory mounted", option NA "Overvoltage protection".

Technical data	
Resistance per channel	2 × 0.5 Ω max.
Threshold DC voltage	400 to 700 V
Threshold impulse voltage	< 800 V
Capacitance at 1 MHz	< 1.5 pF
Nominal arrest impulse voltage (8/20 µs)	10 kA

External overvoltage protection

HAW562 or HAW569 from Endress+Hauser are suited as external overvoltage protection.

For detailed information please refer to the following documents:
- HAW562: TI01012K
- HAW569: TI01013K

7.2   Connecting the measuring device

⚠ WARNING

Risk of explosion!
▶ Observe applicable national standards.
▶ Comply with the specifications in the Safety Instructions (XA).
▶ Use specified cable glands only.
▶ Check to ensure that the power supply matches the information on the nameplate.
▶ Switch off the power supply before connecting the device.
▶ Connect the potential matching line to the outer ground terminal before applying the power supply.

Required tools/accessories:
- For devices with a cover lock: Allen key AF3
- Wire stripper
- When using stranded cables: One ferrule for every wire to be connected.
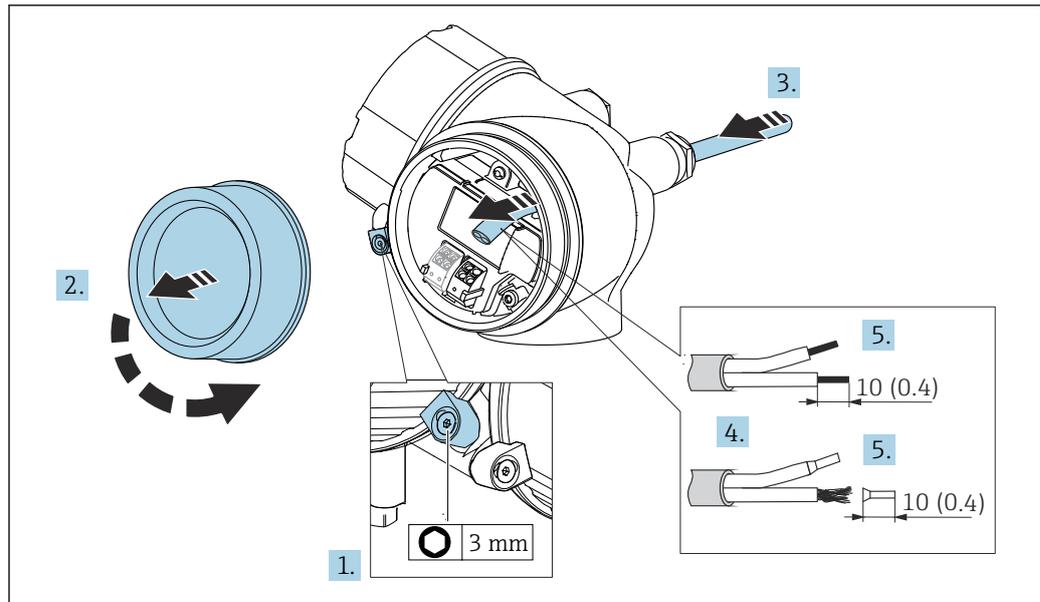
⊠ 19   Dimensions: mm (in)

1. Loosen the screw of the securing clamp on the connection compartment cover and turn the securing clamp 90° counterclockwise.

2. Unscrew the connection compartment cover.

3. Push the cable through the cable entry . To ensure tight sealing, do not remove the sealing ring from the cable entry.

4. Remove the cable sheath.

5. Strip the cable ends over a length of 10 mm (0.4 in). In the case of stranded cables, also fit ferrules.

6. Firmly tighten the cable glands.

7.
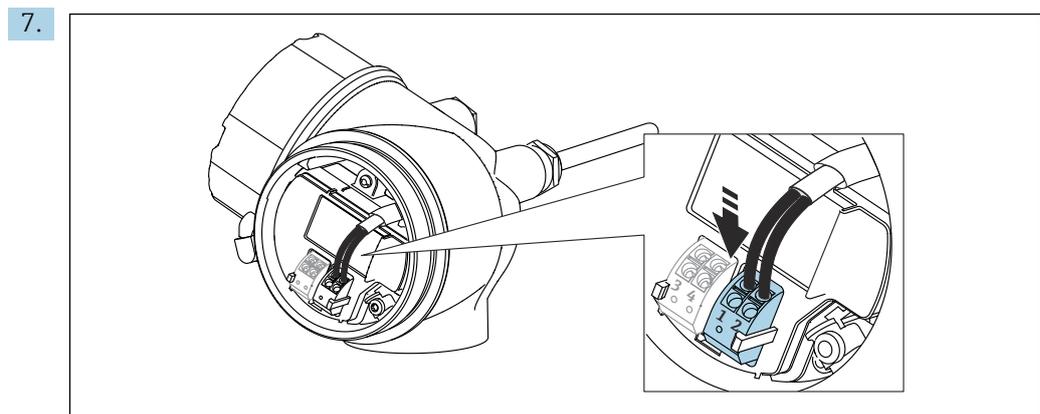
Connect the cable in accordance with the terminal assignment → ⊞ 36.

8. If using shielded cables: Connect the cable shield to the ground terminal.

9. Fit the cover of the connection compartment back on.

10. If present, turn the cover lock so that it is located over the edge of the cover and then tighten.

7.2.1   Plug-in spring-force terminals

In the case of devices without integrated overvoltage protection, electrical connection is via plug-in spring-force terminals. Rigid conductors or flexible conductors with ferrules can be

inserted directly into the terminal without using the lever, and create a contact automatically.
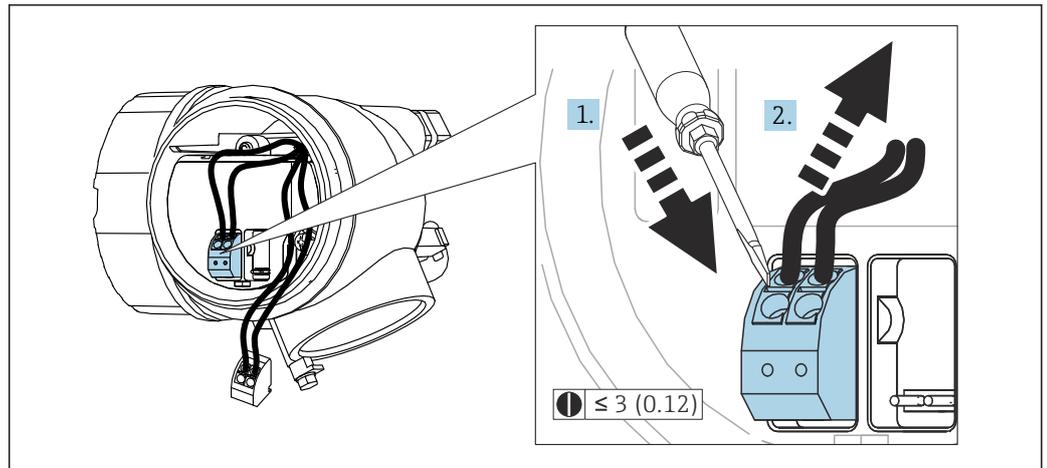
🖾 20   Dimensions: mm (in)

To remove cables from the terminal:

1. Using a flat-blade screwdriver ≤ 3 mm, press down on the slot between the two terminal holes

2. while simultaneously pulling the cable end out of the terminal.

7.3   Post-connection check

	❑	Is the device or cable undamaged (visual check)?
	❑	Do the cables comply with the requirements ?
	❑	Do the cables have adequate strain relief?
	❑	Are all cable glands installed, securely tightened and leak-tight?
	❑	Does the supply voltage match the specifications on the nameplate?
	❑	Is the terminal assignment correct → 🖺 36?
	❑	If required: Has protective ground connection been established ?
	❑	If supply voltage is present, is the device ready for operation and do values appear on the display module?
	❑	Are all housing covers installed and securely tightened?
	❑	Is the securing clamp tightened correctly?

8 Operation options

8.1 Overview

8.1.1 Local operation

Operation with	*Pushbuttons*	*Touch Control*
Order code for "Display; Operation"	Option **C** "SD02"	Option **E** "SD03"
	A0032219	A0032221
Display elements	4-line display	4-line display white background lighting; switches to red in event of device error
	Format for displaying measured variables and status variables can be individually configured	
	Permitted ambient temperature for the display: −20 to +70 ℃ (−4 to +158 ℉) The readability of the display may be impaired at temperatures outside the temperature range.	
Operating elements	local operation with 3 push buttons (⊞, ⊟, 𝔼)	external operation via touch control; 3 optical keys: ⊞, ⊟, 𝔼
	Operating elements also accessible in various hazardous areas	
Additional functionality	Data backup function The device configuration can be saved in the display module.	
	Data comparison function The device configuration saved in the display module can be compared to the current device configuration.	
	Data transfer function The transmitter configuration can be transmitted to another device using the display module.	
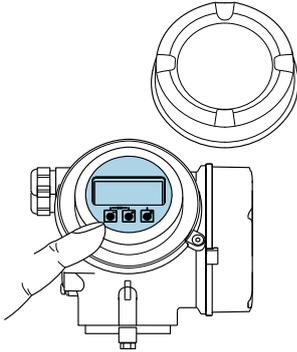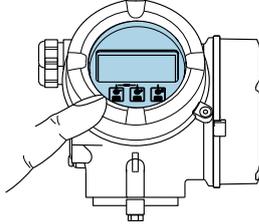
8.1.2 Operation with remote display and operating module FHX50
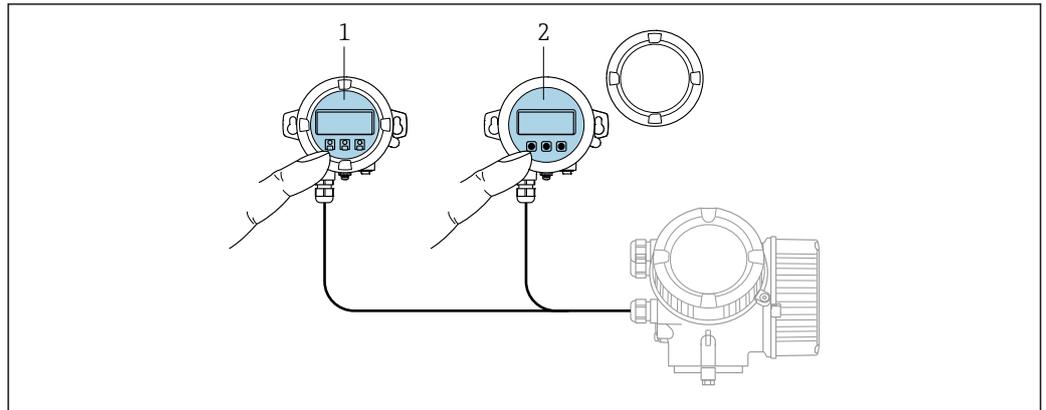
A0032215

◲ 21   FHX50 operating options

1   Housing of the remote display and operating module FHX50
2   Display and operating module SD02, push buttons; cover must be removed
3   Display and operating module SD03, optical keys; can be operated through the glass of the cover

8.1.3 Remote operation
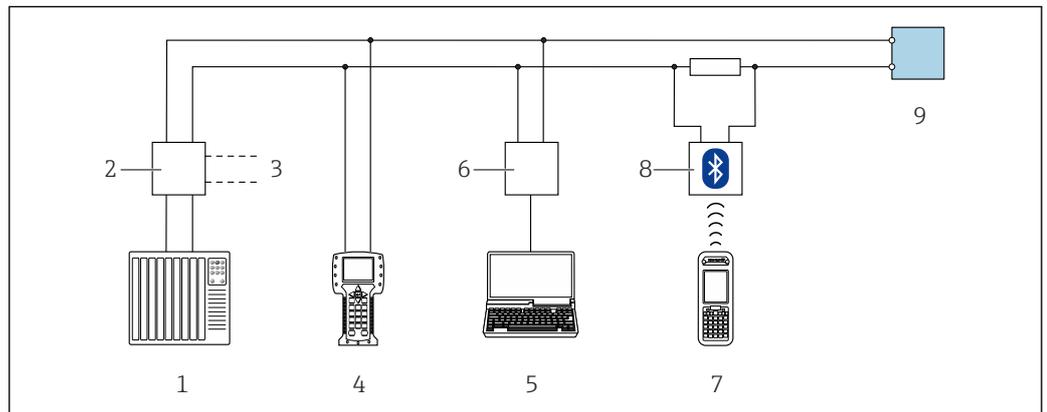
Via HART protocol

A0028746

◲ 22   Options for remote operation via HART protocol

1   PLC (programmable logic controller)
2   Transmitter power supply unit, e.g. RN221N (with communication resistor)
3   Connection for Commubox FXA191, FXA195 and Field Communicator 375, 475
4   Field Communicator 475
5   Computer with operating tool (e.g. DeviceCare/FieldCare , AMS Device Manager, SIMATIC PDM)
6   Commubox FXA191 (RS232) or FXA195 (USB)
7   Field Xpert SFX350/SFX370
8   VIATOR Bluetooth modem with connecting cable
9   Transmitter

Via service interface (CDI)
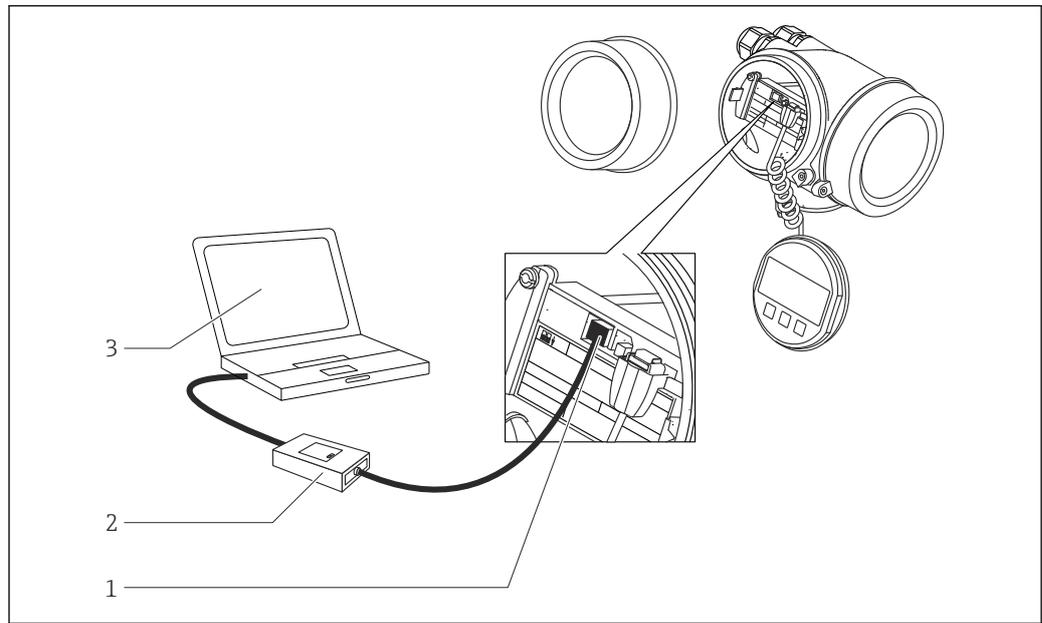
A0032466

1   Service interface (CDI) of the measuring device (= Endress+Hauser Common Data Interface)
2   Commubox FXA291
3   Computer with DeviceCare/FieldCare operating tool

8.2 Structure and function of the operating menu

8.2.1 Structure of the operating menu

Menu	Submenu / parameter	Meaning
	Language [1]	Defines the operating language of the on-site display
Commissioning [2]		Launches the interactive wizard for guided commissioning. Additional settings generally do not need to be made in the other menus when the wizard is finished.
Setup	Parameter 1 ... Parameter N	Once values have been set for these parameters, the measurement should generally be completely configured.
	Advanced setup	Contains additional submenus and parameters: • to adapt the device to special measuring conditions. • to process the measured value (scaling, linearization). • to configure the signal output.
Diagnostics	**Diagnostic list**	Contains up to 5 currently active error messages.
	Event logbook [3]	Contains the last 20 messages (which are no longer active).
	Device information	Contains information for identifying the device.
	Measured values	Contains all current measured values.
	Data logging	Contains the history of the individual measuring values.
	Simulation	Is used to simulate measured values or output values.
	Device check	Contains all parameters needed to check the measurement capability of the device.
	Heartbeat [4]	Contains all the wizards for the **Heartbeat Verification** and **Heartbeat Monitoring** application packages.
Expert [5] Contains all parameters of the device (including those that are already in one of the other menus). This menu is organized according to the function blocks of the device. The parameters of the Expert menu are described in: GP01014F (HART)	System	Contains all higher-order device parameters that do not concern the measurement or measured value communication.
	Sensor	Contains all parameters needed to configure the measurement.
	Output	• Contains all parameters needed to configure the current output. • Contains all parameters needed to configure the switch output (PFS).

Menu	Submenu / parameter	Meaning
	Communication	Contains all parameters needed to configure the digital communication interface.
	Diagnostics	Contains all parameters needed to detect and analyze operational errors.

1) If operating via operating tools (e.g. FieldCare), the "Language" parameter is located under "Setup → Advanced setup → Display"
2) Only if operating via an FDT/DTM system
3) only available with local operation
4) only available if operating via DeviceCare or FieldCare
5) On entering the "Expert" menu, an access code is always requested. If a customer specific access code has not been defined, "0000" has to be entered.

8.2.2   User roles and related access authorization

The two user roles **Operator** and **Maintenance** have different write access to the parameters if a device-specific access code has been defined. This protects the device configuration via the local display from unauthorized access → 🖺 54.

Access authorization to parameters

User role	Read access		Write access	
	Without access code (from the factory)	**With access code**	**Without access code (from the factory)**	**With access code**
Operator	✔	✔	✔	--
Maintenance	✔	✔	✔	✔

If an incorrect access code is entered, the user obtains the access rights of the **Operator** role.

The user role with which the user is currently logged on is indicated by the **Access status display** parameter (for display operation) or **Access status tooling** parameter (for tool operation).

8.2.3   Write protection via access code

Using the device-specific access code, the parameters for the measuring device configuration are write-protected and their values can no longer be changed via local operation.

Define access code via local display

1. Navigate to: Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code → Define access code

2. Define a max. 4-digit numeric code as an access code.

3. Repeat the same code in **Confirm access code** parameter.
    ↳   The ⊠-symbol appears in front of all write-protected parameters.

Define access code via operating tool (e.g. FieldCare)

1. Navigate to: Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code

2. Define a max. 4-digit numeric code as an access code.
    ↳   Write protection is active.

Parameters that can always be changed
The write protection does not include certain parameters that do not affect the measurement. Despite the defined access code, they can always be modified, even if the other parameters are locked.

The device automatically locks the write-protected parameters again if a key is not pressed for 10 minutes in the navigation and editing view. The device locks the write-protected parameters automatically after 60 s if the user skips back to the measured value display mode from the navigation and editing view.

- If write access is activated via access code, it can be also be deactivated only via the access code → 🖹 55.
- In the "Description of Device Parameters" documents, each write-protected parameter is identified with the ⊠-symbol.

8.2.4   Disabling write protection via access code

If the ⓐ-symbol appears on the local display in front of a parameter, the parameter is write-protected by a device-specific access code and its value cannot be changed at the moment using the local display → 🖹 54.

The locking of the write access via local operation can be disabled by entering the device-specific access code.

1. After you press 🗉, the input prompt for the access code appears.

2. Enter the access code.
   ↳ The ⓐ-symbol in front of the parameters disappears; all previously write-protected parameters are now re-enabled.

8.2.5   Deactivation of the write protection via access code

Via local display

1. Navigate to: Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code → Define access code

2. **0000**.

3. Repeat **0000** in **Confirm access code** parameter.
   ↳ The write protection is deactivated. Parameters can be changed without entering an access code.

Via an operating tool (e.g. FieldCare)

1. Navigate to: Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code

2. **0000**.
   ↳ The write protection is deactivated. Parameters can be changed without entering an access code.

8.2.6   Write protection via write protection switch

Unlike parameter write protection via a user-specific access code, this allows write access to the entire operating menu - except for the **"Contrast display" parameter** - to be locked.

The parameter values are now read only and cannot be edited any more (exception **"Contrast display" parameter**):
• Via local display
• Via service interface (CDI)
• Via HART protocol
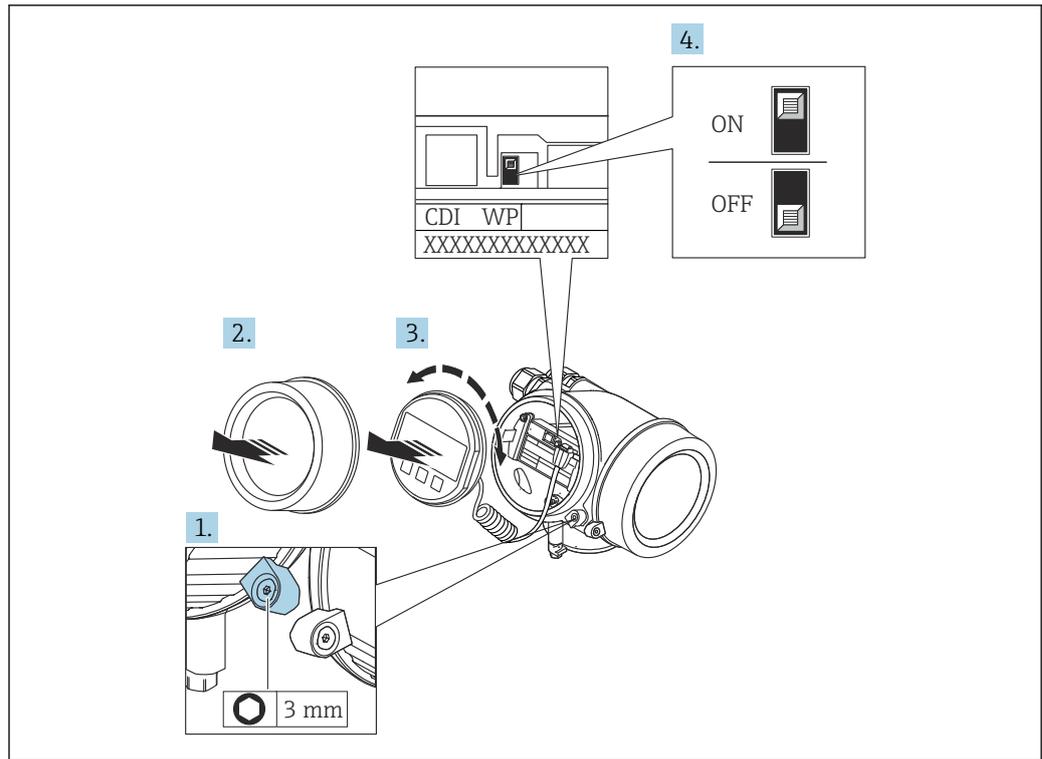
A0026157

1. Loosen the securing clamp.

2. Unscrew the electronics compartment cover.

3. Pull out the display module with a gentle rotational movement. To make it easier to access the lock switch, attach the display module to the edge of the electronics compartment.
   ↳ Display module is attached to the edge of the electronics compartment.
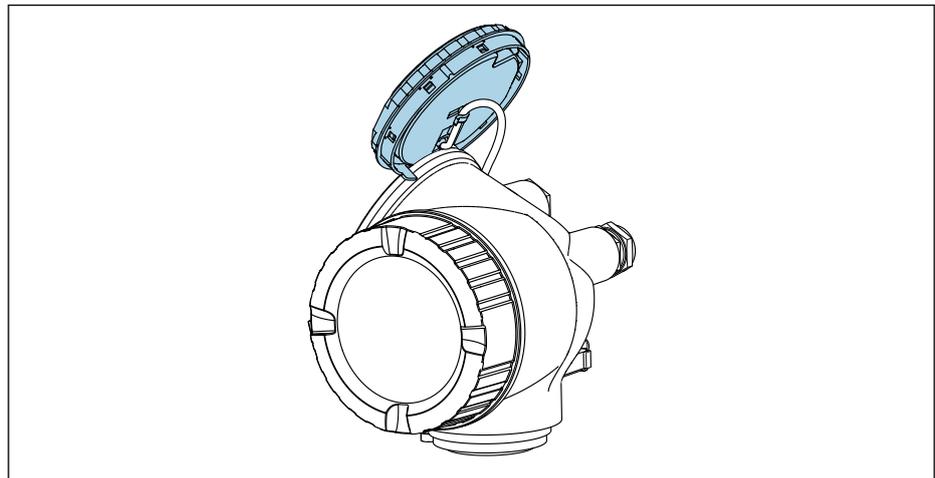
A0032236

4. Setting the write protection switch (WP) on the main electronics module to the **ON** position enables hardware write protection. Setting the write protection switch (WP) on the main electronics module to the **OFF** position (factory setting) disables hardware write protection.

   ↳ If the hardware write protection is enabled: The **Hardware locked** option is displayed in the **Locking status** parameter. In addition, on the local display the ⊠-symbol appears in front of the parameters in the header of the operational display and in the navigation view.
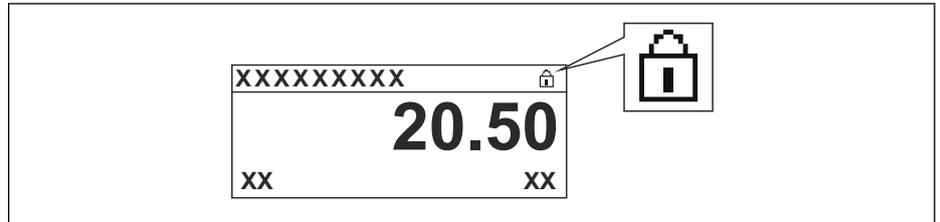
A0015870

   If the hardware write protection is disabled: No option is displayed in the **Locking status** parameter. On the local display, the ⊠-symbol disappears from in front of the parameters in the header of the operational display and in the navigation view.

5. Feed the cable into the gap between the housing and main electronics module and plug the display module into the electronics compartment in the desired direction until it engages.

6. Reverse the removal procedure to reassemble the transmitter.

8.2.7   Enabling and disabling the keypad lock

The keypad lock makes it possible to block access to the entire operating menu via local operation. As a result, it is no longer possible to navigate through the operating menu or change the values of individual parameters. Users can only read the measured values on the operational display.

The keypad lock is switched on and off via the context menu.

Switching on the keypad lock

> **For the SD03 display only**
> The keypad lock is switched on automatically:
> • If the device has not been operated via the display for > 1 minute.
> • Each time the device is restarted.

To activate the keylock manually:

1. The device is in the measured value display.
   Press Ⓔ for at least 2 seconds.
   ↳ A context menu appears.

2. In the context menu select the **Keylock on** option.
   ↳ The keypad lock is switched on.

> If the user attempts to access the operating menu while the keypad lock is active, the message **Keylock on** appears.

Switching off the keypad lock

1. The keypad lock is switched on.
   Press Ⓔ for at least 2 seconds.
   ↳ A context menu appears.

2. In the context menu select the **Keylock off** option.
   ↳ The keypad lock is switched off.

8.3   Display and operating module

8.3.1   Display appearance
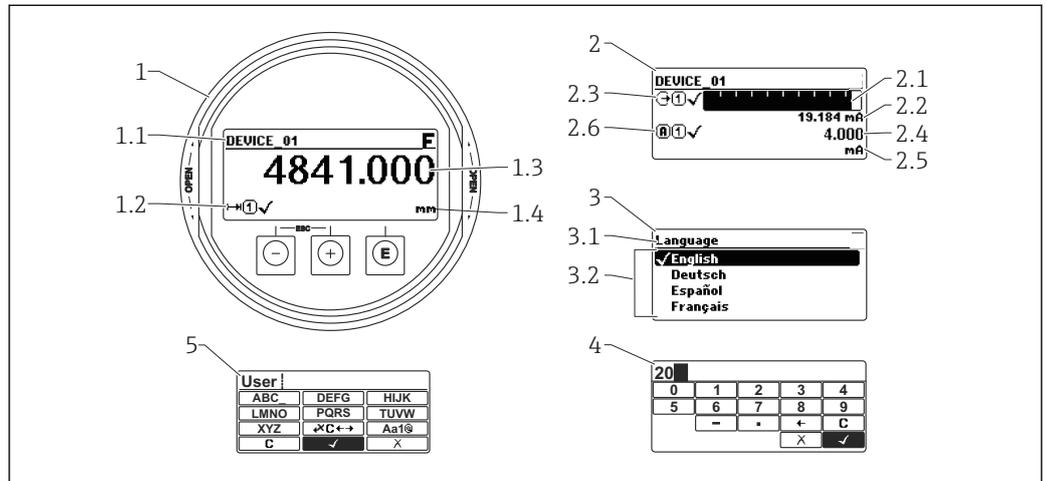
🖼 23   Appearance of the display and operation module for on-site operation

1   Measured value display (1 value max. size)
1.1   Header containing tag and error symbol (if an error is active)
1.2   Measured value symbols
1.3   Measured value
1.4   Unit
2   Measured value display (1 bargraph + 1 value)
2.1   Bargraph for measured value 1
2.2   Measured value 1 (including unit)
2.3   Measured value symbols for measured value 1
2.4   Measured value 2
2.5   Unit for measured value 2
2.6   Measured value symbols for measured value 2
3   Representation of a parameter (here: a parameter with selection list)
3.1   Header containing parameter name and error symbol (if an error is active)
3.2   Selection list; ☑ marks the current parameter value.
4   Input matrix for numbers
5   Input matrix for alphanumeric and special characters

Display symbols for the submenus

Symbol	Meaning
A0018367	**Display/operation** Is displayed: • in the main menu next to the selection "Display/operation" • in the header, if you are in the "Display/operation" menu
A0018364	**Setup** Is displayed: • in the main menu next to the selection "Setup" • in the header, if you are in the "Setup" menu
A0018365	**Expert** Is displayed: • in the main menu next to the selection "Expert" • in the header, if you are in the "Expert" menu
A0018366	**Diagnostics** Is displayed: • in the main menu next to the selection "Diagnostics" • in the header, if you are in the "Diagnostics" menu

Status signals

Symbol	Meaning
F A0032902	**"Failure"** A device error is present. The measured value is no longer valid.
C A0032903	**"Function check"** The device is in service mode (e.g. during a simulation).
S A0032904	**"Out of specification"** The device is operated: • Outside of its technical specifications (e.g. during startup or a cleaning) • Outside of the configuration carried out by the user (e.g. level outside configured span)
M A0032905	**"Maintenance required"** Maintenance is required. The measured value is still valid.

Display symbols for the locking state

Symbol	Meaning
A0013148	**Display parameter** Marks display-only parameters which can not be edited.
A0013150	**Device locked** • In front of a parameter name: The device is locked via software and/or hardware. • In the header of the measured value screen: The device is locked via hardware.

Measured value symbols

Symbol	Meaning
Measured values	
⌒ A0032892	Level
⊢→ A0032893	Distance
⟶ A0032908	Current output
Ⓐ A0032894	Measured current
Ⓥ A0032895	Terminal voltage
🌡 A0032896	Temperature of the electronics or the sensor
Measuring channels	
① A0032897	Measuring channel 1
② A0032898	Measuring channel 2
Status of the measured value	
⊗ A0018361	**Status "Alarm"** The measurment is interrupted. The output assumes the defined alarm value. A diagnostic message is generated.
⚠ A0018360	**Status "Warning"** The device continues measuring. A diagnostic message is generated.

8.3.2   Operating elements

Key	Meaning
⊟ A0018330	**Minus key** *For menu, submenu* Moves the selection bar upwards in a picklist. *For text and numeric editor* In the input mask, moves the selection bar to the left (backwards).
⊞ A0018329	**Plus key** *For menu, submenu* Moves the selection bar downwards in a picklist. *For text and numeric editor* In the input mask, moves the selection bar to the right (forwards).

E
 A0018328
	Enter key
	
	 For measured value display
	 • Pressing the key briefly opens the operating menu.
	 • Pressing the key for 2 s opens the context menu.
	
	 For menu, submenu
	 • Pressing the key briefly
	   Opens the selected menu, submenu or parameter.
	 • Pressing the key for 2 s for parameter:
	   If present, opens the help text for the function of the parameter.
	
	 For text and numeric editor
	 • Pressing the key briefly
	   – Opens the selected group.
	   – Carries out the selected action.
	 • Pressing the key for 2 s confirms the edited parameter value.

⊟+⊞
 A0032909
	Escape key combination (press keys simultaneously)
	
	 For menu, submenu
	 • Pressing the key briefly
	   – Exits the current menu level and takes you to the next higher level.
	   – If help text is open, closes the help text of the parameter.
	 • Pressing the key for 2 s returns you to the measured value display ("home position").
	
	 For text and numeric editor
	 Closes the text or numeric editor without applying changes.

⊟+E A0032910	**Minus/Enter key combination (press and hold down the keys simultaneously)** Reduces the contrast (brighter setting).
⊞+E A0032911	**Plus/Enter key combination (press and hold down the keys simultaneously)** Increases the contrast (darker setting).

8.3.3 Entering numbers and text

Numeric editor	Text editor

*1	Editing view*
*2	Display area of the entered values*
*3	Input mask*
*4	Operating elements*
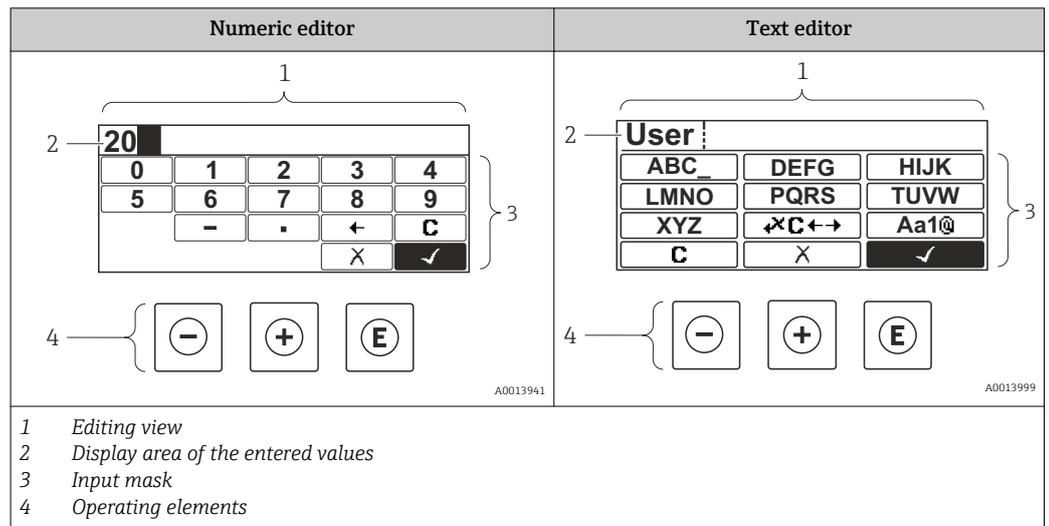
Input mask

The following input symbols are available in the input mask of the numeric and text editor:

Numeric editor symbols

Symbol	Meaning
0 ... **9**	Selection of numbers from 0 to 9.
.	Inserts decimal separator at the input position.
–	Inserts minus sign at the input position.
✓	Confirms selection.
←	Moves the input position one position to the left.
✗	Exits the input without applying the changes.
C	Clears all entered characters.

Text editor symbols

Symbol	Meaning
ABC_ ... **XYZ**	Selection of letters from A to Z
Aa1@	Toggle • Between upper-case and lower-case letters • For entering numbers • For entering special characters

A0013985	Confirms selection.
A0013987	Switches to the selection of the correction tools.
A0013986	Exits the input without applying the changes.
A0014040	Clears all entered characters.

Correction symbols under ⊠C↔

Symbol	Meaning
A0032907	Clears all entered characters.
A0018324	Moves the input position one position to the right.
A0018326	Moves the input position one position to the left.
A0032906	Deletes one character immediately to the left of the input position.

8.3.4 Opening the context menu

Using the context menu, the user can call up the following menus quickly and directly from the operational display:

• Setup
• Conf. backup disp.
• Env.curve
• Keylock on

Opening and closing the context menu

The user is in the operational display.

1. Press Ⓔ for 2 s.
   ↳ The context menu opens.
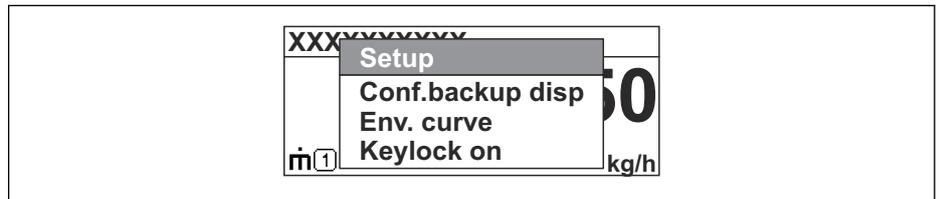
2. Press ⊟ + ⊞ simultaneously.
   ↳ The context menu is closed and the operational display appears.

Calling up the menu via the context menu

1. Open the context menu.
2. Press ⊞ to navigate to the desired menu.
3. Press Ⓔ to confirm the selection.
   ↳ The selected menu opens.

8.3.5   Envelope curve on the display and operating module

In order to assess the measuring signal, the envelope curve and - if a mapping has been recorded - the mapping curve can be displayed:
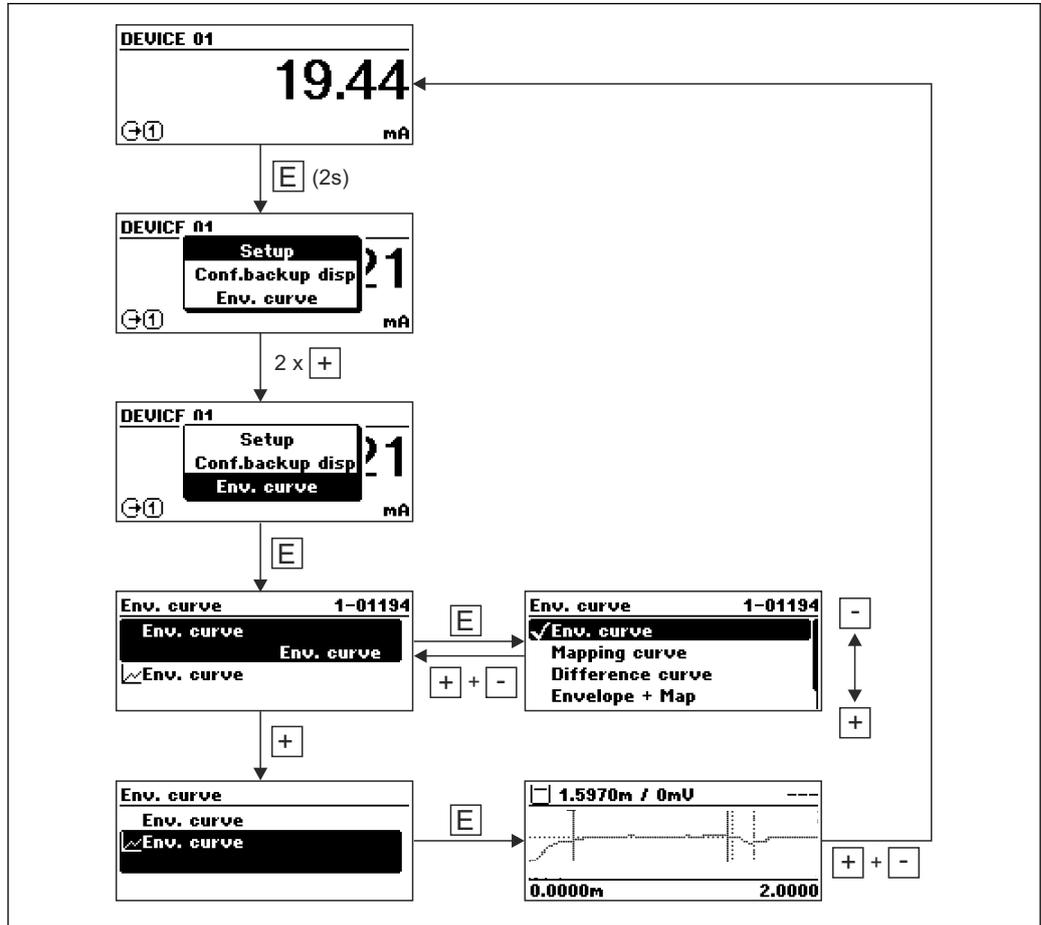
A0014277

9 System integration via HART protocol

9.1 Overview of the Device Description files (DD)

Manufacturer ID	0x11
Device type	0x1128
HART specification	7.0
DD files	For information and files see: ■ www.endress.com ■ www.fieldcommgroup.org

9.2 Measured values via HART protocol

On delivery the following measruing values are assigned to the HART device varaibles:

Device variable	Measuring value
Primary variable (PV)	Level linearized
Secondary variable (SV)	Unfiltered distance
Tertiary variable (TV)	Absolute echo amplitude
Quaternary variable (QV)	Relative echo amplitude

The allocation of the device variables can be changed in the operating menu:
Expert → Communication → Output

In a HART multidrop loog only one device may use the output current for signal transmission. For all other devices the follwing must be set:
■ **Current span** (→ 🗎 143) = **Fixed current**
■ **Fixed current** (→ 🗎 143) = **4 mA**

10 Commissioning via wizard

A wizard guiding the user through the initial setup is available in FieldCare and DeviceCare [3].

1. Connect the device to FieldCare or DeviceCare → 🖺 49.

2. Open the device in FieldCare or DeviceCare.
   ↳ The dashboard (home page) of the device appears:
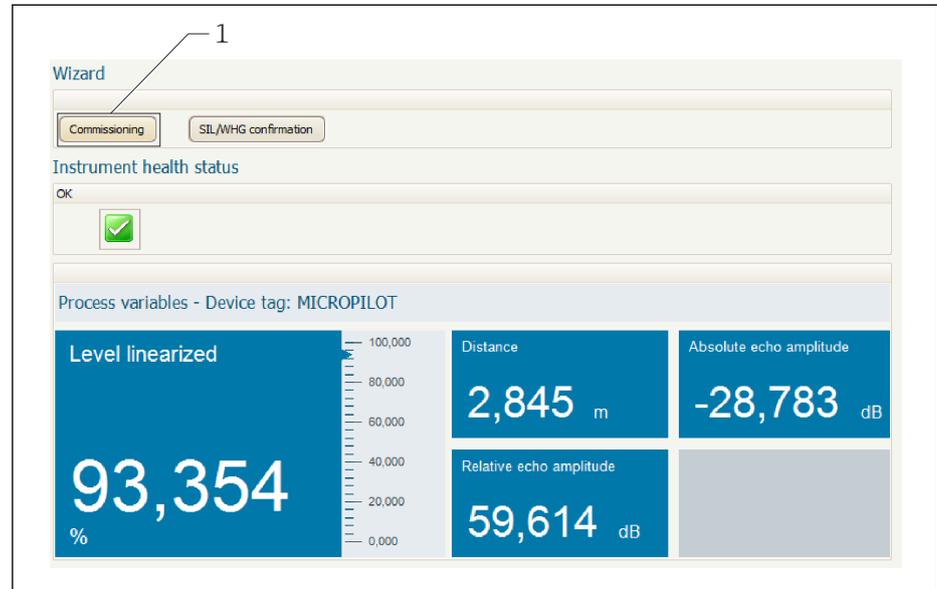
1   "Commissioning" button calls up the wizard.

3. Click on "Commissioning" to call up the wizard.

4. Enter or select the appropriate value for each parameter. These values are immediately written to the device.

5. Click "Next" to switch to the next page.

6. After finishing the last page, click "End of sequence" to close the wizard.

If the wizard is cancelled before all necessary parameters have been set, the device may be in an undefined state. A reset to the default settings is recommended in this case.

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3) DeviceCare is available for download at www.software-products.endress.com. The download requires a registration in the Endress+Hauser software portal.

11 Commissioning via operating menu

11.1 Installation and function check

Make sure that all final checks have been completed before you start up your measuring point:

- Checklist "Post-installation check" → 🖹 35
- Checklist "Post-connection check" → 🖹 47

11.2 Setting the operating language

Factory setting: English or ordered local language
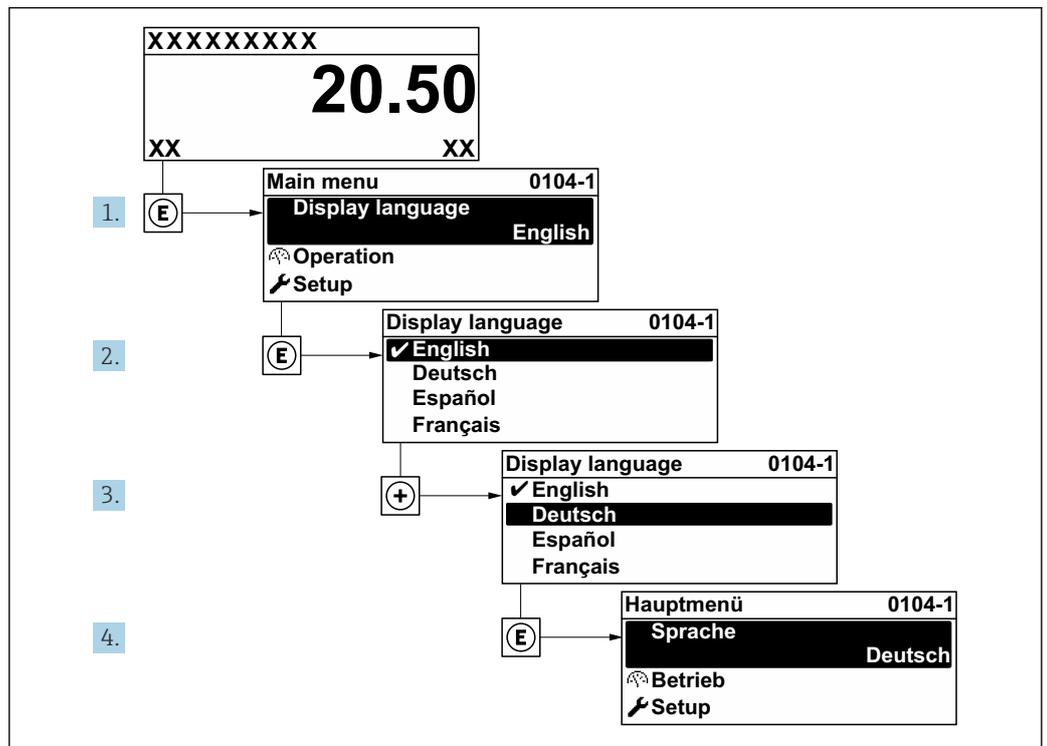
🖼 24   *Using the example of the local display*

11.3 Configuration of a level measurement

A0016934
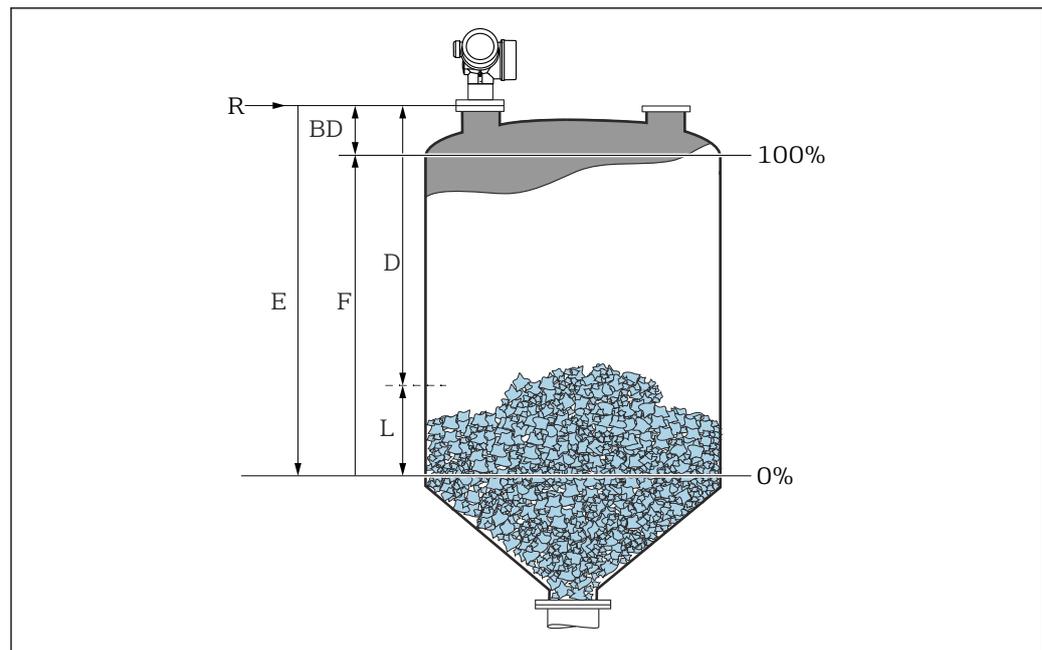
⊠ *25 Configuration parameters for level measurements in bulk solids*

R   *Reference point of the measurement*
D   *Distance*
L   *Level*
E   *Empty calibration (= zero)*
F   *Full calibration (= span)*

1. Navigate to: Setup → Device tag
   ↳ Enter device tag.

2. Navigate to: Setup → Distance unit
   ↳ Select distance unit.

3. Navigate to: Setup → Bin type
   ↳ Select bin type.

4. Navigate to:Setup → Max. filling speed solid
   ↳ Enter maximum expected filling speed.

5. Navigate to:Setup → Max. draining speed solid
   ↳ Enter maximum expected draining speed.

6. Navigate to: Setup → Empty calibration
   ↳ Enter empty distance E (Distance from reference point R to the 0% level) [4].

7. Navigate to: Setup → Full calibration
   ↳ Enter full distance F (Distance from the 0% to the 100% level).

8. Navigate to: Setup → Level
   ↳ Indicates the measrued level L.

9. Navigate to: Setup → Distance
   ↳ Indicates the measured distance from the reference point R to the level L.

10. Navigate to: Setup → Signal quality
    ↳ Indicates the quality of the evaluated level echo.

---

[4]   If, for example, the measuring range covers only an upper part of the tank (E << tank height), it is mandatory to enter the acutal tank height into the "Setup → Advanced Setup → Level → Tank/silo height" parameter.

11. When operating via local display:

    Navigate to: Setup → Mapping → Confirm distance

    ↳ Compare distance indicated on the display to real distance in order to start the recording of an interference echo map.

12. When operating via operating tool:

    Navigate to: Setup → Confirm distance

    ↳ Compare distance indicated on the display to real distance in order to start the recording of an interference echo map.

13. Navigate to: Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Level unit

    ↳ Select level unit: %, m, mm, ft, in (Factory setting: %)

It is strongly recommended to adjust the maximum filling and draining speed to the actual process.

11.4   Recording the reference curve

After the configuration of the measurement it is recommended to record the current envelope curve as a reference curve. The reference curve can be used later on in the process for diagnostic purposes. To record the reference curve use the **Save reference curve** parameter.

Navigation in the menu
Expert → Diagnostics → Envelope diagnostics → Save reference curve

Meaning of the options
- No
  No action
- Yes
  The current envelope curve is saved as reference curve.

In devices which have been delivered with software version 01.00.zz, this submenu is only visible for the "Service" user role.

The reference curve can only be displayed in the envelope curve diagram of FieldCare after it has been loaded from the device into FieldCare. This is performed by the "Load Reference Curve" function in FieldCare.

26   The "Load Reference Curve" function

11.5   Configuration of the on-site display

11.5.1   Factory settings of the on-site display

Parameter	Factory setting
Format display	1 value, max. size
Value 1 display	Level linearized
Value 2 display	None
Value 3 display	None
Value 4 display	None

11.5.2   Adjustment of the on-site display

The on-site display can be adjusted in the following submenu:
Setup → Advanced setup → Display

11.6   Configuration of the current outputs

11.6.1   Factory setting of the current outputs

Current output	Allocated measuring vlaue	4mA value	20mA value
1	Level linearized	0% or the corresponding linearized value	100% or the corresponding linearized value
2 [1]	Distance	0	Empty calibration

1)   for devices with 2 current outputs

11.6.2   Adjustment of the current outputs

The current outputs can be adjusted in the following menus:

Basic settings
Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2

Advanced settings
Expert → Output 1 to 2 → Current output 1 to 2
See "Description of Device Parameters", GP01014F

11.7   Configuration management

After commissioning, you can save the current device configuration, copy it to another measuring point or restore the previous device configuration. You can do so using the **Configuration management** parameter and its options.

Navigation path in the operating menu
Setup → Advanced setup → Configuration backup display → Configuration management

Meaning of the options
- **Cancel**

  No action is executed and the user exits the parameter.
- **Execute backup**

  A backup copy of the current device configuration in the HistoROM (built-in in the device) is saved to the display module of the device. The backup copy comprises the transmitter and sensor data of the device.
- **Restore**

  The last backup copy of the device configuration is copied from the display module to the HistoROM of the device. The backup copy comprises the transmitter and sensor data of the device.
- **Duplicate**

  The transmitter configuration is duplicated to another device using the transmitter display module. The following parameters, which characterize the individual measuring point are **not** included in the transmitted configuration:
  – HART date code
  – HART short tag
  – HART message
  – HART descriptor
  – HART address
  – Device tag
  – Medium type
- **Compare**

  The device configuration saved in the display module is compared to the current device configuration of the HistoROM. The result of this comparison is displayed in the **Comparison result** parameter.
- **Clear backup data**

  The backup copy of the device configuration is deleted from the display module of the device.

> While this action is in progress, the configuration cannot be edited via the local display and a message on the processing status appears on the display.

> If an existing backup is restored to a different device using the **Restore** option, it may occur that some device functionalities are no longer available. In some cases even a device reset → 🗎 161 will not restore the original status..

> In order to transmit a configuration to a different device, the **Duplicate** option should always be used.

11.8 Protection of the settings against unauthorized changes

There are two ways to protect the settings against unauthorized changes:

- Via parameter settings (software locking) → 🖹 54
- Via locking switch (hardware locking) → 🖹 55

12   Diagnostics and troubleshooting

12.1   General trouble shooting

12.1.1   General errors

Error	Possible cause	Remedial action
Device does not respond.	Supply voltage does not match the value indicated on the nameplate.	Connect the correct voltage.
	The polarity of the supply voltage is wrong.	Correct the polarity.
	The cables do not contact the terminals properly.	Ensure electrical contact between the cable and the terminal.
Values on the display invisible	Contrast setting is too weak or too strong.	• Increase contrast by pressing ⊞ and Ⓔ simultaneously. • Decrease contrast by pressing ⊟ and Ⓔ simultaneously.
	The plug of the display cable is not connected correctly.	Connect the plug correctly.
	Display is defective.	Replace display.
"Communication error" is indicated on the display when starting the device or connecting the display	Electromagnetic interference	Check grounding of the device.
	Broken display cable or display plug.	Replace display.
Output current <3.6 mA	Signal cable connection incorrect.	Check connection.
	Electronics is defective.	Replace electronics.
HART communication does not function.	Communication resistor missing or incorrectly installed.	Install the communication resistor(250 Ω) correctly → 🖹 36.
	Commubox connected incorrectly.	Connect Commubox correctly → 🖹 49.
	Commubox not switched to HART mode.	Set the selection switch of the Commubox to the HART position.
CDI communication does not work.	Wrong setting of the COM port on the computer.	Check the setting of the COM port on the computer and change it if necessary.
Device measures incorrectly.	Parametrization error	Check and adjust parameterization.

12.1.2   Parametrization errors

Error	Possible cause	Remedy
Measured value incorrect	If measured distance (Setup → Distance) matches the real distance: Calibration error	• Check and adjust **Empty calibration** parameter (→ 🖹 113) if necessary. • heck and adjust **Full calibration** parameter (→ 🖹 114) if necessary. • Check and adjust linearization if necessary (**Linearization** submenu (→ 🖹 128)).
	Wrong level correction	Enter correct value in **Level correction** parameter (→ 🖹 125).
	If measured distance (Setup → Distance) does not match the real distance: Interference echo	Carry out tank mapping (**Confirm distance** parameter (→ 🖹 116)).

Error	Possible cause	Remedy
No change of measured value on filling / emptying	Interference echo from installations, nozzle or build-up on the antenna.	• Carry out tank mapping (**Confirm distance** parameter (→ 🖹 116)). • If possible, align antenna in the direction of the solid surface in order to prevent interference echoes. • If necessary, clean antenna (purge air). • If necessary, select a better mounting position and/or larger antenna.
During filling/emptying or measurement, the measured value jumps sporadically to a higher level.	Signal is weakened (e.g. by fluidisation of the surface, extreme dust formation) - the interference echoes are sometimes stronger. Strong build-up, filling stream in path of beam.	• Carry out tank mapping (**Confirm distance** parameter (→ 🖹 116)). • Increase integration time (Expert → Sensor → Distance → Integration time) • Optimize alignment of antenna • If necessary, select a better mounting position and/or larger antenna. • If necessary, clean antenna (purge air).
Error message F941 or S941 "Echo lost"	Level echo is too weak. Possible causes: • Fluidisation of the surface • Extreme dust formation • Angle or repose	• Optimize alignment of antenna • If necessary, select a better mounting position and/or larger antenna.
Measured values jumps to higher levels and remains there.	• Build-up at container • Build-up at antenna • Strong condensate formation at antenna	• Periodic cleaning • Carry out tank mapping (**Confirm distance** parameter (→ 🖹 116)). • Increase integration time (Expert → Sensor → Distance → Integration time) • Optimize alignment of antenna • If necessary, select a better mounting position and/or larger antenna.
Device displays a level when the tank is empty.	Interference echo	Carry out mapping over entire measuring range when the silo is empty (**Confirm distance** parameter (→ 🖹 116)).
Wrong slope of the level throughout the complete measuring range	Bin property or process propertis incorrect	• Select the correct option in **Bin type** parameter (→ 🖹 112). • Enter the actual values in **Max. filling speed solid** (→ 🖹 113) and **Max. draining speed solid** (→ 🖹 113).

12.2   Diagnostic information on local display

12.2.1   Diagnostic message

Faults detected by the self-monitoring system of the measuring device are displayed as a diagnostic message in alternation with the measured value display.

Measured value display in alarm condition	Diagnostic message

A0029426-EN

1   Status signal
2   Status symbol (symbol for event level))
3   Status symbol with diagnostics event
4   Event text
5   Operating elements

Status signals

F	A0032902	**"Failure (F)" option** A device error is present. The measured value is no longer valid.
C	A0032903	**"Function check (C)" option** The device is in service mode (e.g. during a simulation).
S	A0032904	**"Out of specification (S)" option** The device is operated: • Outside of its technical specifications (e.g. during startup or a cleaning) • Outside of the configuration carried out by the user (e.g. level outside configured span)
M	A0032905	**"Maintenance required (M)" option** Maintenance is required. The measured value is still valid.

Status symbol (symbol for event level)

⊗		**"Alarm" status** The measurement is interrupted. The signal outputs take on the defined alarm condition. A diagnostic message is generated.
⚠		**"Warning" status** The device continues to measure. A diagnostic message is generated.

Diagnostics event and event text

The fault can be identified using the diagnostics event. The event text helps you by providing information about the fault. In addition, the corresponding symbol is displayed before the diagnostics event.

		Diagnostics event	
Status symbol	Status signal	Event number	Event text
	↓	↓	↓
Example	**S** A0032904	441	**Curr.output 1**
		3-digit number	
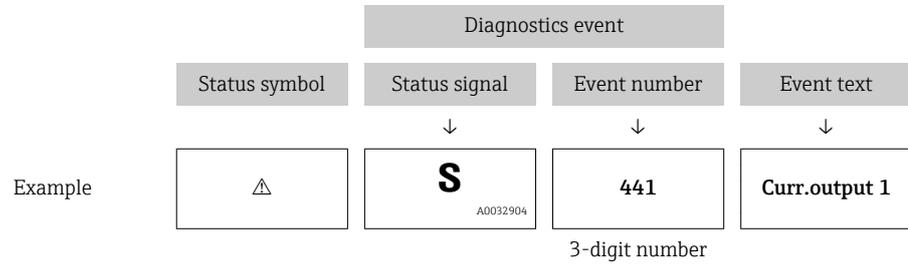
If two or more diagnostic messages are pending simultaneously, only the message with the highest priority is shown. Additional pending diagnostic messages can be shown in the **Diagnostic list** submenu.

Past diagnostic messages that are no longer pending are shown as follows:
- On the local display:
  in the **Event logbook** submenu
- In FieldCare:
  via the "Event List /HistoROM" function.

Operating elements

Operating functions in menu, submenu	
⊞	**Plus key** Opens the message about the remedial measures.
🄴	**Enter key** Opens the operating menu.

12.2.2 Calling up remedial measures
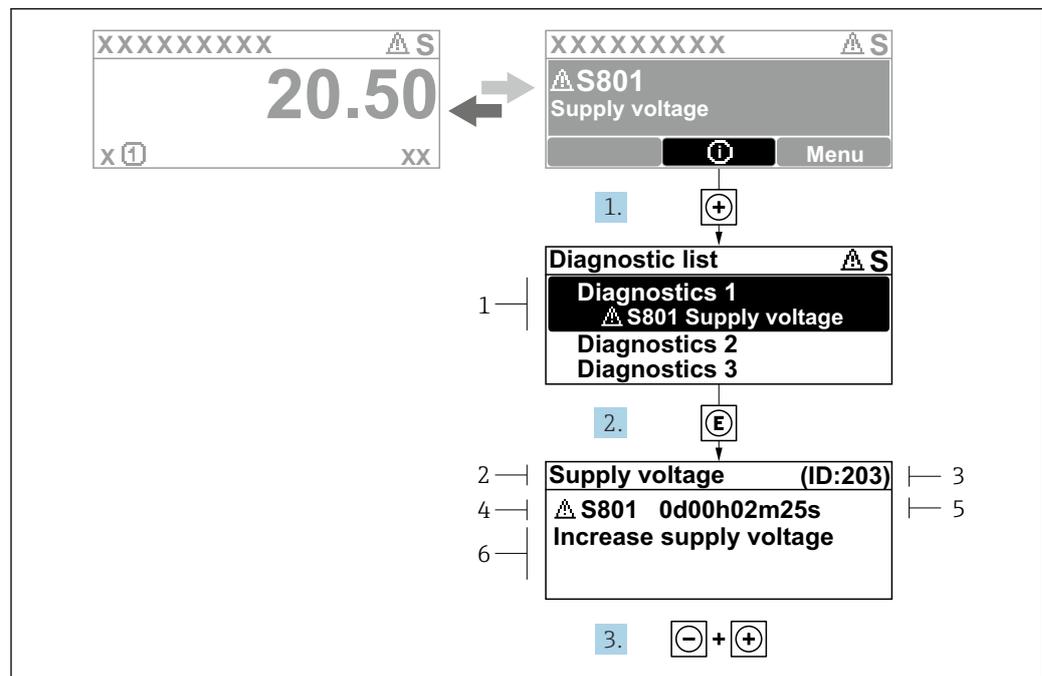
27 Message for remedial measures

1 Diagnostic information
2 Short text
3 Service ID
4 Diagnostic behavior with diagnostic code
5 Operation time of occurrence
6 Remedial measures

The user is in the diagnostic message.

1. Press ⊞ (ⓘ-Symbol).
   ↳ **Diagnostic list** submenu opens.

2. Select the desired diagnostic event with ⊞ or ⊟ and press ⒠.
   ↳ The message for the remedial measures for the selected diagnostic event opens.

3. Press ⊟ + ⊞ simultaneously.
   ↳ The message for the remedial measures closes.

The user is in the **Diagnostics** menu at an entry for a diagnostics event, e.g. in **Diagnostic list** submenu or in **Previous diagnostics**.

1. Press ⒠.
   ↳ The message for the remedial measures for the selected diagnostic event opens.

2. Press ⊟ + ⊞ simultaneously.
   ↳ The message for the remedial measures closes.

12.3   Diagnostic event in the operating tool

If a diagnostic event is present in the device, the status signal appears in the top left status in the operating tool along with the corresponding symbol for event level in accordance with NAMUR NE 107:

- Failure (F)
- Function check (C)
- Out of specification (S)
- Maintenance required (M)

A: Via the operating menu

1. Navigate to the **Diagnostics** menu.
    ↳ In the **Actual diagnostics** parameter, the diagnostic event is shown with event text.

2. On the right in the display range, hover the cursor over the **Actual diagnostics** parameter.

↳
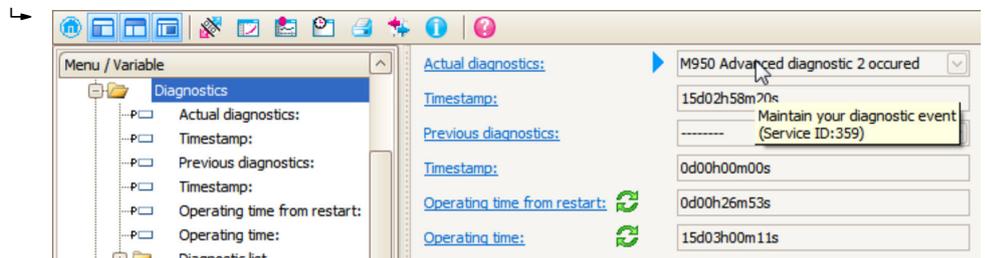
A tool tip with remedial measures for the diagnostic event appears.

B: Via the "Create documentation" function

1.

Select the "Create documentation" function.

2.

Make sure "Data overview" is marked.

3. Click "Save as ..." and save a PDF of the protocol.
   ↳ The protocol contains the diagnostic messages and remedy information.

C: Via the "Eventlist / Extended HistoROM" function

1.
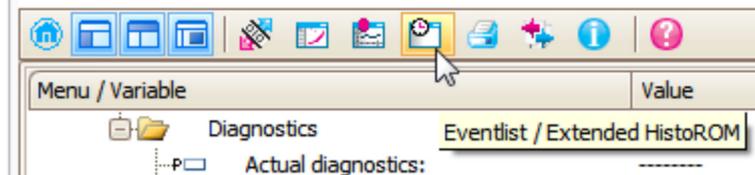
   Select the "Eventlist / Extended HistoROM" function.

2.
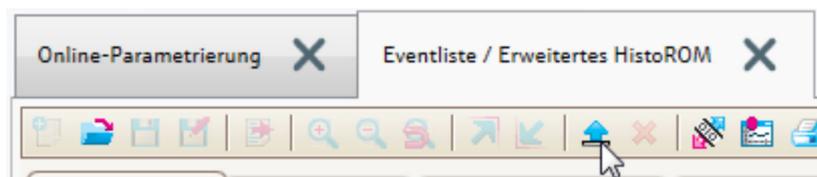
   Select the "Load Eventlist" function.
   ↳ The list of events, including remedy information, is shown in the "Data overview" window.

12.4   Diagnostic list

In the **Diagnostic list** submenu submenu, up to 5 currently pending diagnostic messages can be displayed. If more than 5 messages are pending, the messages with the highest priority are shown on the display.

Navigation path
Diagnostics → Diagnostic list

Calling up and closing the remedial measures

1. Press E.
   ↳ The message for the remedial measures for the selected diagnostic event opens.

2. Press ⊟ + ⊞ simultaneously.
   ↳ The message about the remedial measures closes.

12.5   Overview of diagnostic events

Diagnostic number	Short text	Remedy instructions	Status signal [from the factory]	Diagnostic behavior [from the factory]
Diagnostic of electronic				
242	Software incompatible	1. Check software 2. Flash or change main electronics module	F	Alarm
252	Modules incompatible	1. Check if correct electronic modul is plugged 2. Replace electronic module	F	Alarm
261	Electronic modules	1. Restart device 2. Check electronic modules 3. Change I/O Modul or main electronics	F	Alarm
262	Module connection	1. Check module connections 2. Change electronic modules	F	Alarm
270	Main electronic failure	Change main electronic module	F	Alarm
271	Main electronic failure	1. Restart device 2. Change main electronic module	F	Alarm
272	Main electronic failure	1. Restart device 2. Contact service	F	Alarm
273	Main electronic failure	1. Emergency operation via display 2. Change main electronics	F	Alarm
275	I/O module defective	Change I/O module	F	Alarm
276	I/O module faulty	1. Restart device 2. Change I/O module	F	Alarm
276	I/O module faulty		F	Alarm
282	Data storage	1. Restart device 2. Contact service	F	Alarm
283	Memory content	1. Transfer data or reset device 2. Contact service	F	Alarm
311	Electronic failure	Maintenance required! 1. Do not perform reset 2. Contact service	M	Warning
Diagnostic of configuration				
410	Data transfer	1. Check connection 2. Retry data transfer	F	Alarm
411	Up-/download active	Up-/download active, please wait	C	Warning
412	Processing download	Download active, please wait	C	Warning
431	Trim 1 to 2	Carry out trim	C	Warning
435	Linearization	Check linearization table	F	Alarm
437	Configuration incompatible	1. Restart device 2. Contact service	F	Alarm
438	Dataset	1. Check data set file 2. Check device configuration 3. Up- and download new configuration	M	Warning
441	Current output 1 to 2	1. Check process 2. Check current output settings	S	Warning
484	Failure mode simulation	Deactivate simulation	C	Alarm

Diagnostic number	Short text	Remedy instructions	Status signal [from the factory]	Diagnostic behavior [from the factory]
485	Simulation measured value	Deactivate simulation	C	Warning
491	Current output 1 to 2 simulation	Deactivate simulation	C	Warning
494	Switch output simulation	Deactivate simulation switch output	C	Warning
495	Diagnostic event simulation	Deactivate simulation	C	Warning
585	Simulation distance	Deactivate simulation	C	Warning
586	Record map	Recording of mapping please wait	C	Warning
Diagnostic of process				
801	Energy too low	Increase supply voltage	S	Warning
803	Current loop	1. Check wiring 2. Change I/O module	F	Alarm
825	Operating temperature	1. Check ambient temperature 2. Check process temperature	S	Warning
825	Operating temperature		F	Alarm
921	Change of reference	1. Check reference configuration 2. Check pressure 3. Check sensor	S	Warning
941	Echo lost	Check parameter 'DC value'	F	Alarm [1]
942	In safety distance	1. Check level 2. Check safety distance 3. Reset self holding	S	Alarm [1]
943	In blocking distance	Reduced accuracy Check level	S	Warning
950	Advanced diagnostic 1 to 2 occured	Maintain your diagnostic event	M	Warning [1]

1)   Diagnostic behavior can be changed.

12.6   Event logbook

12.6.1   Event history

A chronological overview of the event messages that have occurred is provided in the **Event list** submenu [5].

Navigation path
Diagnostics → Event logbook → Event list

A maximum of 100 event messages can be displayed in chronological order.

Die Ereignishistorie umfasst Einträge zu:
• Diagnostic events
• Information events

5)   This submenu is only available for operation via local display. In the case of operation via FieldCare, the event list can be displayed with the "Event List / HistoROM" functionality of FieldCare.

In addition to the operation time of its occurrence, each event is also assigned a symbol that indicates whether the event has occurred or is ended:
• Diagnostic event
  – ⊕: Event has occurred
  – ⟳: Event has ended
• Information event
  ⊕: Event has occurred

Calling up and closing the remedial measures

1. Press Ⓔ
   ↳ The message for the remedial measures for the selected diagnostic event opens.

2. Press ⊟ + ⊞ simultaneously.
   ↳ The message about the remedial measures closes.

12.6.2 Filtering the event logbook

Using the **Filter options** parameter, you can define which category of event messages is displayed in the **Event list** submenu.

Navigation path
Diagnostics → Event logbook → Filter options

Filter categories
• All
• Failure (F)
• Function check (C)
• Out of specification (S)
• Maintenance required (M)
• Information

12.6.3 Overview of information events

Info number	Info name
I1000	--------(Device ok)
I1089	Power on
I1090	Configuration reset
I1091	Configuration changed
I1092	HistoROM backup deleted
I1110	Write protection switch changed
I1137	Electronic changed
I1151	History reset
I1154	Reset terminal voltage min/max
I1155	Reset electronic temperature
I1156	Memory error trend
I1157	Memory error event list
I1184	Display connected
I1185	Display backup done
I1186	Restore via display done
I1187	Settings downloaded with display
I1188	Display data cleared

Info number	Info name
I1189	Backup compared
I1256	Display: access status changed
I1264	Safety sequence aborted
I1335	Firmware changed
I1397	Fieldbus: access status changed
I1398	CDI: access status changed
I1512	Download started
I1513	Download finished
I1514	Upload started
I1515	Upload finished
I1554	Safety sequence started
I1555	Safety sequence confirmed
I1556	Safety mode off

12.7   Firmware history

Date	Firmware version	Modifications	Documentation (FMR56/FMR57, HART)		
			Operating Instructions	Description of Parameters	Technical Information
12.2012	01.00.zz	Original software	BA01048F/00/EN/01.12	GP01014F/00/EN/01.12	TI01042F/00/EN/01.12
02.2015	01.01.zz	• additional languages • HistoROM functionality enhanced • Improvements and bugfixes	BA01048F/00/EN/03.14	GP01014F/00/EN/04.14	TI01042F/00/EN/05.14
04.2016	01.02.zz	Update to HART 7	BA01048F/00/EN/04.16 BA01048F/00/EN/05.16 [1]	GP01014F/00/EN/05.16	TI01042F/00/EN/06.16 TI01042F/00/EN/07.16 [1]

1)   contains information on the Heartbeat wizards which are available in the latest DTM version for DeviceCare and FieldCare.

The firmware version can explicitly be ordered via the product structure. In this way it is possible to ensure compatibility of the firmware version with an existing or planned system integration.

13   Maintenance

The measuring device requires no special maintenance.

13.1   Exterior cleaning

When exterior-cleaning the device, always use cleaning agents that do not attack the surface of the hosuing and the seals.

13.2   Replacing seals

The process seals of the sensors (at the process connection) must be replaced periodically, particularly if molded seals (aseptic construction) are used. The period between changes depends on the frequency of cleaning cycles and on the temperature of the measured substance and the cleaning temperature.

14   Repairs

14.1   General information on repairs

14.1.1   Repair concept

The Endress+Hauser repair concept assumes that the devices have a modular design and that repairs can be done by the Endress+Hauser service or specially trained customers.

Spare parts are contained in suitable kits. They contain the related replacement instructions.

For more information on service and spare parts, contact the Service Department at Endress+Hauser.

14.1.2   Repairs to Ex-approved devices

When carrying out repairs to Ex-approved devices, please note the following:

• Repairs to Ex-approved devices may only be carried out by trained personnel or by the Endress+Hauser Service.
• Comply with the prevailing standards, national Ex-area regulations, safety instructions (XA) and certificates.
• Only use original spare parts from Endress+Hauser.
• When ordering a spare part, please note the device designation on the nameplate. Only replace parts with identical parts.
• Carry out repairs according to the instructions. On completion of repairs, carry out the specified routine test on the device.
• Only Endress+Hauser Service may convert a certified device into a different certified variant.
• Document all repair work and conversions.

14.1.3   Replacement of an electronics module

If an electronics module has been replaced, it is not necessary to perform a new basic setup as the calibration parameters are stored in the HistoROM which is located in the housing. However, after exchanging the main electronics module it may be necessary to record a new mapping (interference echo suppression).

14.1.4   Replacement of a device

After a complete device or electronic module has been replaced, the parameters can be downloaded into the instrument again in one of the following ways:

• Via the display module
  Condition: The configuration of the old device has been saved in the display module → 🗏 158.
• Via FieldCare
  Condition: The configuration of the old device has been saved to the computer via FieldCare.

You can continue to measure without carrying out a new setup. Only a linearization and a tank map (interference echo suppression) have to be recorded again.

14.2   Spare parts

- A few interchangeable measuring device components are identified by a spare part nameplate. This contains information about the spare part.
- The connection compartment cover of the device contains a spare part nameplate that includes the following information:
  - A list of the most important spare parts for the measuring device, including their ordering information.
  - The URL for the *W@M Device Viewer* (www.endress.com/deviceviewer):
    There, all spare parts for the measuring device are listed, including the order code, and can be ordered. If available, the corresponding Installation Instructions can also be downloaded there.
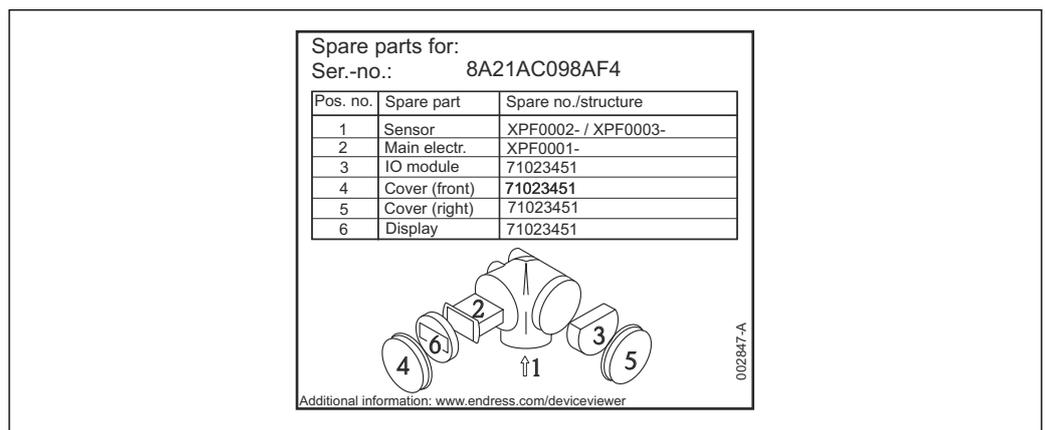
28   Example for spare part nameplate in connection compartment cover

Measuring device serial number:
- Is located on the device and spare part nameplate.
- Can be read out via the "Serial number" parameter in the "Device information" submenu.

14.3   Return

The measuring device must be returned if it is need of repair or a factory calibration, or if the wrong measuring device has been delivered or ordered. Legal specifications require Endress+Hauser, as an ISO-certified company, to follow certain procedures when handling products that are in contact with the medium.

To ensure safe, swift and professional device returns, please refer to the procedure and conditions for returning devices provided on the Endress+Hauser website at http://www.endress.com/support/return-material

14.4   Disposal

Observe the following notes during disposal:
- Observe valid federal/national regulations.
- Ensure proper separation and reuse of the device components.

15   Accessories

15.1   Device-specific accessories

15.1.1   Weather protection cover

Accessory	Description
Weather protection cover	 A0015466 A0015472 🖾 *29 Weather protection cover; Dimensions: mm (in)* ℹ️ The weather protection cover can be ordered together with the device (product structure, feature 620 "Accessory Enclosed", option PB "Weather Protection Cover"). Alternatively, it can be separately ordered as an accessory; order code 71162242.

15.1.2 Variable flange seal for FMR50/FMR56

Accessory	Description
Variable flange seal for FMR50/FMR56	 *1 UNI slip-on flange* *2 Variable flange seal* *3 Nozzle* ℹ The material and process conditions of the adjustable flange seal must fit the process properties (temperature, pressure, resistance). ℹ For FMR56: The variable flange seal can also be ordered together with the device (product structure: feature 620 "Accessory Enclosed", options PL, PM, PN, PO, PQ, PR).

Technical data: DN/JIS version			
Order code	71074263	71074264	71074265
Compatible with	DN80 PN10/40	DN100 PN10/16	• DN150 PN10/16 • JIS 10K 150A
Length of screws	100 mm (3.9 in)	100 mm (3.9 in)	110 mm (4.3 in)
Size of screws	M14	M14	M18
Material	EPDM		
Process pressure	−0.1 to 0.1 bar (−1.45 to 1.45 psi)		
Process temperature	−40 to +80 ℃ (−40 to +176 ℉)		
D	142 mm (5.59 in)	162 mm (6.38 in)	218 mm (8.58 in)
d	89 mm (3.5 in)	115 mm (4.53 in)	169 mm (6.65 in)
h	22 mm (0.87 in)	23.5 mm (0.93 in)	26.5 mm (1.04 in)
h_{min}	14 mm (0.55 in)	14 mm (0.55 in)	14 mm (0.55 in)
h_{max}	30 mm (1.18 in)	33 mm (1.3 in)	39 mm (1.45 in)

Accessory	Description		
	Technical data: ASME/JIS version		
	Order code	71249070	71249072	71249073
	Compatible with	• ASME 3" 150lbs • JIS 80A 10K	ASME 4" 150lbs	ASME 6" 150lbs
	Length of screws	100 mm (3.9 in)	100 mm (3.9 in)	110 mm (4.3 in)
	Recommended screw size	M14	M14	M18
	Material	EPDM		
	Process pressure	−0.1 to 0.1 bar (−1.45 to 1.45 psi)		
	Process temperature	−40 to +80 ℃ (−40 to +176 ℉)		
	D	133 mm (5.2 in)	171 mm (6.7 in)	219 mm (8.6 in)
	d	89 mm (3.5 in)	115 mm (4.53 in)	168 mm (6.6 in)
	h	22 mm (0.87 in)	23.5 mm (0.93 in)	26.5 mm (1.04 in)
	h_{min}	14 mm (0.55 in)	14 mm (0.55 in)	14 mm (0.55 in)
	h_{max}	30 mm (1.18 in)	33 mm (1.3 in)	39 mm (1.45 in)

15.1.3 Mounting bracket for wall or ceiling mounting of FMR50/ FMR56

Accessory	Description

Mounting bracket for wall or ceiling mounting of FMR50/FMR56	
	
	🖾 *30 Mounting bracket for FMR50/FMR56 with horn antenna*
	
	A Mounting at ceiling
	B Mounting at wall
	
	• **Material:**
	  – Mounting bracket: 304 (1.4301)
	  – Screws: A2
	  – Nordlock washer: A4
	• **Order code:** 71162776

15.1.4   Remote display FHX50

Accessories	Description

Remote display FHX50	A0019128
	
	 • Material:
	  – Plastic PBT
	  – 316L/1.4404
	  – Aluminum
	 • Degree of protection: IP68 / NEMA 6P and IP66 / NEMA 4x
	 • Suitable for display modules:
	  – SD02 (push buttons)
	  – SD03 (touch control)
	 • Connecting cable:
	  – Cable supplied with device up to 30 m (98 ft)
	  – Standard cable supplied by customer up to 60 m (196 ft)
	 • Ambient temperature range: –40 to 80 ℃ (–40 to 176 ℉)
	 • Ambient temperature range (option): –50 to 80 ℃ (–58 to 176 ℉) [1]
	
	 ℹ️ • If the remote display should be used, order the device version "Prepared for display FHX50" (feature 030, version L or M). For the FHX50, you must select option A: "Prepared for display FHX50" under feature 050 "Measuring device version".
	 • If the device version "Prepared for display FHX50" was not originally ordered and a FHX50 display is to be retrofitted, you must select version B "Not prepared for display FHX50" under feature 050: "Measuring device version" when ordering the FHX50. In this case, a retrofit kit for the device is supplied with the FHX50. The kit can be used to prepare the device so that the FHX50 can be used.
	
	 ℹ️ Use of the FHX50 may be restricted for transmitters with an approval. A device can only be retrofitted with the FHX50 if the option L or M ("Prepared for FHX50") is listed under *Basic specifications*, item 4 "Display, operation" in the Safety Instructions (XA) for the device.
	 Also pay attention to the Safety Instructions (XA) of the FHX50.
	
	 ℹ️ Retrofitting is not possible on transmitters with:
	 • An approval for use in areas with flammable dust (dust ignition-proof approval)
	 • Ex nA type of protection
	
	 ℹ️ For details, see document SD01007F.

1)   This range is valid if option JN "Ambient temperature transmitter –50 ℃ (–58 ℉)" has been selected in ordering feature 580 "Test, Certificate". If the temperature is permanently below –40 ℃ (–40 ℉), failure rates may be increased.

15.1.5 Horn protection for horn antenna

Accessory	Description
Horn protection for 80 mm (3 in) or 100 mm (4 in) horn antenna	 *A Horn antenna of the Micropilot (not supplied with the horn protection)* *B Horn protection* *Ød Diameter of horn protection (see table below)* *ØD Minimum nozzle diameter (see table below)* *L Length of antenna with horn protection (see table below)* For details please refer to the Mounting Instructions SD01084F. **Process conditions** • Maximum vessel pressure: 0.5 bar (7.252 psi) • Maximum process temperature: 130 °C (266 °F) Danger of explosion Avoid electrostatic charging of the horn protection.

Horn protection for FMR57

Antenna [1]	Order code horn protection	Dimensions antenna + horn protection		
		L	Ød	ØD
BC: Horn 80mm/3"	71105890	238 mm (9.4 in)	96 mm (3.78 in)	≥ DN100
BD: Horn 100mm/4"	71105889	450 mm (17.7 in)	116 mm (4.57 in)	≥ DN150

1) Feature 070 of the product structure

The horn protection can also be ordered together with the device. Product structure: Feature 610 "Accessory Mounted", option OW "Horn protection, PTFE".

15.1.6 Overvoltage protection

Accessory	Description
Overvoltage protection for 2-wire-devices OVP10 (1 channel) OVP20 (2 channel)	 A0021734 **Technical data** • Resistance per channel: $2 * 0.5\ \Omega_{max}$ • Threshold DC voltage: 400 to 700 V • Threshold impulse voltage: < 800 V • Capacitance at 1 MHz: < 1.5 pF • Nominal arrest impulse voltage (8/20 µs): 10 kA • Suited for wire cross-sections: 0.2 to 2.5 mm^2 (24 to 14 AWG) ⓘ **Ordering with device** The overvoltage protection module is preferably ordered with the device. See product structure, feature 610 "Accessory mounted", option NA "Overvoltage protection". Separate ordering of the module is only necessary if a device is to retrofitted with the overvoltage protection. ⓘ **Order code for retrofitting** • For 1-channel devices (feature 020, option A) OVP10: 71128617 • For 2-channel devices (feature 020, option B, C, E or G) OVP20 : 71128619 **Hosuing lid for retrofitting** In order to keep the necessary safety distances, the housing lid needs to be replaced if the device is retrofitted with the overvoltage protection. Depending on the housing type, the order code of the suitable lid is as follows: • GT18 housing: Lid 71185516 • GT19 housing: Lid 71185518 • GT20 housing: Lid 71185516 ⓘ **Restrictions for retrofitting** Depending on the approval of the transmitter the usage of the OVP module may be restricted. A device may only be retrofitted with an OVP module if the option *NA* (overvoltage protection) is quoted under *Optional Specifications* in the Safety Instructions (XA) pertaining to the device. ⓘ For details refer to SD01090F.

15.2   Communication-specific accessories

Accessory	Description
Commubox FXA195 HART	For intrinsically safe HART communication with FieldCare via the USB interface. ☐ For details refer to Technical Information TI00404F

Accessory	Description
Commubox FXA291	Connects Endress+Hauser field devices with CDI interface (= Endress+Hauser Common Data Interface) to the USB interface of a computer. Order code: 51516983 ☐ For details refer to Technical Information TI00405C

Accessory	Description
HART Loop Converter HMX50	Evaluates the dynamic HART variables and converts them to analog current signals or limit values. Order code: 71063562 ☐ For details refer to Technical Information TI00429F and Operating Instructions BA00371F

Accessory	Description
WirelessHART Adapter SWA70	Connects field devices to a WirelessHART network. The WirelessHART adapter can be mounted directly at a HART device and is easly integrated into an existing HART network. It ensures safe data transmission and can be operated in parallel with other wireless networks. ☐ For details refer to Operating Instructions BA00061S

Accessories	Description
Connect Sensor FXA30/FXA30B	Fully integrated, battery-powered gateway for simple applications with SupplyCare Hosting. Up to 4 field devices with 4 to 20 mA communication (FXA30/FXA30B), serial Modbus (FXA30B) or HART (FXA30B) can be connected. With its robust design and ability to run for years on the battery, it is ideal for remote monitoring in isolated locations. Version with LTE (USA, Canada and Mexico only) or 3G mobile transmission for worldwide communication. ☐ For details, see "Technical Information" TI01356S and Operating Instructions BA01710S.

Accessories	Description
Fieldgate FXA42	Fieldgates enable communication between connected 4 to 20 mA, Modbus RS485 and Modbus TCP devices and SupplyCare Hosting or SupplyCare Enterprise. The signals are transmitted either via Ethernet TCP/IP, WLAN or mobile communications (UMTS). Advanced automation capabilities are available, such as an integrated Web-PLC, OpenVPN and other functions. ☐ For details, see "Technical Information" TI01297S and Operating Instructions BA01778S.

Accessories	Description
SupplyCare Enterprise SCE30B	Inventory management software that visualizes levels, volumes, masses, temperatures, pressures, densities or other tank parameters. The parameters are recorded and transmitted by means of gateways of the type Fieldgate FXA42. This Web-based software is installed on a local server and can also be visualized and operated with mobile terminals such as a smartphone or tablet. 📖 For details, see "Technical Information" TI01228S and Operating Instructions BA00055S

Accessories	Description
SupplyCare Hosting SCH30	Inventory management software that visualizes levels, volumes, masses, temperatures, pressures, densities or other tank parameters. The parameters are recorded and transmitted by means of gateways of the type Fieldgate FXA42, FXA30 and FXA30B. SupplyCare Hosting is offered as a hosting service (Software as a Service, SaaS). In the Endress+Hauser portal, the user is provided with the data over the Internet. 📖 For details, see "Technical Information" TI01229S and Operating Instructions BA00050S.

Accessory	Description
Field Xpert SFX350	Field Xpert SFX350 is a mobile computer for commissioning and maintenance. It enables efficient device configuration and diagnostics for HART and FOUNDATION fieldbus devices in the **non-Ex area**. 📖 For details, see Operating Instructions BA01202S

Accessory	Description
Field Xpert SFX370	Field Xpert SFX370 is a mobile computer for commissioning and maintenance. It enables efficient device configuration and diagnostics for HART and FOUNDATION fieldbus devices in the **non-Ex area** and the **Ex area**. 📖 For details, see Operating Instructions BA01202S

15.3   Service-specific accessories

Accessory	Description
DeviceCare SFE100	Configuration tool for HART, PROFIBUS and FOUNDATION Fieldbus devices 📖 Technical Information TI01134S ℹ️ • DeviceCare is available for download at www.software-products.endress.com. The download requires a registration in the Endress+Hauser software portal. • Alternatively, a DeviceCare DVD can be ordered with the device. Product structure: Feature 570 "Service", Option IV "Tooling DVD (DeviceCare Setup)".
FieldCare SFE500	Endress+Hauser's FDT-based Plant Asset Management tool. Helps to configure and maintain all field devices of your plant. By supplying status information it also supports the diagnosis of the devices. 📖 Technical Information TI00028S

15.4   System components

Accessory	Description
Graphic Data Manager Memograph M	The graphic data manager Memograph M provides information on all the relevant process variables. Measured values are recorded correctly, limit values are monitored and measuring points analyzed. The data are stored in the 256 MB internal memory and also on an SD card or USB stick. 📖 For details refer to Technical Information TI00133R and Operating Instructions BA00247R
RN221N	Active barrier with power supply for safe separation of 4 to 20 mA current circuits. Provides bi-directional HART transmission. 📖 For details refer to Technical Information TI00073R and Operating Instructions BA00202R
RNS221	Transmitter supply for 2-wire sensors or transmitters exclusively for non-Ex areas. Provides bi-directional communication using the HART communication sockets. 📖 For details refer to Technical Information TI00081R and Operating Instructions KA00110R

16   Operating menu

16.1   Overview of the operating menu (display module)

Navigation   ⊚   Operating menu

Enter access code		→ 🖺 122
► Level		→ 🖺 123
	Medium type	→ 🖺 123
	Medium property	→ 🖺 123
	Advanced process conditions	→ 🖺 124
	Level unit	→ 🖺 124
	Blocking distance	→ 🖺 125
	Level correction	→ 🖺 125
	Tank/silo height	→ 🖺 126
► Linearization		→ 🖺 128
	Linearization type	→ 🖺 130
	Unit after linearization	→ 🖺 131
	Free text	→ 🖺 132
	Maximum value	→ 🖺 133
	Diameter	→ 🖺 133
	Intermediate height	→ 🖺 133
	Table mode	→ 🖺 134
	► Edit table	
	Level	→ 🖺 135
	Customer value	→ 🖺 136
	Activate table	→ 🖺 136
► Safety settings		→ 🖺 137
	Output echo lost	→ 🖺 137
	Value echo lost	→ 🖺 137

	Switch status	→ 🗎 150
	Invert output signal	→ 🗎 150
‣ Display		→ 🗎 152
	Language	→ 🗎 152
	Format display	→ 🗎 152
	Value 1 to 4 display	→ 🗎 154
	Decimal places 1 to 4	→ 🗎 154
	Display interval	→ 🗎 154
	Display damping	→ 🗎 155
	Header	→ 🗎 155
	Header text	→ 🗎 155
	Separator	→ 🗎 156
	Number format	→ 🗎 156
	Decimal places menu	→ 🗎 156
	Backlight	→ 🗎 157
	Contrast display	→ 🗎 157
‣ Configuration backup display		→ 🗎 158
	Operating time	→ 🗎 158
	Last backup	→ 🗎 158

		Configuration management	→ 🖹 158
		Comparison result	→ 🖹 159
	‣ Administration		→ 🖹 161
		‣ Define access code	→ 🖹 163
			Define access code	→ 🖹 163
			Confirm access code	→ 🖹 163
		Device reset	→ 🖹 161

⚕ Diagnostics   → 🖹 164

Actual diagnostics		→ 🖹 164
Previous diagnostics		→ 🖹 164
Operating time from restart		→ 🖹 165
Operating time		→ 🖹 158
‣ Diagnostic list		→ 🖹 166
	Diagnostics 1 to 5	→ 🖹 166
‣ Event logbook		→ 🖹 167
	Filter options	→ 🖹 167
	‣ Event list	→ 🖹 167
‣ Device information		→ 🖹 168
	Device tag	→ 🖹 168
	Serial number	→ 🖹 168
	Firmware version	→ 🖹 168
	Device name	→ 🖹 168
	Order code	→ 🖹 169
	Extended order code 1 to 3	→ 🖹 169
	Device revision	→ 🖹 169

Device ID	→ 🗎 169
Device type	
Manufacturer ID	
‣ Measured values	→ 🗎 171
Distance	→ 🗎 115
Level linearized	→ 🗎 132
Output current 1 to 2	→ 🗎 145
Measured current 1	→ 🗎 172
Terminal voltage 1	→ 🗎 172
Electronic temperature	→ 🗎 172
‣ Data logging	→ 🗎 173
Assign channel 1 to 4	→ 🗎 173
Logging interval	→ 🗎 173
Clear logging data	→ 🗎 174
‣ Display channel 1 to 4	→ 🗎 175
‣ Simulation	→ 🗎 177
Assign measurement variable	→ 🗎 178
Process variable value	→ 🗎 178
Current output 1 to 2 simulation	→ 🗎 178
Value current output 1 to 2	→ 🗎 179
Switch output simulation	→ 🗎 179
Switch status	→ 🗎 179
Device alarm simulation	→ 🗎 180

	Diagnostic event category		
	Diagnostic event simulation	→ 🕮 180
▶ Device check		→ 🕮 181
	Start device check	→ 🕮 181
	Result device check	→ 🕮 181
	Last check time	→ 🕮 181
	Level signal	→ 🕮 182

16.2   Overview of the operating menu (operating tool)

Navigation   ⊠   Operating menu

	Level unit	→ 🗎 124
	Blocking distance	→ 🗎 125
	Level correction	→ 🗎 125
	Tank/silo height	→ 🗎 126
▸ Linearization		→ 🗎 128
	Linearization type	→ 🗎 130
	Unit after linearization	→ 🗎 131
	Free text	→ 🗎 132
	Level linearized	→ 🗎 132
	Maximum value	→ 🗎 133
	Diameter	→ 🗎 133
	Intermediate height	→ 🗎 133
	Table mode	→ 🗎 134
	Table number	→ 🗎 135
	Level	→ 🗎 135
	Level	→ 🗎 136
	Customer value	→ 🗎 136
	Activate table	→ 🗎 136
▸ Safety settings		→ 🗎 137
	Output echo lost	→ 🗎 137
	Value echo lost	→ 🗎 137
	Ramp at echo lost	→ 🗎 138
	Blocking distance	→ 🗎 125
▸ SIL/WHG confirmation		→ 🗎 140

▶ Deactivate SIL/WHG		→ 🗎 141
	Reset write protection	→ 🗎 141
	Code incorrect	→ 🗎 141
▶ Current output 1 to 2		→ 🗎 142
	Assign current output	→ 🗎 142
	Current span	→ 🗎 143
	Fixed current	→ 🗎 143
	Damping output	→ 🗎 144
	Failure mode	→ 🗎 144
	Failure current	→ 🗎 145
	Output current 1 to 2	→ 🗎 145
▶ Switch output		→ 🗎 146
	Switch output function	→ 🗎 146
	Assign status	→ 🗎 147
	Assign limit	→ 🗎 147
	Assign diagnostic behavior	→ 🗎 147
	Switch-on value	→ 🗎 148
	Switch-on delay	→ 🗎 149
	Switch-off value	→ 🗎 149
	Switch-off delay	→ 🗎 150
	Failure mode	→ 🗎 150
	Switch status	→ 🗎 150
	Invert output signal	→ 🗎 150
▶ Display		→ 🗎 152
	Language	→ 🗎 152

		Format display	→ 🗎 152
		Value 1 to 4 display	→ 🗎 154
		Decimal places 1 to 4	→ 🗎 154
		Display interval	→ 🗎 154
		Display damping	→ 🗎 155
		Header	→ 🗎 155
		Header text	→ 🗎 155
		Separator	→ 🗎 156
		Number format	→ 🗎 156
		Decimal places menu	→ 🗎 156
		Backlight	→ 🗎 157
		Contrast display	→ 🗎 157
	‣ Configuration backup display		→ 🗎 158
		Operating time	→ 🗎 158
		Last backup	→ 🗎 158
		Configuration management	→ 🗎 158
		Backup state	→ 🗎 159
		Comparison result	→ 🗎 159
	‣ Administration		→ 🗎 161
		Define access code	→ 🗎 163
		Device reset	→ 🗎 161
⸙ Diagnostics			→ 🗎 164
	Actual diagnostics		→ 🗎 164
	Timestamp		→ 🗎 164
	Previous diagnostics		→ 🗎 164

Timestamp		→ 🖺 165
Operating time from restart		→ 🖺 165
Operating time		→ 🖺 158
‣ Diagnostic list		→ 🖺 166
	Diagnostics 1 to 5	→ 🖺 166
	Timestamp 1 to 5	→ 🖺 166
‣ Device information		→ 🖺 168
	Device tag	→ 🖺 168
	Serial number	→ 🖺 168
	Firmware version	→ 🖺 168
	Device name	→ 🖺 168
	Order code	→ 🖺 169
	Extended order code 1 to 3	→ 🖺 169
	Device revision	→ 🖺 169
	Device ID	→ 🖺 169
	Device type	
	Manufacturer ID	
‣ Measured values		→ 🖺 171
	Distance	→ 🖺 115
	Level linearized	→ 🖺 132
	Output current 1 to 2	→ 🖺 145
	Measured current 1	→ 🖺 172
	Terminal voltage 1	→ 🖺 172
	Electronic temperature	→ 🖺 172

16.3   "Setup" menu

| : • ▤ : Marks the navigation path to the parameter via the display and operating module.
• ▤ : Marks the navigation path to the parameter via an operating tool (e.g. FieldCare).
• 🔒 : Marks parameters which can be locked via the software locking → 🖹 54.

Navigation   ▣▤   Setup

Device tag   🔒

Navigation	▣▤ Setup → Device tag
Description	Enter a unique name for the measuring point to identify the device quickly within the plant.
Factory setting	FMR5x

Distance unit   🔒

Navigation	▣▤ Setup → Distance unit
Description	Used for the basic calibration (Empty / Full).

Selection	*SI units*	*US units*
	• mm	• ft
	• m	• in

Factory setting	m

Bin type   🔒

Navigation	▣▤ Setup → Bin type
Prerequisite	Medium type (→ 🖹 123) = Solid
Description	Specify bin type.
Selection	• Buffer silo (fast) • Bin / Pile • Crusher / belt • Silo • Workbench test
Factory setting	Silo

Max. filling speed solid	🔒

Navigation	🎛️🖥️ Setup → Max. filling speed solid
Prerequisite	Medium type (→ 🖩 123) = Solid
Description	Select expected maximum filling speed.
Selection	▪ Very slow < 0.5m (1.6ft) /h ▪ Slow < 1m (3.3ft) /h ▪ Standard < 2m (6,5ft) /h ▪ Medium < 4m (13ft) /h ▪ Fast < 8m (26ft) /h ▪ Very fast > 8m (26ft) /h ▪ No filter / test
Factory setting	Standard < 2m (6,5ft) /h
Additional information	It is strongly recommended to adjust this parameter to the actual maximum filling speed of the process.

Max. draining speed solid	🔒

Navigation	🎛️🖥️ Setup → Max. draining speed solid
Prerequisite	Medium type (→ 🖩 123) = Solid
Description	Select expected maximum draining speed.
Selection	▪ Very slow < 0.5m (1.6ft) /h ▪ Slow < 1m (3.3ft) /h ▪ Standard < 2m (6,5ft) /h ▪ Medium < 4m (13ft) /h ▪ Fast < 8m (26ft) /h ▪ Very fast > 8m (26ft) /h ▪ No filter / test
Factory setting	Standard < 2m (6,5ft) /h
Additional information	It is strongly recommended to adjust this parameter to the actual maximum draining speed of the process.

Empty calibration	🔒

Navigation	🎛️🖥️ Setup → Empty calibration
Description	Distance between process connection and minimum level (0%).
User entry	Depending on the antenna

Factory setting   Depending on the antenna

Additional information
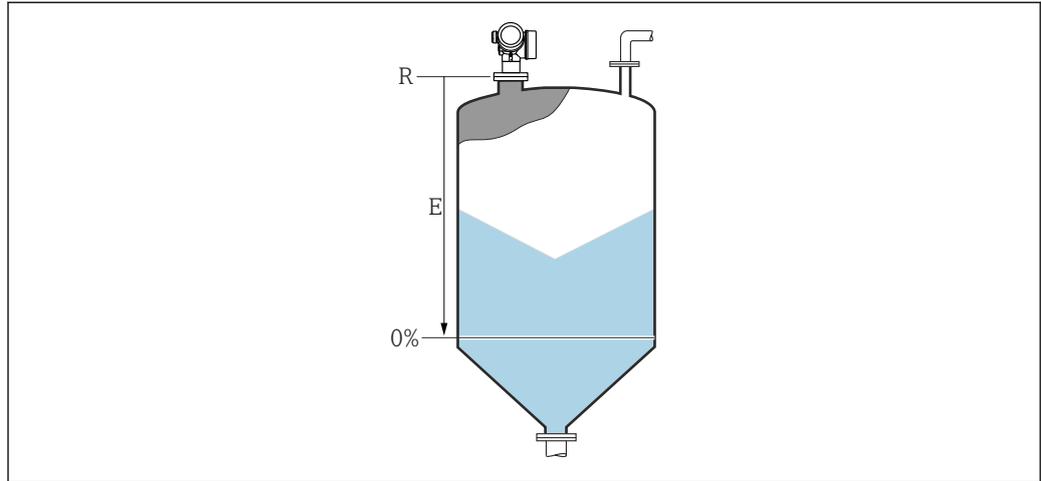
⊞ *31   Empty calibration (E) for level measurements in bulk solids.*

ℹ️ The measuring range starts at the point at which the radar beam hits the tank or silo
    bottom. In the case of dished boiler ends or conical outlets levels below this point can
    not be measured.

Full calibration

Navigation   Setup → Full calibration

Description   Distance between minimum level (0%) and maximum level (100%).

User entry   Depending on the antenna

Factory setting   Depending on the antenna

Additional information
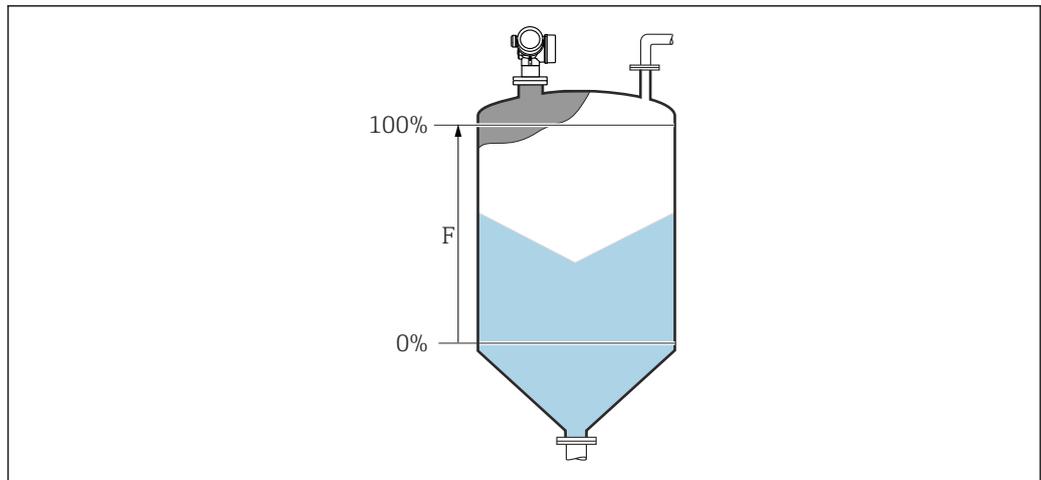
⊞ *32   Full calibration (F) for level measurements in bulk solids*

Level	

Navigation	◙◙ Setup → Level

Description	Displays measured level L (before linearization).

Additional information
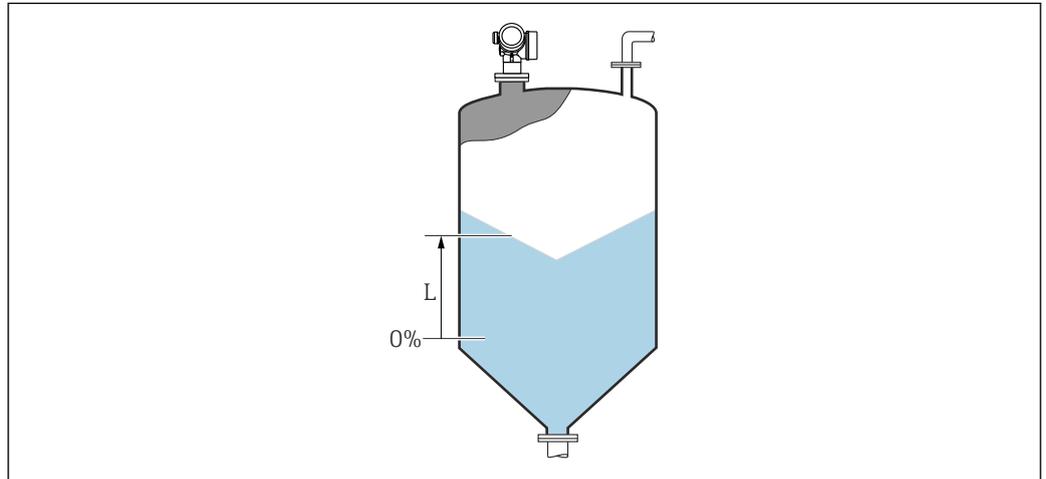
◩ 33   *Level in case of bulk solid measurements*

The unit is defined in the **Level unit** parameter (→ 🗎 124).

Distance	

Navigation	◙◙ Setup → Distance

Description	Displays the measured distance D between the reference point (lower edge of the flange or threaded connection) and the level.

Additional information
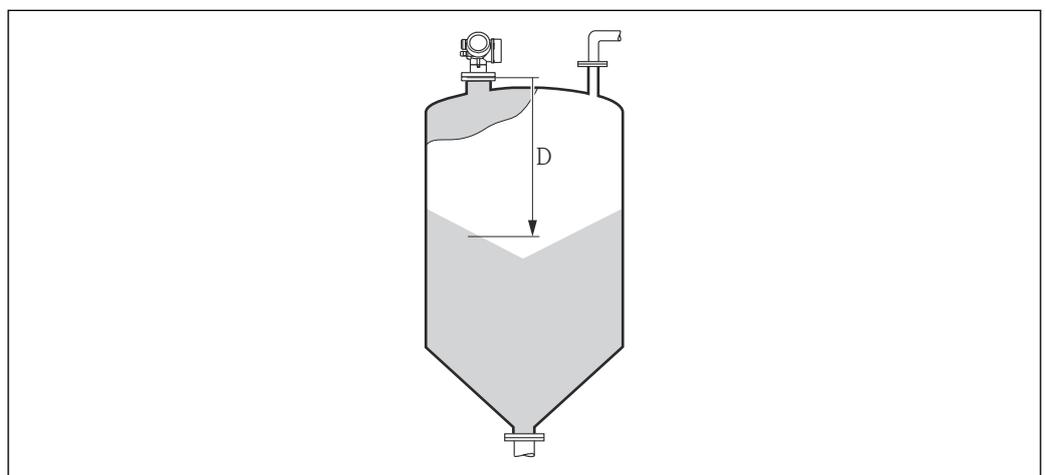
◩ 34   *Distance for bulk solid measurements*

The unit is defined in the **Distance unit** parameter (→ 🗎 112).

Signal quality	

Navigation	⊞⊟ Setup → Signal quality

Description	Displays the signal quality of the level echo.

Additional information	**Meaning of the display options**

- **Strong**
  The evaluated echo exceeds the threshold by at least 10 dB.
- **Medium**
  The evaluated echo exceeds the threshold by at least 5 dB.
- **Weak**
  The evaluated echo exceeds the threshold by less than 5 dB.
- **No signal**
  The device does not find a usable echo.

The signal quality indicated in this parameter always refers to the currently evaluated echo: either the level echo or the tank bottome echo. To differentiate between these two, the quality of the tank bottom echo echo is always displayed in brackets.

> In case of a lost echo (**Signal quality = No signal**) the device generates the following error message:
> - F941, for **Output echo lost** (→ 🖺 137) = **Alarm**.
> - S941, if another option has been selected in **Output echo lost** (→ 🖺 137).

Confirm distance	🔓

Navigation	⊟ Setup → Confirm distance

Description	Specify, whether the measured distance matches the real distance.
	Depending on the selection the device automatically sets the range of mapping.

Selection	• Manual map
	• Distance ok
	• Distance unknown
	• Distance too small *
	• Distance too big *
	• Tank empty
	• Factory map

Factory setting	Distance unknown

Additional information	**Meaning of the options**

- **Manual map**
  To be selected if the range of mapping is to be defined manually in the **Mapping end point** parameter (→ 🖺 117). In this case it is not necessary to confirm the distance.
- **Distance ok**
  To be selected if the measured distance matches the actual distance. The device performs a mapping.
- **Distance unknown**
  To be selected if the actual distance is unknown. A mapping can not be performed in this case.

---

* Visibility depends on order options or device settings

- **Distance too small**
  To be selected if the measured distance is smaller than the actual distance. The device searches for the next echo and returns to the **Confirm distance** parameter. The distance is recalculated and displayed. The comparison must be repeated until the displayed distance matches the actual distance. After this, the recording of the map can be started by selecting **Distance ok**.
- **Distance too big** [6]
  To be selected if the measured distance exceeds the actual distance. The device adjusts the signal evaluation and returns to the **Confirm distance** parameter. The distance is recalculated and displayed. The comparison must be repeated until the displayed distance matches the actual distance. After this, the recording of the map can be started by selecting **Distance ok**.
- **Tank empty**
  To be selected if the tank is completely empty. The device records a mapping covering the complete measuring range as defined by the **Tank/silo height** parameter (→ 126). By default, **Tank/silo height** = **Empty calibration**.
  Take into account that in case of conical outlets, for example, a measurement is only possible up to the point at which the radar hits the bottom of the tank or silo. If the **Tank empty** option is used, **Empty calibration** (→ 113) and **Tank/silo height** may not reach below this point as otherwise the empty signal is suppressed.
- **Factory map**
  To be selected if the present mapping curve (if one exists) is to be deleted. The device returns to the **Confirm distance** parameter and a new mapping can be recorded.

> When operating via the display module, the measured distance is displayed together with this parameter for reference purposes.

> If the teaching procedure with the **Distance too small** option or the **Distance too big** option is quit before the distance has been confirmed, a map is **not** recorded and the teaching procedure is reset after 60 s.

Present mapping

Navigation	Setup → Present mapping
Description	Indicates up to which distance a mapping has already been recorded.

Mapping end point   🔒

Navigation	Setup → Mapping end point
Prerequisite	Confirm distance (→ 116) = **Manual map** or **Distance too small**
Description	Specify new end of the mapping.
User entry	0.1 to 999 999.9 m
Factory setting	0.1 m

---

6)   Only available for "Expert → Sensor → Echo tracking → **Evaluation mode** parameter" = "Short time history" or "Long time history"

Additional information   This parameter defines up to which distance the new mapping is to be recorded. The distance is measured from the reference point, i.e. from the lower edge of the mounting flange or the threaded connection.

> For reference purposes the **Present mapping** parameter (→ 🖺 117) is displayed together with this parameter. It indicates up to which distance a mapping has already been recorded.

Record map	🔒

Navigation   🖵   Setup → Record map

Prerequisite   Confirm distance (→ 🖺 116) = **Manual map** or **Distance too small**

Description   Start recording of the map.

Selection   • No
                        • Record map
                        • Overlay map
                        • Factory map
                        • Delete partial map

Factory setting   No

Additional information   Meaning of the options
                        • **No**
                        The map is not recorded.
                        • **Record map**
                        The map is recorded. After the recording is completed, the new measured distance and the new mapping range appear on the display. When operating via the local display, these values must be confirmed by pressing ☑.
                        • **Overlay map**
                        The new mapping curve is generated by overlaying the old and the current envelope curves.
                        • **Factory map**
                        The factory map stored in the ROM of the device is used.
                        • **Delete partial map**
                        The mapping curve is deleted up to **Mapping end point** (→ 🖺 117).

16.3.1 "Mapping" wizard

ℹ️ The **Mapping** wizard is only available when operating via the local display. When operating via an operating tool, all parameters concerning the mapping are located directly in the **Setup** menu (→ 🖺 112).

ℹ️ In the **Mapping** wizard two parameters are displayed simultaneously on the display module at any one time. The upper parameter can be edited, whereas the lower parameter is displayed for reference purposes only.

Navigation   🔒   Setup → Mapping

Confirm distance   🔒

Navigation	🔒	Setup → Mapping → Confirm distance
Description	→ 🖺 116	

Mapping end point   🔒

Navigation	🔒	Setup → Mapping → Mapping end point
Description	→ 🖺 117	

Record map   🔒

Navigation	🔒	Setup → Mapping → Record map
Description	→ 🖺 118	

Distance

Navigation	🔒	Setup → Mapping → Distance
Description	→ 🖺 115	

Prepare recording map

Navigation	🔒	Setup → Mapping → Prepare recording map
Description	Indicates the progress of the recording of the map.	

User interface   • Init. recording
                            • In progress
                            • Finished

16.3.2   "Advanced setup" submenu

Navigation   ▣   Setup → Advanced setup

Locking status

Navigation	▣▣ Setup → Advanced setup → Locking status
Description	Indicates the write protection with the highest priority that is currently active.
User interface	• Hardware locked • SIL locked • CT active - defined parameters • WHG locked • Temporarily locked

Additional information   **Meaning and priorities of the types of write protection**
• **Hardware locked (priority 1)**
  The DIP switch for hardware locking is activated on the main electronics module. This locks write access to the parameters.
• **SIL locked (priority 2)**
  The SIL mode is activated. Writing access to the relevant parameters is denied.
• **WHG locked (priority 3)**
  The WHG mode is activated. Writing access to the relevant parameters is denied.
• **Temporarily locked (priority 4)**
  Write access to the parameters is temporarily locked on account of internal processes in progress in the device (e.g. data upload/download, reset etc.). The parameters can be modified as soon as the processes are complete.

🛈 On the display module, the 🔒-symbol appears in front of parameters that cannot be modified since they are write-protected.

Access status tooling

Navigation	▣ Setup → Advanced setup → Access status tooling
Description	Shows the access authorization to the parameters via the operating tool.

Additional information   🛈 The access authorization can be changed via the **Enter access code** parameter (→ 🗎 122).

🛈 If additional write protection is active, this restricts the current access authorization even further. The write protection status can be viewed via the **Locking status** parameter (→ 🗎 121).

Access status display	

Navigation	⊠ Setup → Advanced setup → Access status display
Prerequisite	The device has a local display.
Description	Indicates access authorization to parameters via local display.
Additional information	ⓘ The access authorization can be changed via the **Enter access code** parameter (→ 🖹 122).
	ⓘ If additional write protection is active, this restricts the current access authorization even further. The write protection status can be viewed via the **Locking status** parameter (→ 🖹 121).

Enter access code	

Navigation	⊟ Setup → Advanced setup → Enter access code
Description	Enter access code to disable write protection of parameters.
User entry	0 to 9999
Additional information	• For local operation, the customer-specific access code, which has been defined in the **Define access code** parameter (→ 🖹 161), has to be entered.
	• If an incorrect access code is entered, the user retains his current access authorization.
	• The write protection affects all parameters marked with the 🔒-symbol in this document. On the local display, the 🔒-symbol in front of a parameter indicates that the parameter is write-protected.
	• If no key is pressed for 10 min, or the user switches from the navigation and editing mode back to the measured value display mode, the device automatically locks the write-protected parameters after another 60 s.
	ⓘ Please contact your Endress+Hauser Sales Center if you lose your access code.

"Level" submenu

Navigation   ⊞⊟   Setup → Advanced setup → Level

Medium type   🔒

Navigation   ⊞⊟   Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Medium type

Description   Specify type of medium.

User interface   • Liquid
                              • Solid

Factory setting   FMR56, FMR57: **Solid**

Additional information   ℹ️ This parameter determines the value of several other parameters and strongly
                              influences the complete signal evaluation. Therefore, it is strongly recommended **not
                              to change** the factory setting.

Medium property   🔒

Navigation   ⊞⊟   Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Medium property

Description   Specify relative dielectric constant ε_r of the medium.

Selection   • Unknown
                              • DC 1.4 ... 1.6
                              • DC 1.6 ... 1.9
                              • DC 1.9 ... 2.5
                              • DC 2.5 ... 4
                              • DC 4 ... 7
                              • DC 7 ... 15
                              • DC > 15

Factory setting   Dependent on **Medium type** (→ 🖺 123) and **Medium group**.

Additional information   *Dependency on "Medium type" and "Medium group"*

Medium type (→ 🖺 123)	Medium group	Medium property
Solid		Unknown
Liquid	Water based (DC >= 4)	DC 4 ... 7
	Others	Unknown

ℹ️ For dielectric constants (DC values) of many media commonly used in various
industries refer to:
• the Endress+Hauser DC manual (CP01076F)
• the Endress+Hauser "DC Values App" (available for Android and iOS)

Advanced process conditions	🔒

Navigation	🔘🖳 Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Advanced process conditions
Description	Specify additional process conditions (if required).
Selection	• Many obstacles • Weak signal
Factory setting	None
Additional information	*"Many obstacles" option*

This option otimizes the signal evaluation for bulk solid applications with a large measuring range where obstacles generate many interference echos. With this selection the last echo in the envelope curve will always be evaluated. For strongly damping media this is always the level echo.

> The **Many obstacles** option is only available for bulk solid applications (FMR56, FMR57).

> **Preconditions for the application of the "Many obstacles" option**
> • **Medium type (→ 🖺 123) = Solid**
>   • Strongly damping medium (e.g. flour, wheat, cereals, ...)
>   • No multiple echos if the tank is full
>   • Interference echo suppression only in the near field (ringing area)
>   • Expert → Sensor → Echo tracking → Evaluation mode = Short time history

"Weak signal" option

This option improves the detectability of small level echos in bulk solid applications with very weak signal amplitudes.

> The **Weak signal** option is only available for bulk solid measurements (FMR56, FMR57).

Level unit	🔒

Navigation	🔘🖳 Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Level unit
Description	Select level unit.
Selection	*SI units* • % • m • mm	*US units* • ft • in
Factory setting	%
Additional information	The level unit may differ from the distance unit defined in the **Distance unit** parameter (→ 🖺 112):

• The unit defined in the **Distance unit** parameter is used for the basic calibration (**Empty calibration (→ 🖺 113)** and **Full calibration (→ 🖺 114)**).
• The unit defined in the **Level unit** parameter is used to display the (unlinearized) level.

Blocking distance	🔒

Navigation	🖩🖵 Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Blocking distance
Description	Specify blocking distance BD.
User entry	0 to 200 m
Factory setting	FMR56, FMR57: antenna length + 400 mm (15.7 in)
Additional information	Signals in the blocking distance are only evaluated if they have been outside the blocking distance when the device was switched on and move into the blocking distance due to a level change during operation. Signals which are already in the blocking distance when the device is switched on, are ignored.

ℹ️ This behavior is only valid if the following two conditions are met:
- Expert → Sensor → Echo tracking → Evaluation mode = **Short time history** or **Long time history**
- Expert → Sensor → Gas phase compensation → GPC mode= **On**, **Without correction** or **External correction**

If one of these conditions is not met, signals in the blocking distance will always be ignored.

ℹ️ If required, a different behavior for signals in the blocking distance can be defined by the Endress+Hauser service.
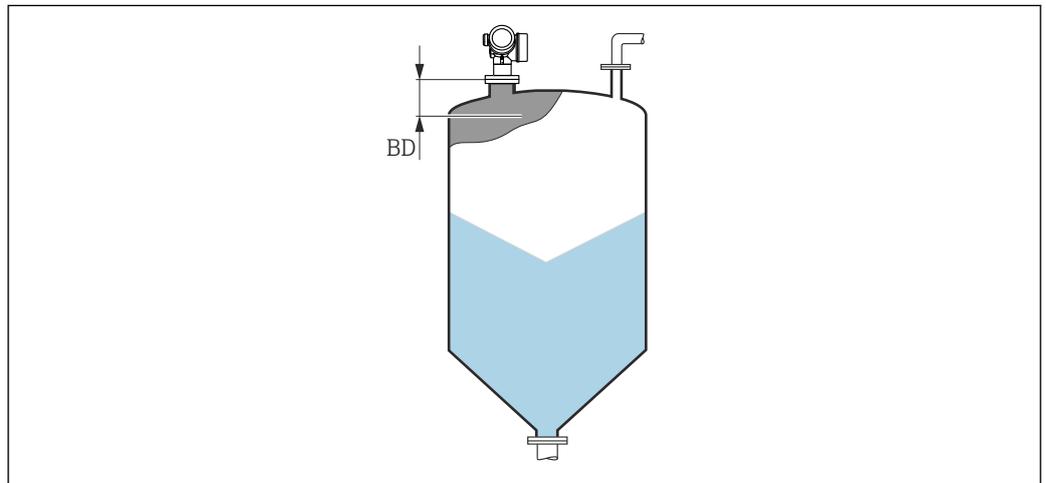
🖾 *35   Blocking distance (BD) for bulk solid measurements*

Level correction	🔒

Navigation	🖩🖵 Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Level correction
Description	Specify level correction (if required).
User entry	−200 000.0 to 200 000.0 %
Factory setting	0.0 %

Additional information   The value specified in this parameter is added to the measured level (before linearization).

Tank/silo height	🔒

Navigation   🔘🔲 Setup → Advanced setup → Level → Tank/silo height

Description   Specify total height of the tank or silo as measured from the process connection.

User entry   –999.9999 to 999.9999 m

Factory setting   Empty calibration (→ 🔖 113)

Additional information   If the parametrized measuring range (**Empty calibration (→ 🔖 113)**) differs significantly from the tank or silo height, it is recommended to enter the tank or silo height. Example: Continuous level monitoring in the upper third of a tank or silo.
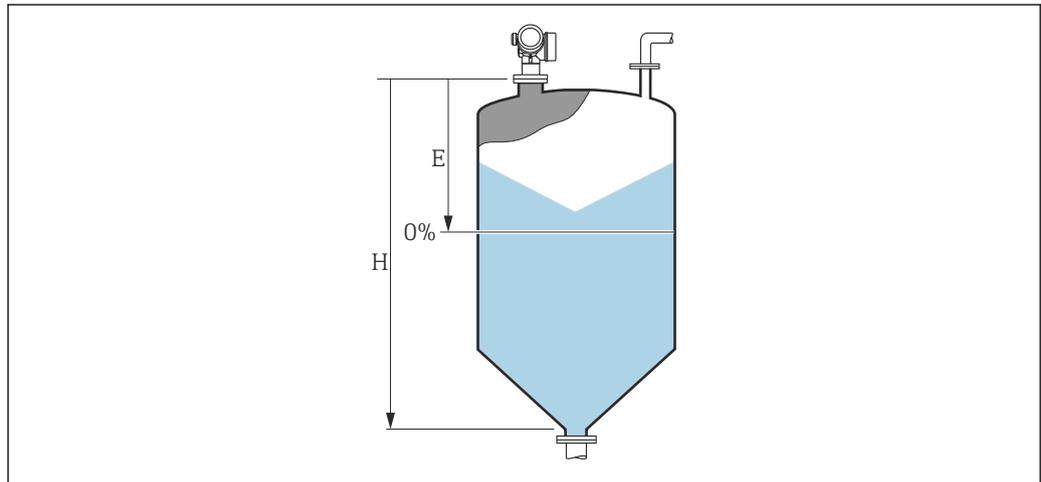
🖼 36   "Tank/silo height" parameter (→ 🔖 126)' for measurements in bulk solids

E   Empty calibration (→ 🔖 113)
H   Tank/silo height (→ 🔖 126)

ℹ️ For tanks with conical outlet, **Tank/silo height** should not be changed as in this type of applications **Empty calibration (→ 🔖 113)** is usually **not** << the tank or silo height.

"Linearization" submenu
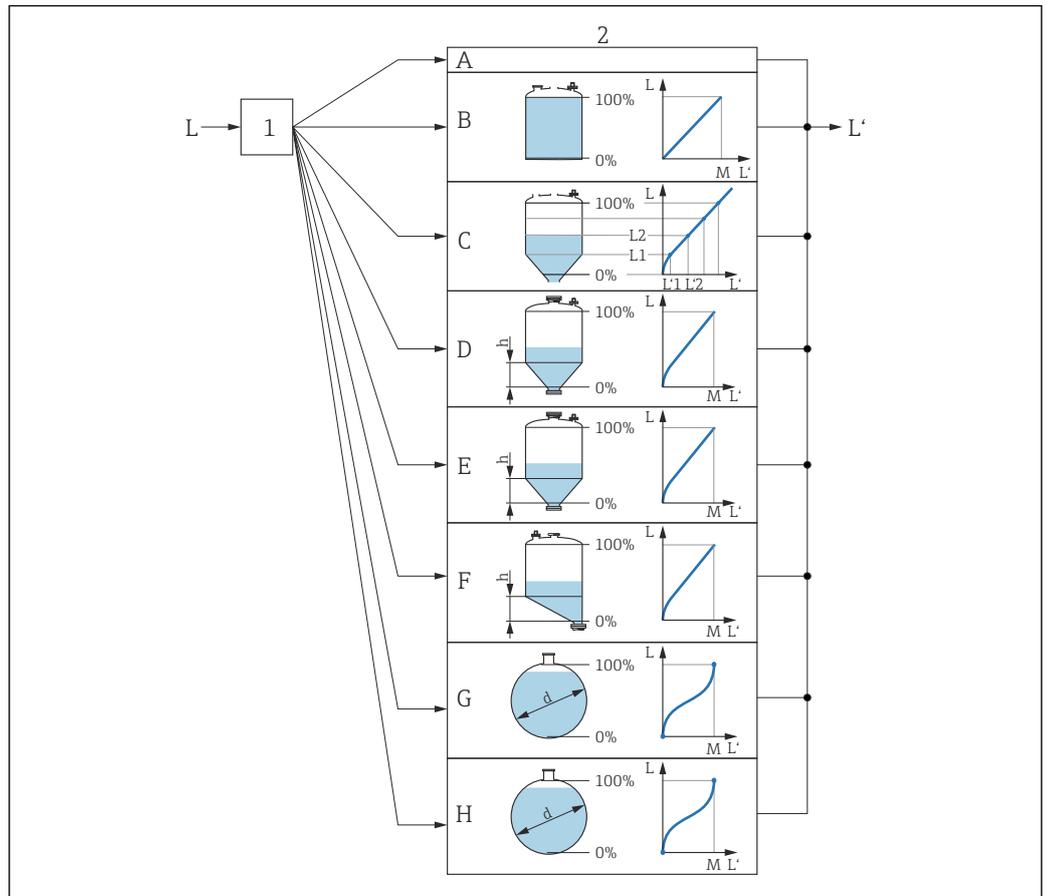
A0019648

⊠ *37   Linearization: Transformation of the level and (if relevant) the interface height into a volume or weight; the transformation is dependent on the shape of the vessel.*

1   Selection of linearization type and unit
2   Configuration of the linearization
A   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = None
B   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = Linear
C   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = Table
D   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = Pyramid bottom
E   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = Conical bottom
F   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = Angled bottom
G   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = Horizontal cylinder
H   Linearization type (→ 🖩 130) = Sphere
L   Level before linearization (measured in distance units)
L' Level linearized (→ 🖩 132) (corresponds to volume or weight)
M   Maximum value (→ 🖩 133)
d   Diameter (→ 🖩 133)
h   Intermediate height (→ 🖩 133)

Structure of the submenu on the display module

Navigation   ⊡   Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization

‣ Linearization		
Linearization type	→ 🖺 130
Unit after linearization	→ 🖺 131
Free text	→ 🖺 132
Maximum value	→ 🖺 133
Diameter	→ 🖺 133
Intermediate height	→ 🖺 133
Table mode	→ 🖺 134
‣ Edit table		
	Level	→ 🖺 135
	Customer value	→ 🖺 136
Activate table	→ 🖺 136

Structure of the submenu in an operating tool (e.g. FieldCare)

Navigation   ▣   Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization

‣ Linearization	
Linearization type	→ 🗎 130
Unit after linearization	→ 🗎 131
Free text	→ 🗎 132
Level linearized	→ 🗎 132
Maximum value	→ 🗎 133
Diameter	→ 🗎 133
Intermediate height	→ 🗎 133
Table mode	→ 🗎 134
Table number	→ 🗎 135
Level	→ 🗎 135
Level	→ 🗎 136
Customer value	→ 🗎 136
Activate table	→ 🗎 136

Description of parameters

Navigation   ⊞⊟   Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization

Linearization type	⊠

Navigation   ⊞⊟   Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Linearization type

Description   Select linearization type.

Selection
- None
- Linear
- Table
- Pyramid bottom
- Conical bottom
- Angled bottom
- Horizontal cylinder
- Sphere

Factory setting   None

Additional information
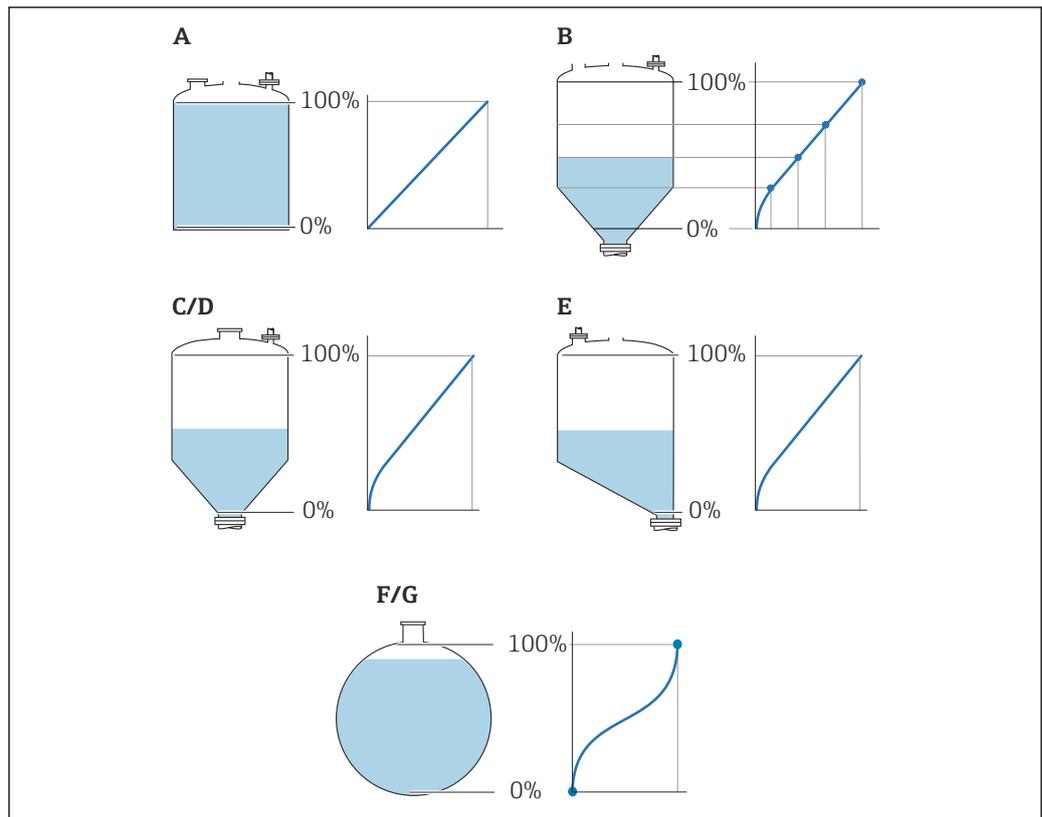
🖾 *38   Linearization types*

A   None
B   Table
C   Pyramid bottom
D   Conical bottom
E   Angled bottom
F   Sphere
G   Horizontal cylinder

Meaning of the options
- **None**
  The level is transmitted in the level unit without linearization.
- **Linear**
  The output value (volume/weight) is directly proportional to the level L. This is valid, for example, for vertical cylinders. The following additional parameters have to be specified:
  - **Unit after linearization** (→ 🗎 131)
  - **Maximum value** (→ 🗎 133): Maximum volume or weight
- **Table**
  The relationship between the measured level L and the output value (volume/weight) is given by a linearization table consisting of up to 32 pairs of values "level - volume" or "level - weight", respectively. The following additional parameters have to be specified:
  - **Unit after linearization** (→ 🗎 131)
  - **Table mode** (→ 🗎 134)
  - For each table point: **Level** (→ 🗎 135)
  - For each table point: **Customer value** (→ 🗎 136)
  - **Activate table** (→ 🗎 136)
- **Pyramid bottom**
  The output value corresponds to the volume or weight in a silo with pyramid bottom. The following additional parameters have to be specified:
  - **Unit after linearization** (→ 🗎 131)
  - **Maximum value** (→ 🗎 133): Maximum volume or weight
  - **Intermediate height** (→ 🗎 133): The height of the pyramid
- **Conical bottom**
  The output value corresponds to the volume or weight in a tank with conical bottom. The following additional parameters have to be specified:
  - **Unit after linearization** (→ 🗎 131)
  - **Maximum value** (→ 🗎 133): Maximum volume or weight
  - **Intermediate height** (→ 🗎 133): The height of the conical part of the tank
- **Angled bottom**
  The output value corresponds to the volume or weight in a silo with an angled bottom. The following additional parameters have to be specified:
  - **Unit after linearization** (→ 🗎 131)
  - **Maximum value** (→ 🗎 133): Maximum volume or weight
  - **Intermediate height** (→ 🗎 133): Height of the angled bottom
- **Horizontal cylinder**
  The output value corresponds to the volume or weight in a horizontal cylinder. The following additional parameters have to be specified:
  - **Unit after linearization** (→ 🗎 131)
  - **Maximum value** (→ 🗎 133): Maximum volume or weight
  - **Diameter** (→ 🗎 133)
- **Sphere**
  The output value corresponds to the volume or weight in a spherical tank. The following additional parameters have to be specified:
  - **Unit after linearization** (→ 🗎 131)
  - **Maximum value** (→ 🗎 133): Maximum volume or weight
  - **Diameter** (→ 🗎 133)

Unit after linearization	🔒

Navigation   🔘🖥 Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Unit after linearization

Prerequisite   **Linearization type** (→ 🗎 130) ≠ None

Description   Select unit of the lineaized value.

Selection	*SI units*	*US units*	*Imperial units*
	• STon	• lb	impGal
	• t	• UsGal	
	• kg	• ft³	
	• cm³	• ft	
	• dm³	• in	
	• m³		
	• hl		
	• l		
	• %		
	• mm		
	• m		
	Custom-specific units		
	Free text		

Factory setting	%

Additional information   The selected unit is only used to be indicated on the display. The measured value is **not** transformed according to the selected unit.

It is also possible to configure a distance-to-distance linearization, i.e. a transformation from the level unit to a different distance unit. To do so, select the **Linear** linearization mode. In order to define the new level unit, select the **Free text** option in the **Unit after linearization** parameter and enter the required unit into the **Free text** parameter (→ 🖺 132).

Free text

Navigation   Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Free text

Prerequisite   Unit after linearization (→ 🖺 131) = **Free text**

Description   Enter unit symbol.

User entry   Up to 32 alphanumerical characters (letters, numbers, special characters)

Factory setting   Free text

Level linearized

Navigation   Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Level linearized

Description   Displays linearized level.

Additional information   The unit is defined by the **Unit after linearization** parameter → 🖺 131.

Maximum value	⑩

Navigation	🔰🔲 Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Maximum value
Prerequisite	**Linearization type (→ 🗎 130)** has one of the following values: • Linear • Pyramid bottom • Conical bottom • Angled bottom • Horizontal cylinder • Sphere
Description	Linearized value corresponding to a level of 100%.
User entry	–50 000.0 to 50 000.0 %
Factory setting	100.0 %

Diameter	⑩

Navigation	🔰🔲 Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Diameter
Prerequisite	**Linearization type (→ 🗎 130)** has one of the following values: • Horizontal cylinder • Sphere
Description	Diameter of the cylindrical or spherical tank.
User entry	0 to 9 999.999 m
Factory setting	2 m
Additional information	The unit is defined in the **Distance unit** parameter (→ 🗎 112).

Intermediate height	⑩

Navigation	🔰🔲 Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Intermediate height
Prerequisite	**Linearization type (→ 🗎 130)** has one of the following values: • Pyramid bottom • Conical bottom • Angled bottom
Description	Height of the pyramid, conical or angled bottom.
User entry	0 to 200 m
Factory setting	0 m

Additional information	
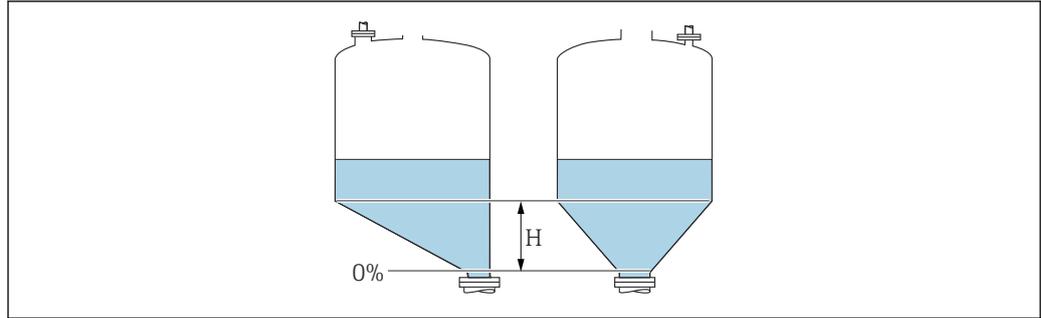
H   Intermediate height

The unit is defined in the **Distance unit** parameter (→ 🖥 112).

Table mode	🔒

Navigation	🎛🖥 Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Table mode
Prerequisite	Linearization type (→ 🖥 130) = **Table**
Description	Select editing mode of the linearization table.
Selection	• Manual • Semiautomatic • Clear table • Sort table
Factory setting	Manual
Additional information	**Meaning of the options** • **Manual** The level and the associated linearized value are entered manually for each linearization point. • **Semiautomatic** The level is measured by the device for each linearization point. The associated linearized value is entered manually. • **Clear table** Deletes the existing linearization table. • **Sort table** Rearranges the linerization points into an ascending order. **Conditions the linearization table must meet:** • The table may consist of up to 32 pairs of values "Level - Linearized Value". • The table must be monotonic (monotonically increasing or decreasing). • The first linearization point must refer to the minimum level. • The last linearization point must refer to the maximum level. ℹ️ Before entering a linearization table, the values for **Empty calibration** (→ 🖥 113) and **Full calibration** (→ 🖥 114) must be set correctly. If values of the table need to be changed after the full or empty calibration have been changed, a correct evaluation is only ensured if the existing table is deleted and the complete table is entered again. To do so delete the existing table (**Table mode** (→ 🖥 134) = **Clear table**). Then enter a new table.

How to enter the table

- Via FieldCare
  The table points can be entered via the **Table number** (→ 🖹 135), **Level** (→ 🖹 135) and **Customer value** (→ 🖹 136) parameters. As an alternative, the graphic table editor may be used: Device Operation → Device Functions → Additional Functions → Linearization (Online/Offline)
- Via local display
  Select the **Edit table** submenu to call up the graphic table editor. The table is displayed and can be edited line by line.

ℹ️ The factory setting for the level unit is "%". If you want to enter the linearization table in physical units, you must select the appropriate unit in the **Level unit** parameter (→ 🖹 124) beforehand.

ℹ️ If a decreasing table is entered, the values for 20 mA and 4 mA of the current output are interchanged. That means: 20 mA refers to the lowest level, whereas 4 mA refers to the highest level. If required, the current output can be inverted in the **Measuring mode** parameter.

Table number   🔒

Navigation	🖵 Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Table number
Prerequisite	**Linearization type** (→ 🖹 130) = **Table**
Description	Select table point you are going to enter or change.
User entry	1 to 32
Factory setting	1

Level (Manual)   🔒

Navigation	🖵 Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Level
Prerequisite	• **Linearization type** (→ 🖹 130) = **Table** • **Table mode** (→ 🖹 134) = **Manual**
Description	Enter level value of the table point (value before linearization).
User entry	Signed floating-point number
Factory setting	0 %

| Level (Semiautomatic) |

| Navigation | ⊟ | Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Level |

Prerequisite   • Linearization type (→ 🖺 130) = Table
                    • Table mode (→ 🖺 134) = Semiautomatic

Description   Displays measured level (value before linearization). This value is transmitted to the table.

| Customer value | 🔒 |

| Navigation | ⊟ | Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Customer value |

Prerequisite   Linearization type (→ 🖺 130) = Table

Description   Enter linearized value for the table point.

User entry   Signed floating-point number

Factory setting   0 %

| Activate table | 🔒 |

| Navigation | ⊞⊟ | Setup → Advanced setup → Linearization → Activate table |

Prerequisite   Linearization type (→ 🖺 130) = Table

Description   Activate (enable) or deactivate (disable) the linearization table.

Selection   • Disable
                    • Enable

Factory setting   Disable

Additional information   Meaning of the options
                          • Disable
                          The measured level is not linearized.
                          If Linearization type (→ 🖺 130) = Table at the same time, the device issues error
                          message F435.
                          • Enable
                          The measured level is linearized according to the table.

                          ℹ When editing the table, the Activate table parameter is automatically reset to
                          Disable and must be reset to Enable after the table has been entered.

"Safety settings" submenu

Navigation   Setup → Advanced setup → Safety settings

Output echo lost	🔒

Navigation	Setup → Advanced setup → Safety settings → Output echo lost
Description	Output signal in case of a lost echo.
Selection	• Last valid value • Ramp at echo lost • Value echo lost • Alarm
Factory setting	Last valid value

Additional information	**Meaning of the options**
	• **Last valid value**
	  The last valid value is kept in the case of a lost echo.
	• **Ramp at echo lost** [7]
	  In the case of a lost echo the output value is continously shifted towards 0% or 100%.
	  The slope of the ramp is defined in the **Ramp at echo lost** parameter (→ 🖺 138).
	• **Value echo lost** [7]
	  In the case of a lost echo the output assumes the value defined in the **Value echo lost** parameter (→ 🖺 137).
	• **Alarm**
	  In the case of a lost echo the device generates an alarm; see the **Failure mode** parameter (→ 🖺 144)

Value echo lost	🔒

Navigation	Setup → Advanced setup → Safety settings → Value echo lost
Prerequisite	Output echo lost (→ 🖺 137) = Value echo lost
Description	Output value in case of a lost echo
User entry	0 to 200 000.0 %
Factory setting	0.0 %
Additional information	Use the unit which has been defined for the measured value output: • without linearization: **Level unit** (→ 🖺 124) • with linearization: **Unit after linearization** (→ 🖺 131)

---

7)   Only visible if "Linearization type (→ 🖺 130)" = "None"

Ramp at echo lost	🔒

Navigation	🎛🖥 Setup → Advanced setup → Safety settings → Ramp at echo lost
Prerequisite	Output echo lost (→ 🕮 137) = Ramp at echo lost
Description	Slope of the ramp in the case of a lost echo
User entry	Signed floating-point number
Factory setting	0.0 %/min
Additional information	
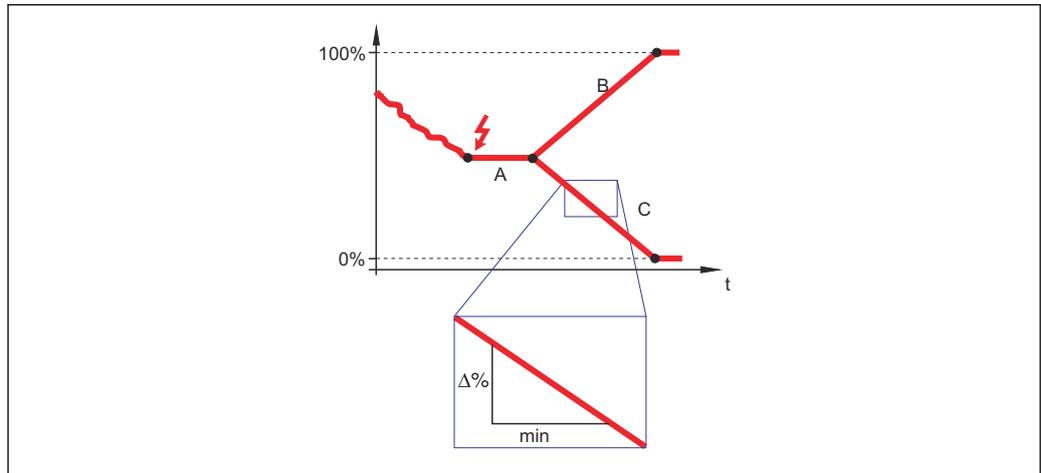
A0013269

A   Delay time echo lost
B   Ramp at echo lost (→ 🕮 138) (positive value)
C   Ramp at echo lost (→ 🕮 138) (negative value)

- The unit for the slope of the ramp is "percentage of the measuring range per minute" (%/min).
- For a negative slope of the ramp: The measured value is continuously decreased until it reaches 0%.
- For a positive slope of the ramp: The measured value is continuosly increased until it reaches 100%.

Blocking distance	🔒

Navigation	🎛🖥 Setup → Advanced setup → Safety settings → Blocking distance
Description	Specify blocking distance BD.
User entry	0 to 200 m
Factory setting	FMR56, FMR57: antenna length + 400 mm (15.7 in)
Additional information	Signals in the blocking distance are only evaluated if they have been outside the blocking distance when the device was switched on and move into the blocking distance due to a

level change during operation. Signals which are already in the blocking distance when the device is switched on, are ignored.

This behavior is only valid if the following two conditions are met:
- Expert → Sensor → Echo tracking → Evaluation mode = **Short time history** or **Long time history**
- Expert → Sensor → Gas phase compensation → GPC mode= **On**, **Without correction** or **External correction**

If one of these conditions is not met, signals in the blocking distance will always be ignored.

If required, a different behavior for signals in the blocking distance can be defined by the Endress+Hauser service.

39   Blocking distance (BD) for bulk solid measurements

"SIL/WHG confirmation" wizard

The **SIL/WHG confirmation** wizard is only available for devices with SIL or WHG approval (Feature 590: "Additional Approval", option LA: "SIL" or LC: "WHG overfill prevention") which are currently **not** in the SIL- or WHG-locked state.

The **SIL/WHG confirmation** wizard is required to lock the device according to SIL or WHG. For details refer to the "Functional Safety Manual" of the respective device, which describes the locking procedure and the parameters of the sequence.

Navigation   ⌷⌷   Setup → Advanced setup → SIL/WHG confirmation

"Deactivate SIL/WHG" wizard

ℹ️ The **Deactivate SIL/WHG** wizard (→ 🗎 141) is only visible if the device is SIL-locked or WHG-locked. For details refer to the "Functional Safety Manual" of the respective device.

Navigation   ⌨⊟   Setup → Advanced setup → Deactivate SIL/WHG

Reset write protection   🔒

Navigation	⌨⊟ Setup → Advanced setup → Deactivate SIL/WHG → Reset write protection
Description	Enter unlocking code.
User entry	0 to 65 535
Factory setting	0

Code incorrect   🔒

Navigation	⌨⊟ Setup → Advanced setup → Deactivate SIL/WHG → Code incorrect
Description	Indicates that a wrong unlocking code has been entered. Select procedure.
Selection	• Reenter code • Abort sequence
Factory setting	Reenter code

"Current output 1 to 2" submenu

ℹ️ The **Current output 2** submenu (→ 🖩 142) is only available for devices with two current outputs.

Navigation   🔲🔲   Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2

Assign current output 1 to 2   🔒

Navigation	🔲🔲 Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2 → Assign current output
Description	Select process variable for current output.
Selection	• Level linearized • Distance • Electronic temperature • Relative echo amplitude • Analog output adv. diagnostics 1 • Analog output adv. diagnostics 2 • Area of incoupling
Factory setting	• Current output 1: Level linearized • Current output 2 [8]: Level linearized

Additional information   *Definition of the current range for the process variables*

Process variable	4 mA value	20 mA value
Level linearized	0 % [1] or the associated linearized value	100 % [2] or the associated linearized value
Distance	0 (i.e. level is at the reference point)	**Empty calibration** (→ 🖩 113) (i.e. level is at 0 %)
Electronic temperature	−50 °C (−58 °F)	100 °C (212 °F)
Relative echo amplitude	0 dB	150 dB
Analog output adv. diagnostics 1/2	depending on the parametrization of the Advanced Diagnostics	
Area of incoupling	0	100

1)   the 0% level is defined by **Empty calibration** parameter (→ 🖩 113)
2)   The 100% level is defined by **Full calibration** parameter (→ 🖩 114)

ℹ️ It may be necessary to adjust the 4mA and 20mA values to the application (especially in the case of the **Analog output adv. diagnostics 1/2** and **Area of incoupling** options).

This can be done by the following parameters:
• Expert → Output → Current output 1 to 2 → Turn down
• Expert → Output → Current output 1 to 2 → 4 mA value
• Expert → Output → Current output 1 to 2 → 20 mA value

---

8)   only for devices with two current outputs

Current span	🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2 → Current span
Description	Determines the current range used to transmit the measured value. '4...20mA': Measured variable: 4 ...20 mA '4...20mA NAMUR': Measured variable: 3.8 ... 20.5 mA '4...20mA US': Measured variable: 3.9 ... 20.8 mA 'Fixed current': Measured variable transmitted via HART only Note: Currents below 3.6 mA or above 21.95 mA can be used to signal an alarm.
Selection	• 4...20 mA • 4...20 mA NAMUR • 4...20 mA US • Fixed current
Factory setting	4...20 mA NAMUR

Additional information   *Meaning of the options*

Option	Current range for process variable	Lower alarm signal level	Upper alarm signal level
4...20 mA	4 to 20.5 mA	< 3.6 mA	> 21.95 mA
4...20 mA NAMUR	3.8 to 20.5 mA	< 3.6 mA	> 21.95 mA
4...20 mA US	3.9 to 20.8 mA	< 3.6 mA	> 21.95 mA
Fixed current	Constant current, defined in the **Fixed current** parameter (→ 🔖 143).		

ℹ️ • In the case of an error, the output current assumes the value defined in the **Failure mode** parameter (→ 🔖 144).
   • If the meausred value is out of the measuring range, diagnostic message **Current output** is issued.

ℹ️ In a HART multidrop loop only one device can use the analog current to transmit a signal. For all other devices one must set:
   • **Current span** = **Fixed current**
   • **Fixed current** (→ 🔖 143) = **4 mA**

Fixed current	🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2 → Fixed current
Prerequisite	Current span (→ 🔖 143) = Fixed current
Description	Define constant value of the output current.
User entry	4 to 22.5 mA
Factory setting	4 mA

Damping output	🔒

Navigation	🗐🗐 Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2 → Damping output
Description	Reaction time of the output signal on fluctuation in the measured value.
User entry	0.0 to 999.9 s
Factory setting	0.0 s
Additional information	Fluctuations of the measured value affect the output current with an exponential delay, the time constant τ of which is defined in this parameter. With a small time constant the output reacts immediately to changes of the measrued value. With a big time constant the reaction of the output is more delayed. For τ = 0 (factory setting) there is no damping.

Failure mode	🔒

Navigation	🗐🗐 Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2 → Failure mode
Prerequisite	Current span (→ 🖺 143) ≠ Fixed current
Description	Defines which current the output assumes in the case of an error. 'Min.': < 3.6mA 'Max.': > 21.95mA 'Last valid value': Last valid value before occurrence of the error. 'Actual value': Output current is equal to the measured value; error is ignored. 'Defined value': User defined value.
Selection	• Min. • Max. • Last valid value • Actual value • Defined value
Factory setting	Max.
Additional information	**Meaning of the options** • **Min.** The current output adopts the value of the lower alarm level according to the **Current span** parameter (→ 🖺 143). • **Max.** The current output adopts the value of the upper alarm level according to the **Current span** parameter (→ 🖺 143). • **Last valid value** The current remains constant at the last value it hat before the error occurred. • **Actual value** The output current follows the actual measured value; the error is ignored. • **Defined value** The output current assumes the value defined in the **Failure current** parameter (→ 🖺 145).

ℹ️ The error behavior of other output channels is not influenced by these settings but is defined in separate parameters.

Failure current   🔒

Navigation   🔘🔲 Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2 → Failure current

Prerequisite   Failure mode (→ 🔖 144) = Defined value

Description   Defines which current the output assumes in case of an error.

User entry   3.59 to 22.5 mA

Factory setting   22.5 mA

Output current 1 to 2

Navigation   🔘🔲 Setup → Advanced setup → Current output 1 to 2 → Output current 1 to 2

Description   Shows the actual calculated value of the output current.

"Switch output" submenu

The **Switch output** submenu (→ 🖺 146) is only visible for devices with switch output. [9]

Navigation   🖩🗔   Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output

Switch output function   Ⓐ

Navigation	🖩🗔 Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Switch output function
Description	Defines the function of the switch output. 'Off' The switch output is always open (non-conductive) 'On' The switch output is always closed (conductive). 'Diagnostic behavior' The switch output is normally closed and is only opened if a diagnostic event is present. 'Limit' The switch output is normally closed and is only opened if a measured variable exceeds a defined limit. 'Digital output' The switch output is controlled by one of the digital output blocks of the device.
Selection	• Off • On • Diagnostic behavior • Limit • Digital Output
Factory setting	Off

Additional information   **Meaning of the options**
• **Off**
The output is always open (non-conductive).
• **On**
The output is always closed (conductive).
• **Diagnostic behavior**
The output is normally closed and is only opened if a diagnostic event is present. The **Assign diagnostic behavior** parameter (→ 🖺 147) determines for which type of event the output is opened.
• **Limit**
The output is normally closed and is only opened if a measured variable exceeds or falls below a defined limit. The limit values are defined by the following parameters:
– **Assign limit** (→ 🖺 147)
– **Switch-on value** (→ 🖺 148)
– **Switch-off value** (→ 🖺 149)
• **Digital Output**
The switching state of the output tracks the output value of a DI function block. The function block is selected in the **Assign status** parameter (→ 🖺 147).

The **Off** and **On** options can be used to simulate the switch output.

---

9)   Ordering feature 020 "Power supply; Output", option B, E or G

Assign status   🔒

Navigation   🖳🖳 Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Assign status

Prerequisite   Switch output function (→ 🖺 146) = Digital Output

Selection   • Off
                           • Digital output AD 1
                           • Digital output AD 2

Factory setting   Off

Additional information   The **Digital output AD 1** and **Digital output AD 2** options refer to the Advanced
                           Diagnostic Blocks. A switch signal generated in these blocks can be transmitted via the
                           switch output.

Assign limit   🔒

Navigation   🖳🖳 Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Assign limit

Prerequisite   Switch output function (→ 🖺 146) = Limit

Selection   • Off
                           • Level linearized
                           • Distance
                           • Terminal voltage
                           • Electronic temperature
                           • Relative echo amplitude
                           • Area of incoupling

Factory setting   Off

Assign diagnostic behavior   🔒

Navigation   🖳🖳 Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Assign diagnostic behavior

Prerequisite   Switch output function (→ 🖺 146) = Diagnostic behavior

Description   Defines to which behavior of diagnostic events the switch output reacts.

Selection   • Alarm
                           • Alarm or warning
                           • Warning

Factory setting   Alarm

Switch-on value	🔒

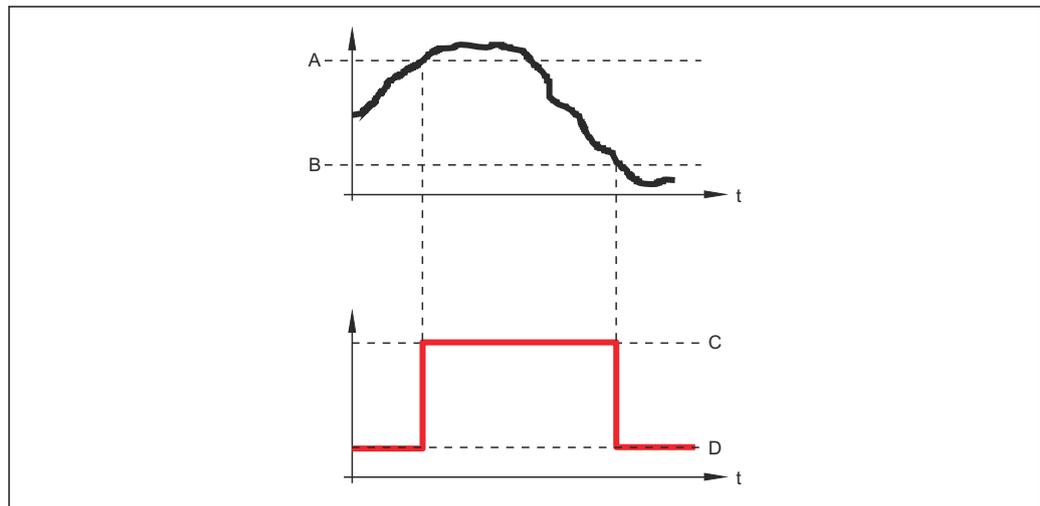|	
Navigation	▣▤ Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Switch-on value
Prerequisite	Switch output function (→ 🔲 146) = Limit
Description	Defines the switch-on point. The output is closed if the assigned process variable rises above this point.
User entry	Signed floating-point number
Factory setting	0
Additional information	The switching behavior depends on the relative position of the **Switch-on value** and **Switch-off value** parameters:

Switch-on value > Switch-off value
– The output is closed if the measured value is larger than **Switch-on value**.
– The output is opened if the measured value is smaller than **Switch-off value**.

A   Switch-on value
B   Switch-off value
C   Output closed (conductive)
D   Output opened (non-conductive)

Switch-on value < Switch-off value
– The output is closed if the measured value is smaller than **Switch-on value**.
– The output is opened if the measured value is larger than **Switch-off value**.
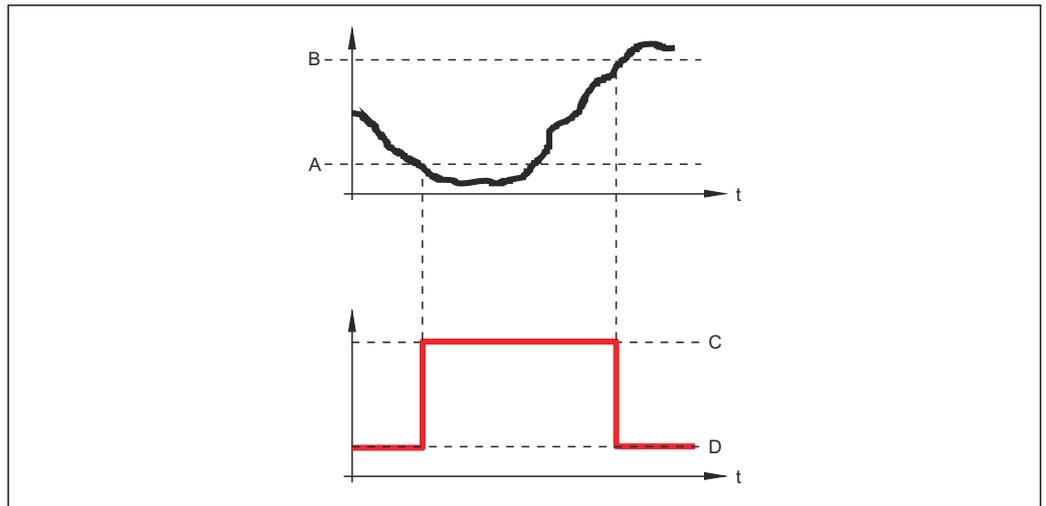
A0015586

A   Switch-on value
B   Switch-off value
C   Output closed (conductive)
D   Output opened (non-conductive)

Switch-on delay	🔒

Navigation	🔘🖥️ Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Switch-on delay
Prerequisite	• Switch output function (→ � 146) = **Limit** • Assign limit (→ 🖽 147) ≠ **Off**
Description	Defines the delay applied before the output is switched on.
User entry	0.0 to 100.0 s
Factory setting	0.0 s

Switch-off value	🔒

Navigation	🔘🖥️ Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Switch-off value
Prerequisite	Switch output function (→ 🖽 146) = **Limit**
Description	Defines the switch-off point. The output is opened if the assigned process variable falls below this point.
User entry	Signed floating-point number
Factory setting	0
Additional information	The switching behavior depends on the relative position of the **Switch-on value** and **Switch-off value** parameters; description: see the **Switch-on value** parameter (→ 🖽 148).

Switch-off delay	⌷

Navigation	⌷⌷ Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Switch-off delay
Prerequisite	• Switch output function (→ 🗏 146) = Limit • Assign limit (→ 🗏 147) ≠ Off
Description	Defines the delay applied before the output is switched off.
User entry	0.0 to 100.0 s
Factory setting	0.0 s

Failure mode	⌷

Navigation	⌷⌷ Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Failure mode
Prerequisite	Switch output function (→ 🗏 146) = Limit or Digital Output
Description	Defines the state of the switch output in case of an error.
Selection	• Actual status • Open • Closed
Factory setting	Open
Additional information	

Switch status	

Navigation	⌷⌷ Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Switch status
Description	Current status of the switch output.

Invert output signal	⌷

Navigation	⌷⌷ Setup → Advanced setup → Switch output → Invert output signal
Description	'No' The switch output behaves as per its parameter setting. 'Yes' The switching behavior is inverted as compared to its parameter setting.
Selection	• No • Yes

Factory setting   No

Additional information   **Meaning of the options**
- **No**
  The behavior of the switch output is as described above.
- **Yes**
  The states **Open** and **Closed** are inverted as compared to the description above.

"Display" submenu

ℹ️ The **Display** submenu is only visible if a display module is connected to the device.

Navigation   ◨◩ Setup → Advanced setup → Display

Language

Navigation	◨◩ Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Language
Description	Set display language.
Selection	• English • Deutsch * • Français * • Español * • Italiano * • Nederlands * • Portuguesa * • Polski * • русский язык (Russian) * • Svenska * • Türkçe * • 中文 (Chinese) * • 日本語 (Japanese) * • 한국어 (Korean) * • Bahasa Indonesia * • tiếng Việt (Vietnamese) * • čeština (Czech) *
Factory setting	The language selected in feature 500 of the product structure. If no language has been selected: **English**
Additional information	

Format display

Navigation	◨◩ Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Format display
Description	Select how measured values are shown on the display.
Selection	• 1 value, max. size • 1 bargraph + 1 value • 2 values • 1 value large + 2 values • 4 values
Factory setting	1 value, max. size

---

* Visibility depends on order options or device settings

Additional information
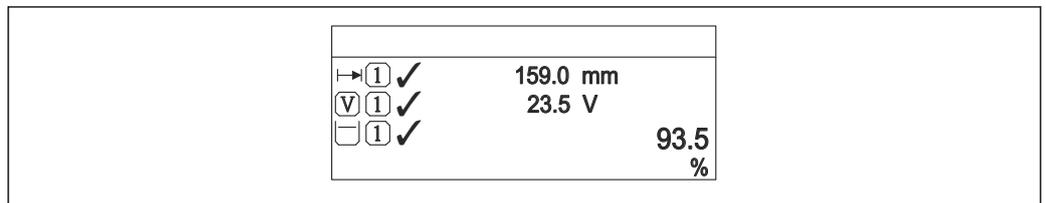

🖼 *40   "Format display" = "1 value, max. size"*
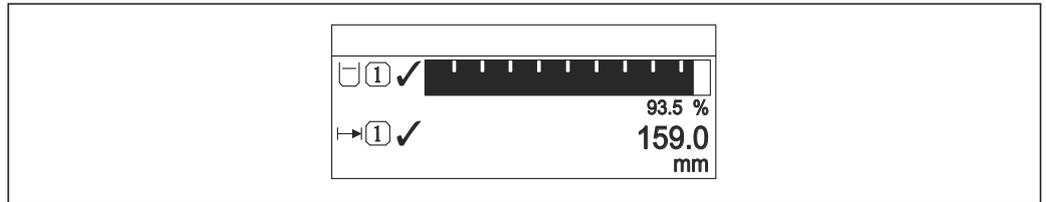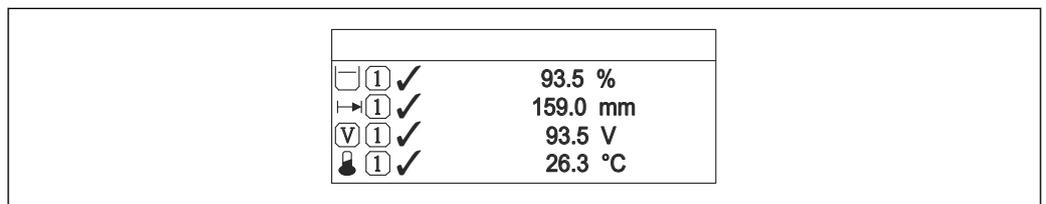

🖼 *41   "Format display" = "1 bargraph + 1 value"*
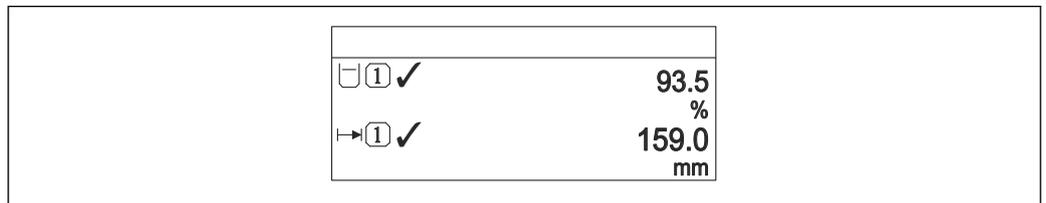
🖼 *42   "Format display" = "2 values"*

🖼 *43   "Format display" = "1 value large + 2 values"*

🖼 *44   "Format display" = "4 values"*

ℹ️ • The **Value 1 to 4 display** → 🖺 154 parameters specify which measured values are shown on the display and in which order.
   • If more measured values are specified than the current display mode permits, the values alternate on the device display. The display time until the next change is configured in the **Display interval** parameter (→ 🖺 154).

Value 1 to 4 display	🔒

Navigation	🔊🖵 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Value 1 display

Description	Select the measured value that is shown on the local display.

Selection
- Level linearized
- Distance
- Current output 1
- Measured current
- Current output 2 *
- Terminal voltage
- Electronic temperature
- Absolute echo amplitude
- Relative echo amplitude
- Analog output adv. diagnostics 1
- Analog output adv. diagnostics 2
- Area of incoupling

Factory setting
- Value 1 display: Level linearized
- Value 2 display: None
- Value 3 display: None
- Value 4 display: None

Decimal places 1 to 4	🔒

Navigation	🔊🖵 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Decimal places 1

Description	This selection does not affect the measurement and calculation accuracy of the device.

Selection
- x
- x.x
- x.xx
- x.xxx
- x.xxxx

Factory setting	x.xx

Additional information	The setting does not affect the measuring or computational accuracy of the device.

Display interval	

Navigation	🔊🖵 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Display interval

Description	Set time measured values are shown on display if display alternates between values.

User entry	1 to 10 s

---

* Visibility depends on order options or device settings

Factory setting   5 s

Additional information   This parameter is only relevant if the number of selected measuring values exceeds the
                         number of values the selected display format can display simultaneously.

| Display damping | 🔒 |

Navigation   🔘🖥 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Display damping

Description   Set display reaction time to fluctuations in the measured value.

User entry   0.0 to 999.9 s

Factory setting   0.0 s

| Header | 🔒 |

Navigation   🔘🖥 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Header

Description   Select header contents on local display.

Selection   • Device tag
                        • Free text

Factory setting   Device tag

Additional information
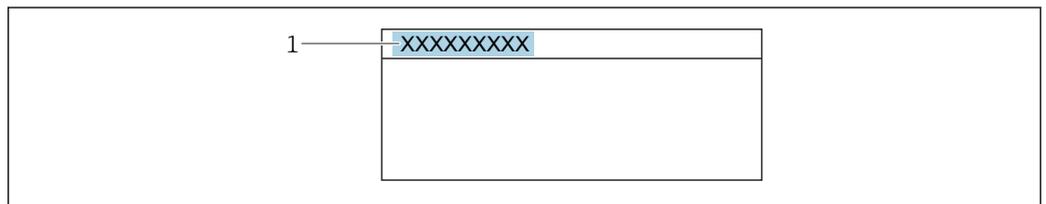
1   Position of the header text on the display

Meaning of the options
• **Device tag**
  Is defined in the **Device tag** parameter (→ 🖺 112)
• **Free text**
  Is defined in the **Header text** parameter (→ 🖺 155)

| Header text | 🔒 |

Navigation   🔘🖥 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Header text

Prerequisite   Header (→ 🖺 155) = Free text

Description	Enter display header text.
Factory setting	------------
Additional information	The number of characters which can be displayed depends on the characters used.

Separator   🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Separator
Description	Select decimal separator for displaying numerical values.
Selection	▪ . ▪ ,
Factory setting	.

Number format   🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Number format
Description	Choose number format for the display.
Selection	▪ Decimal ▪ ft-in-1/16"
Factory setting	Decimal
Additional information	The ft-in-1/16" option is only valid for distance units.

Decimal places menu   🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Decimal places menu
Description	Select number of decimal places for the representation of numbers within the operating menu.
Selection	▪ x ▪ x.x ▪ x.xx ▪ x.xxx ▪ x.xxxx
Factory setting	x.xxxx

Additional information	• Is only valid for numbers in the operating menu (e.g. **Empty calibration**, **Full calibration**), but not for the measured value display. The number of decimal places for the measured value display is defined in the **Decimal places 1 to 4** → 🖺 154 parameters. • The setting does not affect the accuracy of the measurement or the calculations.

Backlight

Navigation	⊠⊟ Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Backlight
Prerequisite	The device has the SD03 local display (with optical keys).
Description	Switch the local display backlight on and off.
Selection	• Disable • Enable
Factory setting	Disable

Additional information	**Meaning of the options**
	• **Disable**
	  Switches the backlight off.
	• **Enable**
	  Switches the backlight on.
	
	ℹ Regardless of the setting in this parameter the backlight may be automatically switched off by the device if the supply voltage is too low.

Contrast display

Navigation	⊠⊟ Setup → Advanced setup → Display → Contrast display
Description	Adjust local display contrast setting to ambient conditions (e.g. lighting or reading angle).
User entry	20 to 80 %
Factory setting	Dependent on the display.
Additional information	ℹ Setting the contrast via push-buttons: • Darker: press the ⊡ ⓔ buttons simultaneously. • Brighter: press the ⊕ ⓔ buttons simultaneously.

"Configuration backup display" submenu

ℹ️ This submenu is only visible if a display module is connected to the device.

The configuration of the device can be saved to the display module at a certain point of time (backup). The saved configurateion can be restored to the device if required, e.g. in order to bring the device back into a defined state. The configuration can also be transferred to a different device of the same type using the display module.

Navigation   🖲🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Configuration backup display

---

Operating time

Navigation   🖲🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Configuration backup display → Operating time

Description   Indicates how long the device has been in operation.

Additional information   *Maximum time*

9999 d (≈ 27 years)

Last backup

Navigation   🖲🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Configuration backup display → Last backup

Description   Indicates when the last data backup was saved to the display module.

Configuration management   🔒

Navigation   🖲🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Configuration backup display → Configuration management

Description   Select action for managing the device data in the display module.

Selection   • Cancel
                                • Execute backup
                                • Restore
                                • Duplicate
                                • Compare
                                • Clear backup data

Factory setting   Cancel

Additional information   Meaning of the options
• **Cancel**
No action is executed and the user exits the parameter.
• **Execute backup**
A backup copy of the current device configuration in the HistoROM (built-in in the device) is saved to the display module of the device.
• **Restore**
The last backup copy of the device configuration is copied from the display module to the HistoROM of the device.
• **Duplicate**
The transmitter configuration is duplicated to another device using the transmitter display module. The following parameters, which characterize the individual measuring point are **not** included in the transmitted configuration:
– HART date code
– HART short tag
– HART message
– HART descriptor
– HART address
– Device tag
– Medium type
• **Compare**
The device configuration saved in the display module is compared to the current device configuration of the HistoROM. The result of this comparison is displayed in the **Comparison result** parameter (→ 🖥 159).
• **Clear backup data**
The backup copy of the device configuration is deleted from the display module of the device.

🛈 While this action is in progress, the configuration cannot be edited via the local display and a message on the processing status appears on the display.

🛈 If an existing backup is restored to a different device using the **Restore** option, it may occur that some device functionalities are no longer available. In some cases even a device reset will not restore the original status.

In order to transmit a configuration to a different device, the **Duplicate** option should always be used.

Backup state

Navigation   🖥   Setup → Advanced setup → Configuration backup display → Backup state

Description   Displays which backup action is currently in progress.

Comparison result

Navigation   🖩🖥   Setup → Advanced setup → Configuration backup display → Comparison result

Description   Comparison between present device data and display backup.

Additional information	Meaning of the display options
	• **Settings identical**
	The current device configuration of the HistoROM is identical to the backup copy in the display module.
	• **Settings not identical**
	The current device configuration of the HistoROM is not identical to the backup copy in the display module.
	• **No backup available**
	There is no backup copy of the device configuration of the HistoROM in the display module.
	• **Backup settings corrupt**
	The current device configuration of the HistoROM is corrupt or not compatible with the backup copy in the display module.
	• **Check not done**
	The device configuration of the HistoROM has not yet been compared to the backup copy in the display module.
	• **Dataset incompatible**
	The data sets are incompatible and can not be compared.

To start the comparison, set **Configuration management** (→ 🖺 158) = **Compare**.

If the transmitter configuration has been duplicated from a different device by **Configuration management** (→ 🖺 158) = **Duplicate**, the new device configuration in the HistoROM is only partially identical to the configuration stored in the display module: Sensor specific properties (e.g. the mapping curve) are not duplicated. Thus, the result of the comparison will be **Settings not identical**.

"Administration" submenu

Navigation   🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Administration

Define access code   🔒

Navigation	🖳 Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code
Description	Define release code for write access to parameters.
User entry	0 to 9 999
Factory setting	0
Additional information	ℹ️ If the factory setting is not changed or 0 is defined as the access code, the parameters are not write-protected and the configuration data of the device can then always be modified. The user is logged on in the *Maintenance* role.
	ℹ️ The write protection affects all parameters marked with the 🔒 symbol in this document. On the local display, the 🔒 symbol in front of a parameter indicates that the parameter is write-protected.
	ℹ️ Once the access code has been defined, write-protected parameters can only be modified if the access code is entered in the **Enter access code** parameter (→ 🖹 122).
	ℹ️ Please contact your Endress+Hauser Sales Center if you lose your access code.
	ℹ️ For display operation: The new access code is only valid after it has been confirmed in the **Confirm access code** parameter (→ 🖹 163).

Device reset   🔒

Navigation	🖳🖳 Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Device reset
Description	Reset the device configuration - either entirely or in part - to a defined state.
Selection	• Cancel • To factory defaults • To delivery settings • Of customer settings • To transducer defaults • Restart device
Factory setting	Cancel

Additional information	**Meaning of the options**
- **Cancel**
  No action
- **To factory defaults**
  All parameters are reset to the order-code specific factory setting.
- **To delivery settings**
  All parameters are reset to the delivery setting. The delivery setting may differ from the factory default if customer specific settings have been ordered.
  This option is only visible if customer specific settings have been ordered.
- **Of customer settings**
  All customer parameters are reset to their factory setting. Service parameters, however, remain unchanged.
- **To transducer defaults**
  Every measurment-related parameter is reset to its factory setting. Service parameters and communication-related parameters, however, remain unchanged.
- **Restart device**
  The restart resets every parameter which is stored in the volatile memory (RAM) to the factory setting (e.g. measured value data). The device configuration remains unchanged.

"Define access code" wizard

ℹ The **Define access code** wizard is only available when operating via the local display. When operating via an operating tool, the **Define access code** parameter is located directly in the **Administration** submenu. The **Confirm access code** parameter is not available for operation via operating tool.

Navigation   🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code

---

Define access code   🔒

Navigation   🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code → Define access code

Description   → 🖺 161

Confirm access code   🔒

Navigation   🖳   Setup → Advanced setup → Administration → Define access code → Confirm access code

Description   Confirm the entered access code.

User entry   0 to 9999

Factory setting   0

16.4   "Diagnostics" menu

Navigation   ⊠⊟   Diagnostics

Actual diagnostics

Navigation	⊠⊟ Diagnostics → Actual diagnostics
Description	Displays current diagnostic message.
Additional information	The display consists of: • Symbol for event behavior • Code for diagnostic behavior • Operating time of occurrence • Event text

ℹ️ If several messages are active at the same time, the messages with the highest priority is displayed.

ℹ️ Information on what is causing the message, and remedy measures, can be viewed via the ⓘ symbol on the display.

Timestamp

Navigation	⊟ Diagnostics → Timestamp
Description	Displays the timestamp for the currently active diagnostic message.

Previous diagnostics

Navigation	⊠⊟ Diagnostics → Previous diagnostics
Description	Displays the last diagnostic message which has been active before the current message.
Additional information	The display consists of: • Symbol for event behavior • Code for diagnostic behavior • Operating time of occurrence • Event text

ℹ️ The condition displayed may still apply. Information on what is causing the message, and remedy measures, can be viewed via the ⓘ symbol on the display.

Timestamp	
Navigation	▣ Diagnostics → Timestamp
Description	Shows the timestamp of the previous diagnostic message.

Operating time from restart	
Navigation	▣▣ Diagnostics → Operating time from restart
Description	Displays the time the device has been in operation since the last device restart.

Operating time	
Navigation	▣▣ Diagnostics → Operating time
Description	Indicates how long the device has been in operation.
Additional information	*Maximum time*
	9 999 d (≈ 27 years)

16.4.1 "Diagnostic list" submenu

Navigation   🖼️🔲   Diagnostics → Diagnostic list

Diagnostics 1 to 5

Navigation	🖼️🔲 Diagnostics → Diagnostic list → Diagnostics 1
Description	Display the current diagnostics messages with the highest to fifth-highest priority.
Additional information	The display consists of: • Symbol for event behavior • Code for diagnostic behavior • Operating time of occurrence • Event text

---

Timestamp 1 to 5

Navigation	🔲 Diagnostics → Diagnostic list → Timestamp
Description	Timestamp of the diagnostic message.

16.4.2   "Event logbook" submenu

The **Event logbook** submenu is only available when operating via the local display.
When operating via FieldCare, the event list can be displayed in the FieldCare
function "Event List / HistoROM".

Navigation   ⊞   Diagnostics → Event logbook

Filter options   🔒

Navigation	⊞ Diagnostics → Event logbook → Filter options
Description	Define which category of event messages is shown in the Events list submenu.
Selection	• All • Failure (F) • Function check (C) • Out of specification (S) • Maintenance required (M) • Information (I)
Factory setting	All
Additional information	• This parameter is only used for operation via the local display. • The status signals are categorized according to NAMUR NE 107.

"Event list" submenu

The **Event list** submenu displays the history of past events of the category selected in the
Filter options parameter (→ 🖺 167). A maximum of 100 events are displayed in
chronological order.

The following symbols indicate whether an event has occurred or has ended:
• 🔄: Event has occurred
• 🔄: Event has ended

Information on what is causing the message, and remedy instructions, can be viewed
via the ⓘ-button.

Display format
• For event messages in category I: information event, event text, "recording event" symbol
  and time the event occurred
• For event messages in category F, M, C, S (status signal): diagnostics event, event text,
  "recording event" symbol and time the event occurred

Navigation   ⊞   Diagnostics → Event logbook → Event list

16.4.3   "Device information" submenu

Navigation   ⧉▣   Diagnostics → Device information

Device tag

Navigation	⧉▣ Diagnostics → Device information → Device tag
Description	Enter the name for the measuring point.
Factory setting	FMR5x

Serial number

Navigation	⧉▣ Diagnostics → Device information → Serial number
Description	Shows the serial number of the measuring device.
Additional information	**ℹ Uses of the serial number**

• To identify the device quickly, e.g. when contacting Endress+Hauser.
• To obtain specific information on the device using the Device Viewer: www.endress.com/deviceviewer

ℹ The serial number is also indicated on the nameplate.

Firmware version

Navigation	⧉▣ Diagnostics → Device information → Firmware version
Description	Shows the device firmware version installed.
User interface	xx.yy.zz
Additional information	ℹ For firmware versions differing only in the last two digits ("zz") there is no difference concerning functionality or operation.

Device name

Navigation	⧉▣ Diagnostics → Device information → Device name
Description	Shows the name of the transmitter.

Order code	🔒

Navigation	🖳🖥 Diagnostics → Device information → Order code
Description	Shows the device order code.
Additional information	The order code is generated from the extended roder code, which defines all device features of the product structure. In contrast, the device features can not be read directly from the order code.

Extended order code 1 to 3	🔒

Navigation	🖳🖥 Diagnostics → Device information → Extended order code 1
Description	Display the three parts of the extended order code.
Additional information	The extended order code indicates the version of all the features of the product structure and thus uniquely identifies the device.

Device revision

Navigation	🖳🖥 Diagnostics → Device information → Device revision
Description	Shows the device revision with which the device is registered with the HART Communication Foundation.
Additional information	The device revision is used to allocate the correct Device Description file (DD) to the device.

Device ID

Navigation	🖳🖥 Diagnostics → Device information → Device ID
Description	Shows the device ID for identifying the device in a HART network.
Additional information	In addition to the Device type and Manufacturer ID, the Device ID is part of the unique device identification (Unique ID) which characterizes each HART device unambiguously.

Device type

Navigation	⊚⊟ Diagnostics → Device information → Device type
Description	Shows the device type with which the measuring device is registered with the HART Communication Foundation.
Additional information	The device type is needed to allocate the suitable Device Description (DD) to the device.

Manufacturer ID

Navigation	⊚⊟ Diagnostics → Device information → Manufacturer ID
Description	Use this function to view the manufacturer ID with which the measuring device is registered with the HART Communication Foundation.
User interface	2-digit hexadecimal number
Factory setting	0x11 (for Endress+Hauser)

16.4.4   "Measured values" submenu

Navigation   ▣▣   Diagnostics → Measured values

Distance

Navigation	▣▣ Diagnostics → Measured values → Distance
Description	Displays the measured distance D between the reference point (lower edge of the flange or threaded connection) and the level.
Additional information	
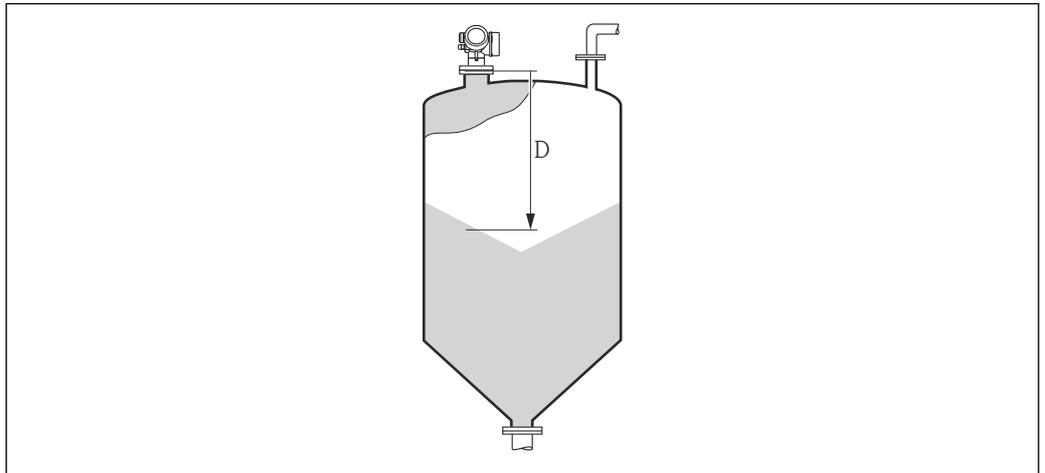
 45   Distance for bulk solid measurements

The unit is defined in the **Distance unit** parameter (→ 🖹 112).

Level linearized

Navigation	▣▣ Diagnostics → Measured values → Level linearized
Description	Displays linearized level.
Additional information	The unit is defined by the **Unit after linearization** parameter → 🖹 131.

Output current 1 to 2

Navigation	▣▣ Diagnostics → Measured values → Output current 1 to 2
Description	Shows the actual calculated value of the output current.

Measured current 1	

Navigation   ⌐⌐ Diagnostics → Measured values → Measured current 1

Prerequisite   Only available for current output 1

Description   Shows the current value of the current output which is currently measured.

Terminal voltage 1	

Navigation   ⌐⌐ Diagnostics → Measured values → Terminal voltage 1

Description   Shows the current terminal voltage that is applied at the output.

Electronic temperature	

Navigation   ⌐⌐ Diagnostics → Measured values → Electronic temperature

Description   Displays the current temperature of the electronics.

Additional information   The unit is defined in the **Temperature unit** parameter.

16.4.5   "Data logging" submenu

Navigation   ⊞⊟   Diagnostics → Data logging

Assign channel 1 to 4	⬔

Navigation	⊞⊟ Diagnostics → Data logging → Assign channel 1 to 4
Description	Assign a process variable to logging channel.
Selection	• Off • Level linearized • Distance • Current output 1 • Measured current • Current output 2 * • Terminal voltage • Electronic temperature • Absolute echo amplitude • Relative echo amplitude • Area of incoupling • Analog output adv. diagnostics 1 • Analog output adv. diagnostics 2
Factory setting	Off
Additional information	A total of 1000 measured values can be logged. This means: • 1000 data points if 1 logging channel is used • 500 data points if 2 logging channels are used • 333 data points if 3 logging channels are used • 250 data points if 4 logging channels are used If the maximum number of data points is reached, the oldest data points in the data log are cyclically overwritten in such a way that the last 1000, 500, 333 or 250 measured values are always in the log (ring memory principle). ℹ The logged data are deleted if a new option is selected in this parameter.

Logging interval	⬔

Navigation	⊟ Diagnostics → Data logging → Logging interval
	⊟ Diagnostics → Data logging → Logging interval
Description	Define the logging interval tlog for data logging. This value defines the time interval between the individual data points in the memory.
User entry	1.0 to 3 600.0 s

---

*   Visibility depends on order options or device settings

Factory setting   30.0 s

Additional information   This parameter defines the interval between the individual data points in the data log, and thus the maximum loggable process time T_{log}:

- If 1 logging channel is used: $T_{log} = 1000 \cdot t_{log}$
- If 2 logging channels are used: $T_{log} = 500 \cdot t_{log}$
- If 3 logging channels are used: $T_{log} = 333 \cdot t_{log}$
- If 4 logging channels are used: $T_{log} = 250 \cdot t_{log}$

Once this time elapses, the oldest data points in the data log are cyclically overwritten such that a time of T_{log} always remains in the memory (ring memory principle).

i   The logged data are deleted if this parameter is changed.

Example

When using 1 logging channel
- $T_{log} = 1000 \cdot 1\,s = 1000\,s \approx 16.5\,min$
- $T_{log} = 1000 \cdot 10\,s = 1000\,s \approx 2.75\,h$
- $T_{log} = 1000 \cdot 80\,s = 80\,000\,s \approx 22\,h$
- $T_{log} = 1000 \cdot 3\,600\,s = 3\,600\,000\,s \approx 41\,d$

Clear logging data   🔒

Navigation   📟   Diagnostics → Data logging → Clear logging data
                  🖥   Diagnostics → Data logging → Clear logging data

Description   Clear the entire logging data.

Selection   • Cancel
                   • Clear data

Factory setting   Cancel

"Display channel 1 to 4" submenu

The **Display channel 1 to 4** submenus are only available for operation via the local display. When operating via FieldCare, the logging diagram can be displayed in the FieldCare function "Event List / HistoROM" .

The **Display channel 1 to 4** submenus invoke a diagram of the logging history of the respective channel.
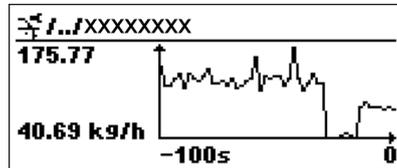
- x-axis: depending on the number of selected channels, 250 to 1000 measured values of a process variable are displayed.
- y-axis: covers the approximate measured value span and constantly adapts this to the measurement.

To return to the operating menu, press ⊞ and ⊟ simultaneaously.

Navigation   ⊠⊟   Diagnostics → Data logging → Display channel 1 to 4

16.4.6   "Simulation" submenu

The **Simulation** submenu is used to simulate specific measuring values or other conditions. This helps to check the correct configuration of the device and connected control units.

Conditions which can be simulated

Condition to be simulated	Associated parameters
Specific value of a process variable	▪ Assign measurement variable (→ 🖹 178) ▪ Process variable value (→ 🖹 178)
Specific value of the output current	▪ Current output simulation (→ 🖹 178) ▪ Value current output (→ 🖹 179)
Specific state of the switch output	▪ Switch output simulation (→ 🖹 179) ▪ Switch status (→ 🖹 179)
Existence of an alarm	Device alarm simulation (→ 🖹 180)

Structure of the submenu

Navigation   ⊚   Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation

‣ Simulation		
Assign measurement variable	→ 🗎	178
Process variable value	→ 🗎	178
Current output 1 to 2 simulation	→ 🗎	178
Value current output 1 to 2	→ 🗎	179
Switch output simulation	→ 🗎	179
Switch status	→ 🗎	179
Device alarm simulation	→ 🗎	180

Description of parameters

Navigation   ⧉⧉   Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation

Assign measurement variable   ⓐ

Navigation   ⧉⧉   Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Assign measurement variable

Selection   • Off
                              • Level
                              • Level linearized

Factory setting   Off

Additional information   • The value of the variable to be simulated is defined in the **Process variable value**
                                parameter (→ 🕮 178).
                              • If **Assign measurement variable** ≠ **Off**, a simulation is active. This is indicated by a
                                diagnotic message of the *Function check (C)* category.

Process variable value   ⓐ

Navigation   ⧉⧉   Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Process variable value

Prerequisite   **Assign measurement variable (→ 🕮 178) ≠ Off**

User entry   Signed floating-point number

Factory setting   0

Additional information   Downstream measured value processing and the signal output use this simulation value. In
                              this way, users can verify whether the measuring device has been configured correctly.

Current output 1 to 2 simulation   ⓐ

Navigation   ⧉⧉   Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Current output 1 to 2 simulation

Description   Switch the simulation of the current output on and off.

Selection   • Off
                              • On

Factory setting   Off

Additional information   An active simulation is indicated by a diagnostic message of the *Function check (C)*
                              category.

Value current output 1 to 2	🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Value current output 1 to 2
Prerequisite	Current output simulation (→ 🗎 178) = On
Description	Defines the value of the simulated output current.
User entry	3.59 to 22.5 mA
Factory setting	3.59 mA
Additional information	The current output assumes the value specified in this parameter. In this way, users can verify the correct adjustment of the current output and the correct function of connected control units.

Switch output simulation	🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Switch output simulation
Description	Switch the simulation of the switch output on and off.
Selection	• Off • On
Factory setting	Off

Switch status	🔒

Navigation	🔲🔳 Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Switch status
Prerequisite	Switch output simulation (→ 🗎 179) = On
Description	Current status of the switch output.
Selection	• Open • Closed
Factory setting	Open
Additional information	The switch status assumes the value defined in this parameter. This helps to check correct operation of connected control units.

Device alarm simulation	🔒

Navigation	🔘🔲 Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Device alarm simulation

Description	Switch the device alarm on and off.

Selection	• Off
	• On

Factory setting	Off

Additional information	When selecting the **On** option, the device generates an alarm. This helps to check the correct output behavior of the device in the case of an alarm.
	An active simulation is indicated by the diagnostic message ⊗**C484 Failure mode simulation**.

Diagnostic event simulation	🔒

Navigation	🔘🔲 Expert → Diagnostics → Simulation → Diagnostic event simulation

Description	Select the diagnostic event to be simulated. Note: To terminate the simulation, select 'Off'.

Factory setting	Off

Additional information	When operated via the local display, the selection list can be filtered according to the event categories (**Diagnostic event category** parameter).

16.4.7   "Device check" submenu

Navigation   🖩🗔   Diagnostics → Device check

Start device check	🔒

Navigation	🖩🗔 Diagnostics → Device check → Start device check
Description	Start a device check.
Selection	• No • Yes
Factory setting	No
Additional information	In the case of a lost echo a device check can not be performed.

Result device check

Navigation	🖩🗔 Diagnostics → Device check → Result device check
Description	Displays the result of the device check.
Additional information	**Meaning of the display options** • **Installation ok** Measurement possible without restrictions. • **Accuracy reduced** A measurement is possible. However, the measuring accuracy may be reduced due to the signal amplitudes. • **Measurement capability reduced** A measurement is currently possible. Howerver, there is the risk of an echo loss. Check the mounting position of the device and the dielectric constant of the medium. • **Check not done** No device check has been performed.

Last check time

Navigation	🖩🗔 Diagnostics → Device check → Last check time
Description	Displays the operating time at which the last device check has been performed.

Level signal

Navigation   ⊞⊟ Diagnostics → Device check → Level signal

Prerequisite   Device check has been performed.

Description   Displays result of the device check for the level signal.

User interface   • Check not done
                            • Check not OK
                            • Check OK

Additional information For **Level signal** = **Check not OK**: Check the mounting position of the device and the
                            dielectric constant of the medium.

16.4.8   "Heartbeat" submenu

The **Heartbeat** submenu is only available via **FieldCare** or **DeviceCare**. It contains the wizards which are part of the **Heartbeat Verification** and **Heartbeat Monitoring** application packages.

Detailed description
SD01871F

Navigation   ▣▣   Diagnostics → Heartbeat

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