# Functional Safety Manual **RIA45**



### Process indicator

### Application

 $1\mbox{-}$  to  $2\mbox{-}$  channel transmitter power supply with intrinsically safe current inputs, temperature inputs, limit value monitoring with two changeover contacts, mathematics functions and 1 to 2 analog outputs designed to satisfy particular safety systems requirements as per IEC 61508:2010.

The measuring system meets the requirements for

- functional safety as per IEC 61508:2010
- explosion protection (depending on version)
- electromagnetic compatibility as per EN 61326 and NAMUR recommendation NE 21
- electrical safety as per IEC/EN 61010-1

### Your benefits

• Suitable for use in a safety function up to SIL 2 in a safety-related system, independently assessed by Exida in accordance with IEC 61508:2010.



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## **SIL Declaration of Conformity**

SIL\_00155\_02.17



## SIL-Konformitätserklärung

Funktionale Sicherheit nach IEC 61508:2010 Beiblatt 1

## **SIL Declaration of Conformity**

Functional Safety according to IEC 61508:2010 Supplement 1

Endress+Hauser Wetzer GmbH+Co. KG, Obere Wank 1, 87484 Nesselwang

erklärt als Hersteller, dass das Gerät declares as manufacturer, that the device

### RIA45

für den Einsatz in sicherheitsrelevanten Anwendungen bis SIL2 nach IEC61508:2010 geeignet ist. In sicherheitsrelevanten Anwendungen sind die Angaben des Handbuchs zur Funktionalen Sicherheit zu beachten. is suitable for the use in safety-instrumented systems up to SIL2 according to IEC61508:2010. In safety instrumented systems the instructions of the Safety Manual have to be followed.

Allgemein / General				
Sicherheitsbezogenes Ausgangssignal Safety related output signal	Strom / Current 420mA		Spannung / Voltage 210V	Relais / Relay <sup>6)</sup>
Fehlersignal fault signal	3,5mA oder / or 22mA		0V oder / or 11V	Relais stromlos / Relay de-energized
Bewertetes Eingangssignal / Funktion Input signal / function	Strom, Spannung, Temperatur, Widerstand current, voltage, temperature, resistance			
Gerätetyp gem. IEC 61508-2 Device type acc. to IEC 61508-2	□тур	ρA	<b>☑</b> Тур В	
Betriebsart Operating mode	<b>☑</b> Lov	w Demand Mode	☐ High Demand	☐ Continuous Mode
Gültige Hardware-Version valid hardware version	01.00	.zz oder höher/ or hig	her	
Gültige Firmware-Version valid firmware version	01.03.03 oder höher / or higher			
Handbuch zur Funktionalen Sicherheit/ Functional safety manual	SD00014R/09			
	Vollständige entwicklungsbegleitende HW/SW Bewertung inkl. FMEDA und Änderungsprozess nach IEC 61508-2, 3 Complete HW/SW evaluation parallel to development incl. FMEDA and change request acc. to IEC 61508-2, 3			
Art der Bewertung Type of evaluation	Bewertung über Nachweis der Betriebsbewährung HW/SW inkl. FMEDA und Änderungsprozess nach IEC 61508-2, 3  Evaluation of "Proven-in-use" performance for HW/SW incl. FMEDA and change request acc. to IEC 61508-2, 3			
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Auswertung von Felddaten HW/SW zum Nachweis "Frühere Verwendung" gem. DIN EN 61511-1 2005 Evaluation of HW/SW field data to verify "prior use" acc. to DIN EN 61511-1 2005			
	Bewertung durch: Endress+Hauser SE+Co. KG / Report Nr. ASSESS_SIL-ZertVerl-RMA42 Evaluation through: Endress+Hauser SE+Co. KG / report no. ASSESS_SIL-ZertVerl-RMA42			
Prüfungsunterlagen Test documents	Entwicklungsdokumente, Testberichte, Datenblätter development documents, test reports, data sheets			

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People for Process Automation

SIL – Integrität / SIL Integrity							
Hardware Sicherheitsintegrität Hardware safety integrity	Einkanaliger Ei Single channel		☑ SIL 2 f	☑ SIL 2 fähig / capable		☐ SIL 3 fähig / capable	
FMEDA							
Empfohlenes Intervall für Wiederholungsprüfungen / recommended proof test interval			T <sub>1</sub> = 1 Ja	hr / year			
Sicherheitsbezogenes Ausgangssignal Safety related output signal	Strom / ( 420		Spannung 21		Relais / I	Relay <sup>6)</sup>	
Anzahl Eingänge / number of inputs	1	2	1	2	1	2	
MTBF <sub>tot</sub> 3) / Jahre / years	95	58	89	60	73	56	
SFF	84,4 %	84,9 %	84,6 %	82,4 %	83,3 %	82,7 %	
λ <sub>SD</sub> <sup>2) 4)</sup>	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT	
λ <sub>SU</sub> <sup>2) 4)</sup>	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT	445 FIT	521 FIT	
λ <sub>DD</sub> <sup>2) 4)</sup>	559 FIT	841 FIT	584 FIT	751 FIT	234 FIT	266 FIT	
λ <sub>DU</sub> <sup>2) 4)</sup>	103 FIT	149 FIT	106 FIT	160 FIT	158 FIT	167 FIT	
$PFD_{avg}^{1)} T_1 = 1 Jahr / year$	4,51 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	6,53 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	4,64 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	7,01 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	6,92 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	7,31 x10 <sup>-4</sup>	
Fehlerreaktionszeit Fault reaction time 5)	0,4 sec 5 sec	0,4 sec 5 sec	0,4 sec 5 sec	0,4 sec 5 sec	0,4 sec 5 sec	0,4 sec 5 sec	

- 1) Die Werte entsprechen SIL 2 nach ISA S84.01. PFD-Werte für andere T1-Werte siehe Handbuch zur Funktionalen Sicherheit. / The values comply with SIL 2 according to ISA S84.01. PFD values for other T1-values see Functional Safety Manual. 2) Gemäß Exida Bericht Nr. E+H 08/02-49. / According to Exida report no. E+H 08/02-49. 3) Gemäß Siemens SN29500, einschließlich Fehlern, die außerhalb der Sicherheitsfunktion liegen. /
- According to Siemens SN29500, including faults outside the safety function.
- 4) Gültig für gemittelte Umgebungstemperaturen bis zu +40 °C (+104 °F) Bei einer durchschnittlichen Dauereinsatztemperatur nahe +50 °C sollte ein Faktor von 1,3 berücksichtigt werden. ∕ Valid for average ambient temperature up to +40 °C (+104 °F) For continuous operation at ambient temperature close to +50 °C (+104 °F). (+122 °F), a factor of 1,3 should be applied.
- 5) Zeit zwischen Fehlererkennung und Fehlerreaktion. Die Zeit beträgt maximal 0,4 Sekunden. Bei Verwendung von RTD oder Thermoelement als Eingangssignal beträgt die Zeit zur Erkennung eines Leitungsbruches maximal 5 Sekunden. / Maximum time between error recognition and error response. The maximum time is 0,4 sec. If a RTD or a thermocouple input signal is used the fault reaction time is up to 5 sec for cable open recognition.
- 6) Die Werte gelten für ein Gerät mit der Option Zulassung für Ex-Bereich. Bei einem Gerät ohne Zulassung für Ex-Bereich, darf ein Relais-Ausgang nicht als sicherheitsbezogenes Signal verwendet werden. / Values are valid for a device with the option certification hazardous area. The relay output must not be used as a safety related signal at a device without the option certification hazardous area.

Nesselwang, 22.01.2019 Endress+Hauser Wetzer GmbH+Co. KG

Hlick

Harald Hertweck Managing Director

i.V. Robert Zeller Head of department FEC

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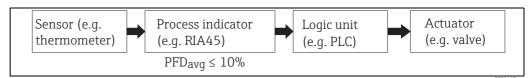
### **General information**

General information on functional safety (SIL) is available at: www.de.endress.com/SIL (German) or www.endress.com/SIL (English) and in the Competence Brochure CP01008Z11EN "Functional safety - SIL safety instrumented systems in the process industry".

## Structure of the measuring system

### System components

The measuring system's devices are shown in the following diagram (example).

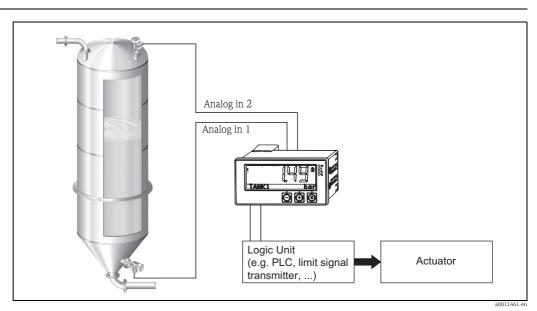


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Proportion of "average probability of a dangerous failure on demand of a safety function" ( $PFD_{AVG}$ ) accounted for by process transmitter. In this documentation, the RIA45 is regarded as part of a safety function.

The sensor, process transmitter, logic unit and actuator together form a safety-related system that performs a safety function. The "average probability of a dangerous failure on demand of a safety-related system" (PFDavg) is spread across the sensor, process indicator, logic unit and actuator subsystems.

# Description of application as a safety instrumented system



Example of a "differential pressure" application

Powered by the RIA45 process indicator, the sensors generate an analog signal that is proportional to the measured value (4 to 20 mA or 2 to 10 V). Mathematics functions are used to create a new process variable. The process indicator sends the analog signals that are proportional to the new process variable to a logic unit located downstream, a PLC for example. Limit value monitoring can also be performed directly with the RIA45 via two changeover contacts.

### Permitted devices types

The information on functional safety contained in this manual relates to the device versions listed below and are valid as of the specified software and hardware version.

Valid hardware version (electronics): from 01.00.xx

Valid firmware/software version: from 01.03.03 or higher

If changes are made to the device, a modification process compliant with IEC 61508 is applied. Unless otherwise indicated, all subsequent versions can also be used for safety instrumented systems.

Valid device versions for safety-related use:

Feature	Designation	Version
010	Approval	All
020	Input; output	All
510	Additional approval	B1

The table indicates the required versions. All other versions can be selected as desired.

# Supplementary device documentation

Documentation	Contents	Comment
Technical Information TI00141R/09 (Process indicator RIA45)	<ul><li>Technical data</li><li>Information on accessories</li></ul>	
Operating Instructions BA00272R/09 (Process indicator RIA45)	<ul> <li>Identification</li> <li>Installation</li> <li>Wiring</li> <li>Operation</li> <li>Commissioning</li> <li>Maintenance</li> <li>Accessories</li> <li>Troubleshooting</li> <li>Technical data</li> <li>Appendix: menu diagrams</li> </ul>	
Safety instructions depending on the selected version of "Certificate"	<ul> <li>Safety, installation and operating instructions for devices that are suitable for use in hazardous areas or for overfill prevention (WHG, German Water Resources Act).</li> </ul>	Additional safety instructions (XA, XB, XC, ZE, ZD) are supplied with certified device versions. Please refer to the nameplate for the relevant safety instructions.

# Description of safety requirements and boundary conditions

### Safety function

An analog output or limit relay can be used if deployed as part of a safety function.

One device can be used to implement several independent safety functions.

All inputs and outputs that do not form part of a safety function may still be used.

The use of non-safety-related inputs and outputs does not have a modifying effect on the safety function. The following table shows which settings are permitted or prohibited when the RIA45 is used in a safety-related application:

Configuring the input signal:

Setup menu Analog in 1* Analog in 2*	Possible settings	Setting for safety function
Signal type*	4 to 20 mA	permitted
	0 to 20 mA	not permitted
	0 to 10 V	not permitted
	2 to 10 V	permitted

	0 to 5 V	not permitted
	1 to 5 V	not permitted
	± 1 V	not permitted
	± 10 V	not permitted
	± 30 V	not permitted
	± 100 mV	not permitted
	30 to 3000 Ohm	not permitted
	RTD/resistor 2-wire/3-wire/4-wire	permitted
	Thermocouple	permitted
Expert menu Input** Analog in 1** Analog in 2**		
Failure mode**	Fixed value	not permitted
	invalid	permitted
Namur NE43**	On	permitted
	Off	not permitted

### Configuring the current or voltage output:

<b>Setup menu</b> Analog Out 1* Analog Out 2*	Possible settings	Setting for safety function
Assignment*	Analog Input 1	permitted
	Analog Input 2	permitted
	Calc Value 1	permitted
	Calc Value 2	permitted
Signal type*	4 to 20 mA	permitted
	2 to 10 V	permitted
	0 to 20 mA	not permitted
	0 to 10 V	not permitted
	0 to 5 V	not permitted
	1 to 5 V	not permitted
Expert menu Input** Analog Out 1** Analog Out 2**		
Failure mode**	Fixed value	not permitted
	Min	permitted
	Max	permitted

## Configuring the relays for limit value monitoring:

Setup menu Relay 1* Relay 2*	Possible settings	Setting for safety function
Assignment*	Analog input 1*	permitted
	Analog input 2*	permitted
	Calc value 1*	permitted
	Calc value 2*	permitted

Function*	Off	not permitted
Min		permitted
	Max	permitted
	Gradient	permitted
	OutBand	permitted
	InBand	permitted
Expert menu Output** Relay 1** Relay 2**		
Operation mode**	norm closed	permitted
	norm opened	not permitted
Failure mode**	norm closed	permitted
	norm opened	not permitted

<sup>\*)</sup> Displayed in Setup menu of device software

For further information, refer to the supplementary device documentation.

In addition, only certain settings are permitted for some parameters. If the setting of one of these parameters is not a permitted setting, safe operation of the device is no longer guaranteed.

Function group (menu path)	Setting
Expert $\rightarrow$ Application $\rightarrow$ Calc value 1/2 $\rightarrow$ Failure mode	invalid
Expert $\rightarrow$ Diagnostics $\rightarrow$ Simulation $\rightarrow$ Simulation AO1/2	Off
Expert $\rightarrow$ Diagnostics $\rightarrow$ Simulation $\rightarrow$ Simu relay 1/2	Off

### NOTICE

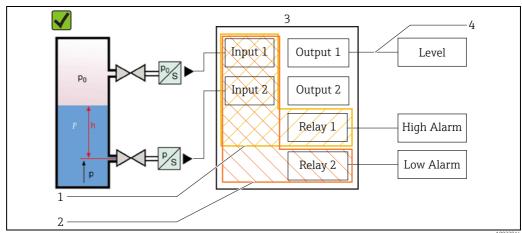
When using relays, only the "explosion protection" device option may be used as a safety-related output signal.

### Safety function

Example 1: Level monitoring with differential pressure measurement

Safety function 1 Calc value (Input 1, Input 2) -> Relay 1 max. level (overfill prevention)
Safety function 2 Calc value (Input 1, Input 2) -> Relay 2 min. level (dry running protection)
Process value: Calc value (Input 1, Input 2) -> Output 1 (level)

(no safety function)



1: Safety function 1

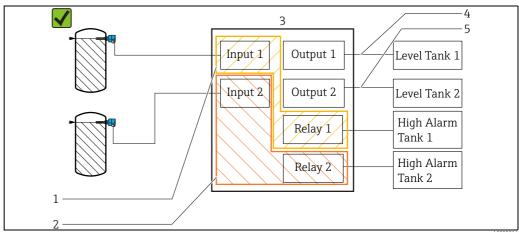
2: Safety function 2

<sup>\*\*)</sup> Displayed in Expert menu of device software

- 3: Process transmitter
- 4: Output 1 Process value, not part of the safety function. Output 2 is not used

### Example 2: Level monitoring of two tanks

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{Safety function 1} & \text{Input 1 -> Relay 1 max. level tank 1} \\ \text{Safety function 2} & \text{Input 2 -> Relay 2 max. level tank 2} \\ \text{Process value:} & \text{Input 1 -> Output 1 (level tank 1),} \\ \text{(no safety function)} & \text{Input 2 -> Output 2 (level tank 2)} \\ \end{array}$ 

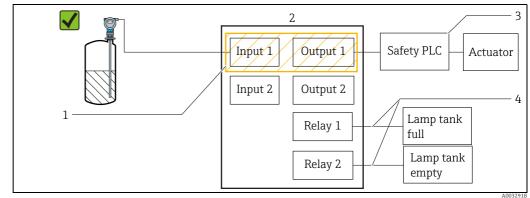


- 1: Safety function 1
- 2: Safety function 2
- 3: Process transmitter
- 4: Output 1 Process value, not part of the safety function.
- 5: Output 2 Process value, not part of the safety function.

### Example 3: Continuous level monitoring of one tank

Safety function 1 Input  $1 \rightarrow$  Output 1 continuous level value tank 1 to safety PLC with actuator Process value: Input  $1 \rightarrow$  Relay 1 (lamp for full tank),

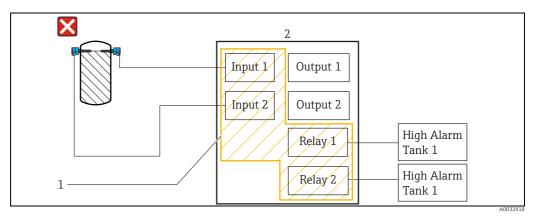
(no safety function) Input 1 -> Relay 1 (lamp for run tank),



- 1: Safety function 1
- 2: Process transmitter
- 3: Input 1 -> Output 1 continuous level value tank 1 to safety PLC with actuator
- 4: Relay 1 (lamp for full tank), Relay 2 (lamp for empty tank)

### Example 4: Level monitoring of one tank with 2 channels (NOT PERMITTED!)

Safety function 1 (2 channels for Input 1 -> Relay 1 max. level tank 1 homogeneous redundancy): Input 2 -> Relay 2 max. level tank 1



1: Safety function 1

2: Process transmitter

### Safety-related signal

The safety-related signal is the analog output signal 4 to 20 mA or 2 to 10V or the limit relay. All safety measures refer exclusively to the output signal.

The safety-related output signal or limit relay is supplied to a downstream logic unit, e.g. a programmable logic controller or a limit signal transmitter, where it is monitored for the following events:

- A specified limit has been overshot
- A fault has occurred, e.g. error current as per NE 43 (≤ 3.6 mA, ≥ 21 mA, interruption or short-circuit in signal line)

### Restrictions for use in safetyrelated applications

- The measuring system must be used in accordance with the application, and attention must be paid to the ambient conditions.
- Follow the instructions for critical process situations and installation conditions in the Operating Instructions ("Installation conditions" section in BA00272R/09).
- The application-specific limits must be complied with.
- The specifications in the Operating Instructions must not be exceeded. The accuracy of the safety-related output signal 4 to 20 mA or 2 to 10 V is  $\pm$  1% of the measuring range.
- Device start-up time: After the device start-up, the safety functions are available following an initialization period of 20 seconds.
- The device must be locked after parameter configuration.
- A complete function test of the safety-related functions must be carried out during commissioning.

### **Functional safety parameters** The table shows the specific functional safety parameters:

Parameter as per IEC 61508	Value, version 1	Value, version 2	Value, version 3
Safety function	Current output 1 input	Current output 2 inputs	Voltage output 1 input
SIL	2	2	2
HFT	0	0	0
Device type	В	В	В
Operating mode	Low demand mode	Low demand mode	Low demand mode
MTTR	24 hours	24 hours	24 hours
Recommended proof-test interval $T_1$	1 year	1 year	1 year
SFF	84.4 %	84.9 %	84.6 %
$\lambda_{SD}$	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT
$\lambda_{SU}$	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT
$\lambda_{DD}$	559 FIT	841 FIT	584 FIT
$\lambda_{DU}$	103 FIT	149 FIT	106 FIT
λ <sub>Total</sub> *1	662 FIT	990 FIT	690 FIT
$PFD_{avg}$ (for $T_1 = 1$ year) *2	4.51 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	6.53 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	4.64 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
MTBF *1	95 years	58 years	89 years
Fault response time *3	0.4 s / 5 s	0.4 s / 5 s	0.4 s / 5 s

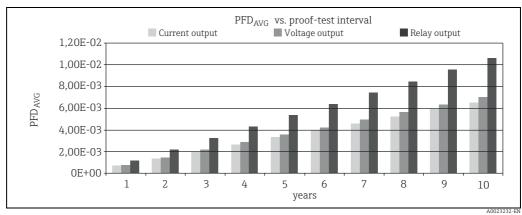
Parameter as per IEC 61508	Value, version 4	Value, version 5	Value, version 6
Safety function	Voltage output 2 inputs	Limit relay 1 input	Limit relay 2 inputs
SIL	2	2	2
HFT	0	0	0
Device type	В	В	В
Operating mode	Low demand mode	Low demand mode	Low demand mode
MTTR	24 hours	24 hours	24 hours
Recommended proof-test interval $T_1$	1 year	1 year	1 year
SFF	82.4 %	83.3 %	82.7 %
$\lambda_{SD}$	0 FIT	0 FIT	0 FIT
$\lambda_{SU}$	0 FIT	445 FIT	521 FIT
$\lambda_{DD}$	751 FIT	234 FIT	266 FIT
$\lambda_{DU}$	160 FIT	158 FIT	167 FIT
$\lambda_{Total}^{*1}$	911 FIT	756 FIT	971 FIT
$PFD_{avg}$ (for $T_1 = 1$ year) *2	7.01 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	6.9 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	7.3 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
MTBF *1	60 years	78 years	56 years
Fault response time *3	0.4 s / 5 s	0.4 s / 5 s	0.4 s / 5 s

<sup>\*1 \*</sup> This value takes into account all failure types. Failure rates of electronic components in accordance with Siemens SN29500. (see "Management Summary - optional")

<sup>\*2</sup> Where the average temperature when in continuous use is in the region of 50°C, a factor of 1.3 should be taken into account. For further information, see "Management Summary - optional".

<sup>\*3</sup> Time between fault detection and fault response. The time is max. 0.4 seconds. When an RTD or thermocouple is used as the input signal, the maximum time needed to detect a cable open circuit is 5 seconds

#### **Proof-test interval**



Proof-test interval as a function of  $PFD_{ava}$ 

Dangerous undetected failures in this scenario

An incorrect output signal that deviates from the actual measured value by more than 1% but is still in the range of 4 to 20 mA or 2 to 10 V is considered a dangerous, undetected failure.

### Operating life of electrical components

The underlying failure rates of electrical components apply within the useful operating life as per IEC 61508-2:2010, section 7.4.9.5. Note 3.

The operating life of the device is determined mainly by the electrolyte capacitors and the ambient temperature. Due to the use of high-quality capacitors, the operating life of the device is 20 years; this assumes an average ambient temperature of  $40^{\circ}$ C. At higher ambient temperatures, the operating life is shorter.

# Behavior of device when in operation and in the event of a fault

The device monitors its inputs as well as its own internal functionalities by means of comprehensive monitoring mechanisms in the device software.

In the event that the device's self-diagnosis function detects a fault, the device reacts as follows:

- Status output (open collector) opens
- Red LED lights up
- Limit relay de-energizes (if activated)
- Analog output issues fault signal (e.g. <3.6mA in failure mode: minimum)
- ullet Display switches to failsafe mode o color of channel affected changes to red and an error is displayed
- Display switches automatically between the active channels and the error display

### Installation

All relay outputs used as a safety function must be protected with a 2 A fuse. Alternatively, it is also possible to use a thermomagnetic device circuit breaker or electronic limiter or a miniature circuit breaker with tripping characteristic "Z".

### Orientation

The permitted orientations of the device are described in the supplementary device documentation.

### Operation

### Device behavior when switched on

After it is switched on, the device runs through a diagnostic phase lasting a maximum 20 seconds. During this time, the current output is set to error current  $\leq$  3.6 mA, the voltage output is set to 0 V, and the limit relays are de-energized.

Communication via the CDI interface is not possible during the diagnostic phase.

The output signal can only be regarded as safe on successful completion of the diagnostic function.

### Behavior of device in the event of alarms and warnings

### Analog output:

A fault exists at the output when the assigned input or mathematics channel delivers an error status. The failsafe mode of the output can be configured. The following options can be configured:

Setting	Current output	Voltage output
MIN	< 3.6 mA (3.5 mA) <sup>1)</sup>	0 V
MAX	> 21 mA (22 mA) <sup>1)</sup>	11 V

### 1) actual output value

### Limit relay:

A fault exists when the assigned input or mathematics channel delivers an error status. The limit relays are de-energized in the event of a fault.

### Alarm and warning messages:

The alarm and warning messages output in the form of error codes provide additional information and are not part of the safety function.

The following table shows the correlation between the error code and the resulting input current/voltage:

Error code*	Meaning	Input current	Input voltage
F041	Sensor/cable open circuit	≤ 2 mA	n/a
F045	Sensor error	2 < x ≤ 3.6 mA ≥ 21 mA	n/a
F101	Range undershoot	≥ 2 mA > 3.6 mA ≤ 3.8 mA (as per Namur)	< 1 V
F102	Range overshoot	> 20.5 mA < 21 mA (as per Namur) ≥ 21 mA (as per Namur)	> 11 V

<sup>\*)</sup> The error codes are listed in the "Diagnosis list" section of Operating Instructions BA00272R/09.

### **Device configuration**

When using the devices in PCS safety instrumented systems, the device configuration must meet the following two requirements:

- 1. Confirmation concept:
  Proven, independent verification of the safety-related parameters entered
- Locking concept:
   Device locking once configuration is complete (as required by DIN EN 61511-1 §11.6.4 and NE 79 §3)

### Device configuration procedure

Device configuration is described in Operating Instructions BA00272R/09.

### Inspection

### **NOTICE**

### An inspection of the entire safety function is necessary.

- Once all of the parameters have been entered, the safety function must be checked before performing the locking sequence!
- When the device is used as part of a safety function, the complete safety function must be checked after each modification to the device, e.g. a change in the parameter settings.

### Locking

### **A** CAUTION

### The operation of the device must be locked.

Once all of the parameters have been entered and the safety function has been checked, the operation of the device must be locked. This is because a change in the measuring system or in the parameters could compromise the safety function. (→ "Access protection" section of Operating Instructions BA00272R/09).

The configuration software must be locked as follows:

- The device must be locked against access by unauthorized persons;
  - A user code protects the configured parameters: enter 4-digit code: select digit with '+' or '-'and press "E" to confirm the individual digit;
  - once the digit has been confirmed, the cursor moves to the next position, or skips back to the 'System' menu item once the fourth digit has been entered.
  - The lock symbol appears on the display.
- Setup → System → Overfill protect: Select German WHG.



The device status must be changed if the device is configured via the CDI interface using the FieldCare PC software, i.e. WHG must be disabled so that parameters can be changed.

#### Maintenance

No special repair or maintenance work is required on the device.

### **Proof tests**

Safety functions must be tested at appropriate intervals to ensure that they are functioning correctly and are safe.

The time intervals must be specified by the operator.

The "Proof-test interval as a function of PFDavg" diagram (Seite 12) can be used for this purpose. Proof testing of the device can be performed as follows:

### **Proof-test procedure**

- 1. Bypass the logic unit or take other appropriate measures to prevent an undesirable reaction in the process.
- 2. Simulate several defined limit values across the entire input range and verify that the output or limit relay assume a safe state.
  - A safe state means, for example, that < 3.6mA is present at the current output for at least 4 sec., or that the limit relay is de-energized (see also failsafe mode).
- 3. Restore the complete operational capability of the loop.
- 4. Disable the logic unit bypass or restore normal operation in some other way. This test detects approx. 99% of all possible " $\lambda_{DU}$ " (dangerous undetected) failures of process indicator RIA45.



If one of the test criteria from the test sequences described above is not satisfied, the device may no longer be used as part of a safety instrumented system.

The purpose of a proof test is to detect random device failures. This test does not cover the impact of systematic faults on the safety function, which must be assessed separately. Systematic faults can be caused by operating conditions or corrosion, for example.

## Repair

### Repair

All repairs to the device must be carried out by Endress+Hauser only. Please refer to the "Return" section of the associated Operating Instructions .



In the event of failure of a SIL-labeled E+H device operated in a safety function, the "Declaration of Hazardous Material and Decontamination" must be returned with the defective device and must include the note "Used as SIL device in safety instrumented system".

The "Declaration of Hazardous Material and Decontamination" can be found in the appendix at the end of this Functional Safety Manual.

# Appendix

# Commissioning or proof-test protocol

System-specific data		
Company		
Measuring points / TAG no.		
System		
Device type / order code		
Serial number of device		
Name		
Date		
Password (if device-specific)		
Signature		

Device-specific commissioning parameters				
Empty value				
Full value				
Proof-test protocol				
Test stage	Analog output / limit relay			
	Desired value	Actual value		
Jumper current input	Current: <3.6 mA or > 21 mA Voltage: 0.0 V or 11.0 V Relay: de-energized			
Connect multimeter (accuracy class 1) to current/voltage output				
Imprint a current value of x mA on current output				
Read the current/voltage value at the output and record it (set point e.g. x mA +/- 0.1 mA)				



