

# Safety Instructions

## Micropilot

### FMR50/51/52/53/54/56/57

4-20 mA HART

Ex ia/db [ia Ga] IIC T6...T1 Ga/Gb

Ex ta/tb IIIC T85°C Da/Db



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# Micropilot FMR50/51/52/53/54/56/57

4-20 mA HART

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**About this document**

This document has been translated into several languages. Legally determined is solely the English source text.

**Associated documentation**

This document is an integral part of the following Operating Instructions:

- BA01045F/00 (FMR50)
- BA01049F/00 (FMR51, FMR52)
- BA01050F/00 (FMR53, FMR54)
- BA01048F/00 (FMR56, FMR57)

**Supplementary documentation**

Explosion-protection brochure: CP00021Z/11

The Explosion-protection brochure is available:

- In the download area of the Endress+Hauser website:  
[www.endress.com](http://www.endress.com) -> Downloads -> Brochures and Catalogs -> Text Search: CP00021Z
- On the CD for devices with CD-based documentation

**Manufacturer's certificates****NEPSI Declaration of Conformity**

Certificate number:  
GYJ22.1815X

Affixing the certificate number certifies conformity with the following standards (depending on the device version):

- GB/T 3836.1-2021
- GB/T 3836.2-2021
- GB/T 3836.4-2021
- GB 3836.20-2010
- GB/T 3836.31-2021

**Manufacturer address**

Endress+Hauser SE+Co. KG  
Hauptstraße 1  
79689 Maulburg, Germany  
Address of the manufacturing plant: See nameplate.

**Extended order code**

The extended order code is indicated on the nameplate, which is affixed to the device in such a way that it is clearly visible. Additional information about the nameplate is provided in the associated Operating Instructions.

## Structure of the extended order code

FMR5x	–	*****	+	A*B*C*D*E*F*G*..
(Device type)		(Basic specifications)		(Optional specifications)

\* = Placeholder

At this position, an option (number or letter) selected from the specification is displayed instead of the placeholders.

### Basic specifications

The features that are absolutely essential for the device (mandatory features) are specified in the basic specifications. The number of positions depends on the number of features available.

The selected option of a feature can consist of several positions.

### Optional specifications

The optional specifications describe additional features for the device (optional features). The number of positions depends on the number of features available. The features have a 2-digit structure to aid identification (e.g. JA). The first digit (ID) stands for the feature group and consists of a number or a letter (e.g. J = Test, Certificate). The second digit constitutes the value that stands for the feature within the group (e.g. A = 3.1 material (wetted parts), inspection certificate).

More detailed information about the device is provided in the following tables. These tables describe the individual positions and IDs in the extended order code which are relevant to hazardous locations.

## Extended order code: Micropilot



The following specifications reproduce an extract from the product structure and are used to assign:

- This documentation to the device (using the extended order code on the nameplate).
- The device options cited in the document.

### Device type

FMR50, FMR51, FMR52, FMR53, FMR54, FMR56, FMR57

### Basic specifications

Position 1, 2 (Approval)		
Selected option		Description
FMR5x	N3 <sup>1)</sup>	NEPSI Ex ia/db [ia Ga] IIC T6...T1 Ga/Gb NEPSI Ex ta/tb IIIC T85°C Da/Db


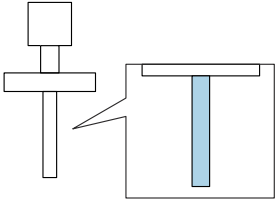
- 1) The designation changes in connection with Position 4 = L, M, N:  
Ex ia/db [ia Ga] IIC T6...T1 Ga/Gb, Ex ta/tb [ia Da] IIIC T85°C Da/Db

Position 3 (Power Supply, Output)		
Selected option		Description
FMR5x	A	2-wire, 4-20 mA HART
	B	2-wire, 4-20 mA HART, switch output (PFS)
	C	2-wire, 4-20 mA HART, 4...20 mA
	K	4-wire, 90-253 VAC; 4-20 mA HART
	L	4-wire, 10,4-48 VDC; 4-20 mA HART


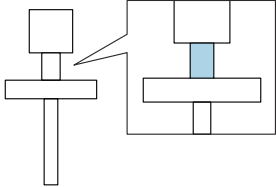
Position 4 (Display, Operation)		
Selected option		Description
FMR5x	A	Without, via communication
	C	SD02, 4-line, push buttons + data backup function
	E	SD03, 4-line, illum., touch control + data backup function
	M	Prepared for display FHX50 + custom connection
	N	Prepared for display FHX50 + NPT1/2"

Position 5 (Housing)		
Selected option		Description
FMR51-54 FMR57	B	GT18 dual compartment, 316L
FMR5x	C	GT20 dual compartment, Alu coated

Position 7, 8 (Antenna)		
Selected option		Description
FMR50	BN	Horn 80 mm/3", PP cladde, -40...80°C
	BR	Horn 100 mm/4", PP cladde, -40...80°C
FMR51	Bx	Horn (different sizes)


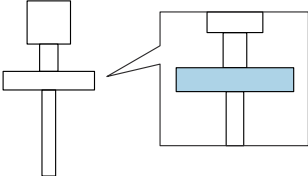
Position 7, 8 (Antenna)		
Selected option		Description
FMR52	BO	Horn 50 mm/2", -196...200°C, flush mount
	BP	Horn 80 mm/3", -196...200°C, flush mount
FMR53	Cx	Rod (different sizes)
FMR54	Ax	Without Horn
	Bx	Horn (different sizes)
	Dx	Planar (different sizes)
FMR56	BN	Horn 80 mm/3", PP cladde, -40...80°C
	BR	Horn 100 mm/4", PP cladde, -40...80°C
FMR57	Bx	Horn (different sizes)
	Fx	Parabolic (different sizes)
<div>  Shown in the temperature tables exemplary as follows: </div> <div>  </div>		

Position 9, 10 (Seal)		
Selected option		Description
FMR51	A5	Viton GLT, -40...150°C
	C1	Kalrez, -20...150°C
	D2	Graphite, -196...450°C (HT)
	D3	Graphite, -40...250°C (XT)
FMR54	A7	Viton, -20...150°C (Planar)
	A8	Viton, -40...200°C
	B4	EPDM, -40...150°C
	C2	Kalrez, -20...200°C, conductive media max. 150°C
	D1	Graphite, -196...280°C (XT)
	D2	Graphite, -196...400°C (HT)

Position 9, 10 (Seal)		
Selected option		Description
FMR57	A6	Viton GLT, -40...200°C
	D4	Graphite, -40...400°C (HT)
<div><div></div><div>Shown in the temperature tables exemplary as follows:</div></div> <div></div>		

Position 11-13 (Process Connection)		
Selected option		Description
FMR51-54 FMR57	Axx Cxx Kxx	Flange (different sizes)
FMR50	UAE	Mounting bracket
	XRO	Connection, without flange/mounting bracket
	XxG	Slip on flange (different sizes)
FMR51	Pxx	Flange (different sizes)
	Rxx	Thread
	Txx	Tri-Clamp
FMR52	Mxx	Slotted-nut
	Txx	Tri-Clamp
FMR53	Rxj	Thread, 316L
	RxF	Thread, PVDF
FMR56	UAE	Mounting bracket
	XRO	Connection, without flange/mounting bracket
	XxG	Slip on flange (different sizes)



Position 11-13 (Process Connection)		
Selected option		Description
FMR57	RxJ	Thread, 316L
	XxJ	Align. device (different sizes)
<div><div> Shown in the temperature tables exemplary as follows:</div><div></div></div>		

Position 14 (Air Purge Connection)		
Selected option		Description
FMR57	1	G1/4
	2	NPT1/4

Optional specifications

ID Nx, Ox (Accessory Mounted)		
Selected option		Description
FMR5x	NF <sup>1)</sup>	Bluetooth
FMR51	OM OU OV	Antenna extension (different sizes)
	OW	Horn protection, PTFE, no airpurge possible
FMR54	OM ON OR OS	Antenna extension (different sizes)
FMR57	OP OT	Antenna extension (different sizes)
	OW	Horn protection, PTFE, no airpurge possible

1) Only in connection with Position 4 = C, E

## Safety instructions:

### General

- Staff must meet the following conditions for mounting, electrical installation, commissioning and maintenance of the device:
  - Be suitably qualified for their role and the tasks they perform
  - Be trained in explosion protection
  - Be familiar with national regulations
- For installation, use and maintenance of the device, users must also observe the requirements stated in the Operating Instructions and the standards:
  - GB 50257-2014: "Code for construction and acceptance of electric equipment on fire and explosion hazard electrical equipment installation engineering".
  - GB/T 3836.13-2021: "Explosive atmospheres, Part 13: Equipment repair, overhaul, reclamation and modification".
  - GB/T 3836.15-2017: "Explosive atmospheres, Part 15: Electrical installations design, selection and erection".
  - GB/T 3836.16-2017: "Explosive atmospheres, Part 16: Electrical installations inspection and maintenance".
  - GB/T 3836.18-2017: "Explosive atmospheres, Part 18: Intrinsically safe electrical systems".
  - GB 15577-2018: "Safety regulations for dust explosive prevention and protection". (Only if installed in dust hazardous area.)
- Install the device according to the manufacturer's instructions and national regulations.
- Do not operate the device outside the specified electrical, thermal and mechanical parameters.
- Only use the device in media to which the wetted materials have sufficient durability.
- Avoid electrostatic charging:
  - Of plastic surfaces (e.g. enclosure, sensor element, special varnishing, attached additional plates, ..)
  - Of isolated capacities (e.g. isolated metallic plates)
- Modifications to the device can affect the explosion protection and must be carried out by staff authorized to perform such work by Endress+Hauser.
- Refer to the temperature tables for the relationship between the permitted ambient temperature for the sensor and/or transmitter, depending on the range of application and the temperature class.
- When using in hybrid mixtures (gas and dust occurring simultaneously), observe additional measures for explosion protection.

## Safety instructions:

### Special conditions

Permitted ambient temperature range at the electronics enclosure:  
 $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_a \leq +80^{\circ}\text{C}$

- Observe the information in the temperature tables.
- In the case of process connections made of polymeric material or with polymeric coatings, avoid electrostatic charging of the plastic surfaces.
- To avoid electrostatic charging: Do not rub surfaces with a dry cloth.
- In the event of additional or alternative special varnishing on the enclosure or other metal parts or for adhesive plates:
  - Observe the danger of electrostatic charging and discharge.
  - Do not install in the vicinity of processes ( $\leq 0.5$  m) generating strong electrostatic charges.

*Device type FMR50, FMR52, FMR53, FMR54 (planar, enamel), FMR56*  
An antenna coated with non-conductive material can be used if avoiding electrostatic charging (e.g. through friction, cleaning, maintenance, strong medium flow).

*Device type FMR51, FMR57 and Optional specification, ID Nx, Ox = OW*  
An antenna coated with non-conductive material can be used if avoiding electrostatic charging (e.g. through friction, cleaning, maintenance, strong medium flow).

*Device type FMR57 and Basic specification, Position 11-13 = Xxj*

- Changing the position of the alignment device must be impossible:
  - After the alignment of the antenna via the pivot bracket
  - After tightening of the clamping flange
  - After setting the damping ring (torque 15 Nm)
- Degree of protection IP67 must be fulfilled.

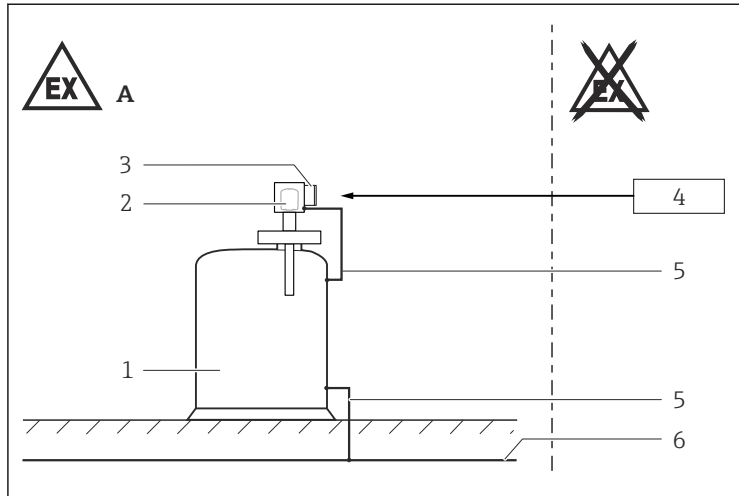
*Device type FMR57 and Basic specification, Position 14 = 1, 2*

- If equipment with Ga/Gb or Da/Db is required: In the closed state the minimum degree of protection of the installation must be IP67.
- After removing the air purge connection: Lock the opening with a suitable plug.
  - Torque: 6-7 Nm
  - For Da/Db: thread engagement > 5 turns
- Degree of protection IP67 must be fulfilled.

*Device type FMR51, FMR54, FMR57 and Optional specification, ID Nx, Ox = OM, ON, OR, OS, OU, OV, OP, OT*

Avoid contact between sensor and tank wall. Take into account tank fittings and flow conditions (avoid sparks caused by impact and friction).

## Safety instructions: Installation



A0025537



- 1 Zone 1, Zone 21  
 2 Tank; Zone 0, Zone 1 or Zone 20, Zone 21  
 3 Electronics compartment Ex ia; Electronic insert  
 4 Connection compartment Ex db  
 4 Power supply  
 5 Potential equalization line  
 6 Potential equalization

- After aligning (rotating) the enclosure, retighten the fixing screw (see Operating Instructions).
- Install the device to exclude any mechanical damage or friction during the application. Pay particular attention to flow conditions and tank fittings.
- In potentially explosive atmospheres:
  - Do not disconnect the electrical connection of the power supply circuit when energized.
  - Do not open the connection compartment cover.
- Only use certified cable entries suitable for the application. Observe national regulations and standards. Accordingly, the connection terminal does not include any ignition sources.
- When operating the transmitter enclosure at an ambient temperature under  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ , use appropriate cables and cable entries permitted for this application.
- When connecting through a conduit entry approved for this purpose, mount the associated sealing unit directly at the enclosure.
- Only use certified cable entries or sealing plugs. The metal sealing plugs supplied meet this requirement.

- Seal unused entry glands with approved sealing plugs that correspond to the type of protection. The plastic transport sealing plug does not meet this requirement and must therefore be replaced during installation.
- Before operation:
  - Screw in the cover all the way.
  - Tighten the securing clamp on the cover.
- After mounting and connecting the antenna, ingress protection of the enclosure must be at least IP65.
- Perform the following to achieve the degree of protection:
  - Screw the cover tight.
  - Mount the cable entry correctly.
- Continuous service temperature of the connecting cable:  
-40 °C to  $\geq +85$  °C; in accordance with the range of service temperature taking into account additional influences of the process conditions ( $T_{a,min}$ ), ( $T_{a,max} + 20$  K).

*Basic specification, Position 3 = K*

Connect the protective ground to the device.

*Basic specification, Position 4 = N*

Observe the requirements according to IEC/EN 60079-14 for conduit systems and the wiring- and installation instructions of the suitable Safety Instructions (XA). In addition, observe national regulations and standards for conduit systems.

### **Explosion protection "Flameproof enclosure Ex db"**

Flameproof equipment with G threaded entry holes is not intended for new installations but only for replacement of equipment in existing installations. Application of this equipment shall comply with the local installation requirements.

### **Intrinsic safety**

- The device can be connected to the Endress+Hauser FXA291 service tool: refer to the Operating Instructions.
- The device can be equipped with the Bluetooth® module: refer to the Operating Instructions and specifications in the "Bluetooth® module" chapter.

### **Potential equalization**

Integrate the device into the local potential equalization.

## Bluetooth® module

*Optional specification, ID Nx, Ox = NF*


- With Bluetooth® module installed: Use of external hardware not allowed (e.g. external display, service interface).
- The intrinsically safe input power circuit of the Bluetooth® module is isolated from ground.

## Safety instructions: Zone 0



- In the event of potentially explosive vapor/air mixtures, only operate the device under atmospheric conditions.
  - Temperature: -20 to +60 °C
  - Pressure: 80 to 110 kPa (0.8 to 1.1 bar)
  - Air with normal oxygen content, usually 21 % (V/V)
- If no potentially explosive mixtures are present, or if additional protective measures have been taken, the device may also be operated under non-atmospheric conditions in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications.

## Temperature tables

→ Safety Instructions: XA02406F/00

-  The Safety Instructions for temperature tables are available:  
In the download area of the Endress+Hauser website:  
[www.endress.com](http://www.endress.com) -> Downloads ->  
Manuals and Datasheets ->  
Type: Ex Safety Instructions (XA) -> Text Search: ...

-  Observe the permitted temperature range at the antenna.

-  *Basic specification, Position 3 = B*  
Deratings are based on a power consumption of 1 W (PFS);  
→  18.

## Explanation of how to use the temperature tables

-  Unless otherwise indicated, the positions always refer to the basic specification.

Zone 0, Zone 1 or Zone 1

1st column: Position 5 = A, B, ...


2nd column: Position 3 = A, B, ..

- (1): 1 channel used
- (2): 2 channels used

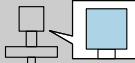
3rd column: Temperature classes T6 (85 °C) to T1 (450 °C)

Column P1 to P6: Position (temperature value) on the axes of the derating

- T<sub>a</sub>: Ambient temperature in °C
- T<sub>p</sub>: Process temperature in °C

 Column P6 is only relevant for version B of the derating.

Example table

 = C	(1)		P1		P2		P3		P4		P5		P6	
			T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>
	A, B, C	T6	-40	60	60	60	85	54	85	-40	-40	-40	-	-
		T5	-40	75	75	75	100	69	100	-40	-40	-40	-	-
		T4	-40	80	80	80	135	68	135	-40	-40	-40	-	-

Zone 20, Zone 21

1st column: Position 5 = A, B, ...

2nd column: Position 3 = A, B, ..

- (1): 1 channel used
- (2): 2 channels used

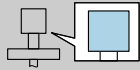
3rd column: Process temperature

Column P1 to P6: Position (temperature value) on the axes of the derating

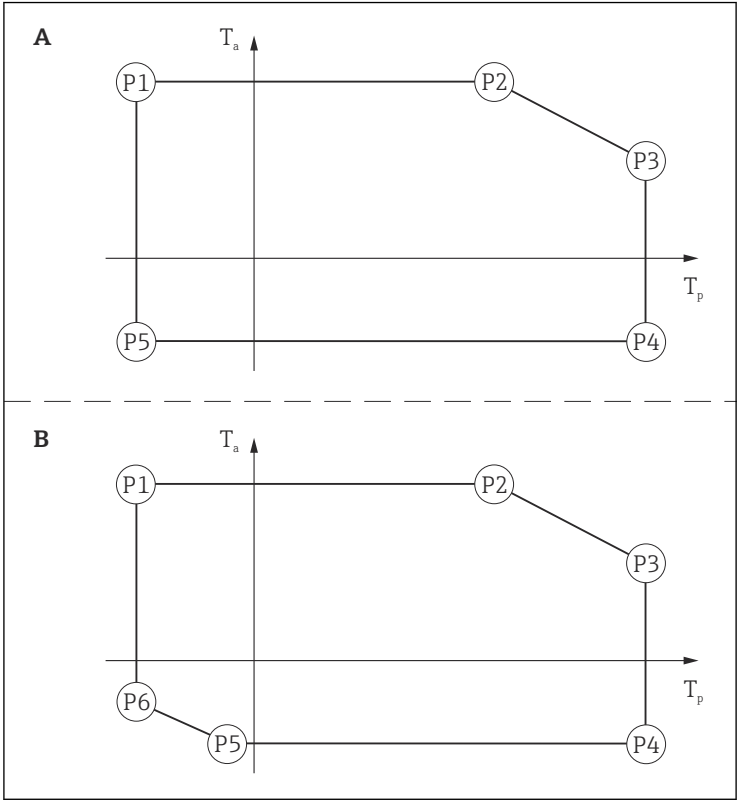
- T<sub>a</sub>: Ambient temperature in °C
- T<sub>p</sub>: Process temperature in °C

 Column P6 is only relevant for version B of the derating.

Example table

 = C	(1)		P1		P2		P3		P4		P5		P6	
			T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>	T <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>a</sub>
	A, B, C	135	-40	80	80	80	135	67	135	-40	-40	-40	-	-
		200	-40	80	80	80	200	51	200	-40	-40	-40	-	-

Example diagrams of possible deratings



A0022717

Connection data      Cable entry: Connection compartment

Ex tb  
Cable gland: No cable gland available.



**Cable entry: Electronics compartment**

Cable gland: *Basic specification, Position 4 = M*

*Basic specification, Position 5 = B, C*

*preferably for Position 5 = B*

Thread	Clamping range	Material	Sealing insert	O-ring
M16x1,5	ø 5 to 10 mm	1.4404	PA/NBR	NBR (ø 13x2)

*preferably for Position 5 = C*

Thread	Clamping range	Material	Sealing insert	O-ring
M16x1,5	ø 5 to 10 mm	Ms, nickel-plated	PA/NBR	NBR (ø 13x2)



- The tightening torque refers to cable glands installed by the manufacturer:
  - Recommended: 3.5 Nm
  - Maximum: 5 Nm
- This value may be different depending on the type of cable. However, the maximum value must not be exceeded.
- Only suitable for fixed installation. The operator must pay attention to a suitable strain relief of the cable.
- The cable glands are suitable for a low risk of mechanical danger (4 Joule) and must be mounted in a protected position if larger impact energy levels are expected.
- To maintain the ingress protection of the enclosure: Install the enclosure cover, cable glands and blind plugs correctly.

**Terminals: Connection compartment**

*Optional specification, ID Nx, Ox = NF*

When using the Bluetooth® module: No changes to the connection values.

**Ex db or Ex tb**

*Basic specification, Position 3 = A*

Terminal 1 (+), 2 (-)
Power supply  $U_N = 35 \text{ V}_{DC}$ $U_m = 250 \text{ V}$ $I_{max} = 22 \text{ mA}$

Basic specification, Position 3 = B


The power consumption of I/O modules with passive PFS output can be limited for certain applications.

- Recommended: Power consumption = 1 W. This is obtained for a supply voltage at the terminals of 27 V<sub>DC</sub>.
- For higher supply voltages (U<sub>max</sub>): Insert a serial resistance (R<sub>V</sub>) in order to limit the power consumption, see table below.

Table for the PFS serial resistance (R<sub>V</sub>):

Power consumption	1.0 W
Total power consumption	1.88 W
Internal resistance R <sub>i</sub>	760 Ω

U <sub>max</sub> [V]	R <sub>V</sub> min
35	205 Ω
34	177 Ω
33	150 Ω
32	122 Ω
31	95 Ω
30	67 Ω
29	39 Ω
28	12 Ω
27	0 Ω

 For values associated with a higher or lower internal power consumption please contact Endress+Hauser.

Terminal 1 (+), 2 (-)	Terminal 3 (+), 4 (-)
Power supply  U <sub>N</sub> = 35 V <sub>DC</sub> U <sub>m</sub> = 250 V I <sub>max</sub> = 22 mA	Switch output (PFS)  U <sub>N</sub> = 35 V <sub>DC</sub> U <sub>m</sub> = 250 V

Basic specification, Position 3 = C

Terminal 1 (+), 2 (-)	Terminal 3 (+), 4 (-)
Power supply $U_N = 30\text{ V}_{DC}$ $U_m = 250\text{ V}$ $I_{max} = 22\text{ mA}$	Output 4 to 20 mA $U_N = 30\text{ V}_{DC}$ $U_m = 250\text{ V}$ $I_{max} = 22\text{ mA}$

Basic specification, Position 3 = K

Terminal 1 (+), 2 (-)	Terminal 3 (+), 4 (-)
Power supply $U_N = 253\text{ V}_{AC}; 50/60\text{ Hz}$ $U_m = 250\text{ V}$ $I_N = 25\text{ mA}$ $I_{max} = 160\text{ mA}$	Output 4 to 20 mA $U_N = 22\text{ V}_{DC}$ $U_m = 250\text{ V}$ $I_{max} = 22\text{ mA}$

Basic specification, Position 3 = L

Terminal 1 (+), 2 (-)	Terminal 3 (+), 4 (-)
Power supply $U_N = 48\text{ V}_{DC}$ $U_m = 250\text{ V}$ $I_N = 112\text{ mA}$ $I_{max} = 300\text{ mA}$	Output 4 to 20 mA $U_N = 22\text{ V}_{DC}$ $U_m = 250\text{ V}$ $I_{max} = 22\text{ mA}$

Terminals: Electronics compartment

Ex ia

Service interface (CDI)

Taking the following values into consideration, the device can be connected to the certified Endress+Hauser FXA291 service tool or a similar interface:

Service interface													
U <sub>i</sub> = 7.3 V effective inner inductance L <sub>i</sub> = negligible effective inner capacitance C <sub>i</sub> = negligible													
U <sub>o</sub> = 7.3 V I <sub>o</sub> = 100 mA P <sub>o</sub> = 160 mW													
L <sub>o</sub> (mH) =	5.00	2.00	1.00	0.50	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.005	0.002	0.001
C <sub>o</sub> (µF) <sup>1)</sup> =	0.73	1.20	1.60	2.00	2.60	-	3.20	4.00	5.50	7.30	10.00	12.70	12.70
C <sub>o</sub> (µF) <sup>2)</sup> =	-	0.49	0.90	1.40	-	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- 1) Values according to PTB "ispark" program
- 2) Values according to IEC/EN 60079-25, Annex C or equivalent national standards

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