

# Technical Information

## SS2100i-2

TDLAS Gas Analyzer



Single channel, dual box, IECEx/ATEX Zone 1 TDLAS gas analyzer that is exceptionally reliable for measuring trace gas components. Available with enclosed, heated sample system.

### Applications

- $H_2O$ ,  $CO_2$ ,  $H_2S$ ,  $C_2H_2$ , or  $NH_3$  measurements in natural gas, refinery, gas processing, LNG, petrochemical, and olefins
- Ranges from low ppmv to %

### Key Features

- Touch keypad interface, no tools required
- Simple design, trouble-free operation
- No routine maintenance required
- Field calibration not needed
- No drift or interference from contaminants
- Reliable in harsh environments
- ATEX, IECEx, CNEx, KC, CCOE, RCM Certification

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# 1 Introduction

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## Product overview

**Endress+Hauser SS2100i-2** process gas analyzers are exceptionally reliable for measuring trace gas components using SpectraSensors Tunable Diode Laser Absorption Spectroscopy (TDLAS) technology. TDLAS is a high-resolution infrared technique that enables the measurement of specific gases with precision while avoiding interferences that are common with traditional infrared analyzers. The SS2100i-2 is certified for ATEX, IECEx, CNEC, KC, and CCOE.

**Simple operation:** The operation of the analyzer is very straightforward. Most technical personnel can learn to operate the system in a brief time. When coupled with the fact the analyzer has little maintenance requirements, the end result is a low cost of ownership.

At the same time, technical support capability is a crucial element of the product design. There are several health monitoring parameters and remote access is available using service software or directly through the touch sensitive keypad.

**Simple installation:** The SS2100i-2 is easy to install; connect the power, data link, and measured gas line, and the analyzer begins working without the need for extensive calibrations or setup.

**Reliable:** Trustworthy measurements are vital to process analytical applications. The TDLAS analyzer is unaffected by contaminants and corrosives since the gas stream never touches the laser or detector. The SS2100i-2 requires little regular maintenance and does not need recalibration or periodic replacement parts due to the inherent stability of TDLAS technology.

**Standard documentation**

Each analyzer shipped from the factory is packaged with documents specific to the model that was purchased. All documentation is available on the Endress+Hauser website at [www.endress.com](http://www.endress.com).

This Technical Information document is an integral part of the complete document package, which also includes:

<b>Part number</b>	<b>Document type</b>	<b>Description</b>
BA02197C	Operating Instruction	Provides a comprehensive overview of the analyzer and step-by-step installation instructions
GP01177C	Description of Device Parameters (FS 5.16)	Provides the user with an overview of the FS 5.16 firmware functionality
GP01180C	Description of Device Parameters (NS 5.14)	Provides the user with an overview of the NS 5.14 firmware functionality
XA02694C	Safety Instruction	Provides the most common safety issues related to the installation and maintenance of the SS2100i-2 TDLAS Gas Analyzer
BA02337C	SCS Operating Instruction	Provides an overview of the Sample Conditioning System (SCS), including components, operations and troubleshooting that may accompany an Endress+Hauser TDLAS Gas Analyzer
EA01398C	NH <sub>3</sub> Permeation Device Installation Instruction	Provides instructions for installing the NH <sub>3</sub> permeation device into the SCS

**Registered trademarks****Modbus®**

Registered trademark of SCHNEIDER AUTOMATION, INC.

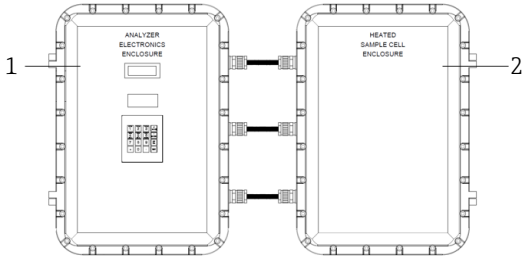
**Manufacturer address**

Endress+Hauser  
 11027 Arrow Route  
 Rancho Cucamonga, CA 91730  
 United States  
[www.endress.com](http://www.endress.com)

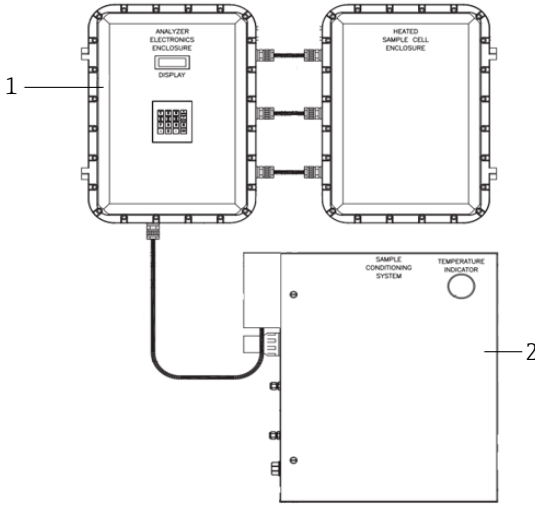
## 2 System design

### Measuring system

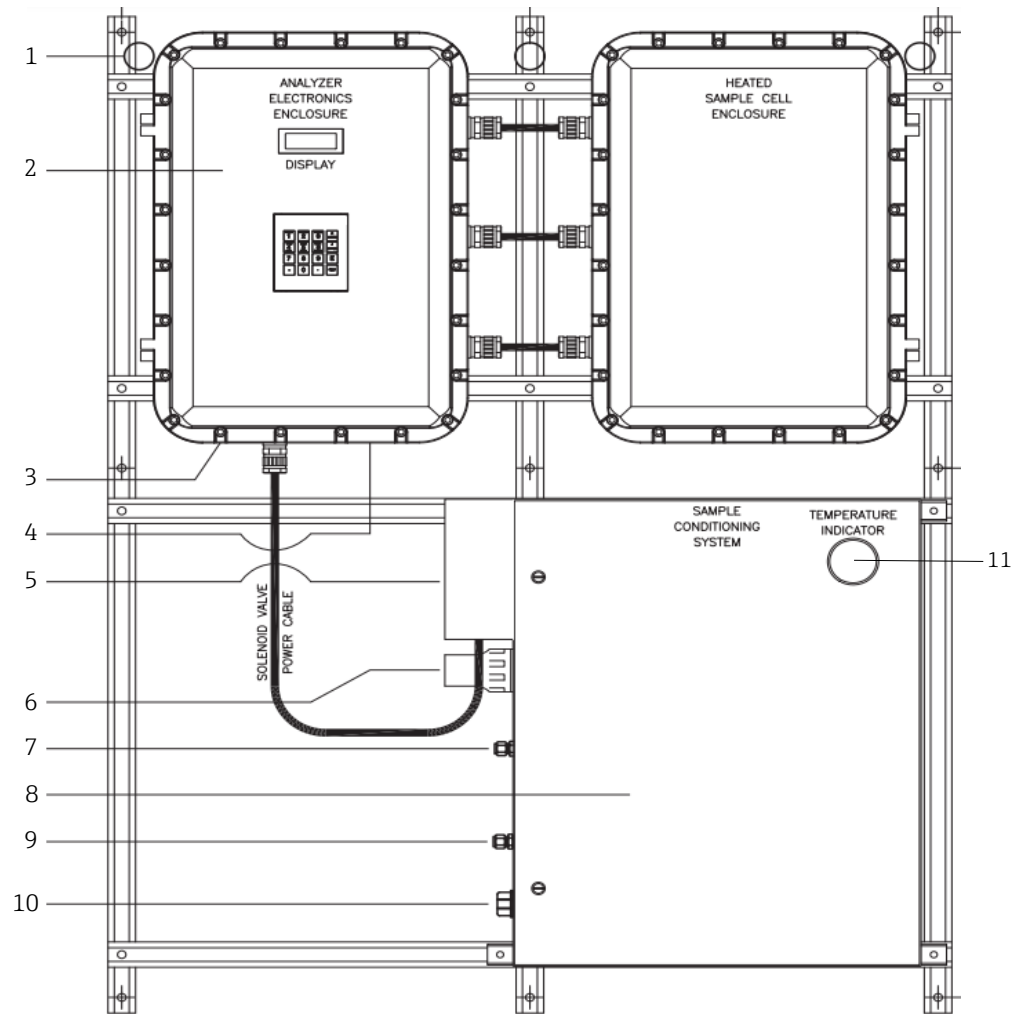
#### SS2100i-2 TDLAS Gas Analyzer

	<p>The base analyzer consists of:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyzer electronics Contains the power supply, HMI (LCD display and keypad), communications, and measurement control electronics.</li> <li>2. Sample cell enclosure Sample gas flows through the cell through an inlet and outlet port. The laser beam passes through the cell, reflecting from the mirror on the bottom of the cell.</li> </ol>
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#### SS2000i-2 TDLAS Gas Analyzer with SCS

	<p>The analyzer system on a panel consists of the following and is designed for exterior mounting near the sample extraction point or inside a shelter:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SS2100i-2 TDLAS Gas Analyzer See description above.</li> <li>2. Sample conditioning components Components used to filter the gas while maintaining a representative sample and controlling the pressure and flow. A bypass is available as a speed loop and as a continuous sweep for the dirty side of the membrane separator. Includes solenoid valve power junction box for trace H<sub>2</sub>O and NH<sub>3</sub>.</li> </ol>
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## Equipment architecture



- |   |   |    |   |
|---|---|----|---|
| 1 | Lifting eye (three)   | 7  | Validation gas inlet and sampling point |
| 2 | Analyzers electronics with display and keypad                                       | 8  | Sample Conditioning System (SCS)        |
| 3 | Analyzer power  | 9  | Sample vent                             |
| 4 | Signal wiring   | 10 | SCS enclosure heater power              |
| 5 | Solenoid valve power junction box (trace H <sub>2</sub> O and NH <sub>3</sub> only) | 11 | SCS enclosure temperature gauge         |
| 6 | Sample inlet (heat traced bundle sleeve – optional)                                 |    |   |

### 3 Certificates and approvals

#### CE mark


The SS2100i-2 TDLAS Gas Analyzer meets the legal requirements of the applicable EU Directives. These are listed in the corresponding EU Declaration of Conformity along with the standards applied.

Endress+Hauser confirms successful testing of the device by affixing to it the CE Mark.

#### Ex approval

The measuring device is certified for use in hazardous areas and the relevant safety instructions are provided in the separate Safety Instructions. Reference is made to this document on the nameplate. The Safety Instructions containing all the relevant explosion protection data is available from the Endress+Hauser website.

#### Area classifications

Model	Certifications
SS2100i-2 TDLAS Gas Analyzer	<p><u>ATEX / UKEX / IECEx:</u></p>  Ex II 2G Ex db IIB+H2 T4 Gb; CML 21 ATEX 11305X <sup>3</sup> , CML 21 UKEX 11196X <sup>3</sup> ; IECEx CML 21.0154X <sup>3</sup> Tambient: -20 °C to +60 °C CE, UKCA

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## 4 Ordering information

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### Product Configurator

Detailed ordering information is available for your nearest sales organization at [www.addresses.endress.com](http://www.addresses.endress.com) or in the Product Configurator under [www.endress.com](http://www.endress.com). To access:

1. Click **Corporate**.
2. Select the country.
3. Click **Products**.
4. Click **Product finder**.
5. Select the product using the filters and search field.
6. Open the product page.
7. Click the **Configure** button to open the Product Configurator.

**Product Configurator** is a tool for individual product configuration that offers:

- Up-to-the-minute configuration data
- Automatic verification of exclusion criteria
- Automatic creation of the order code and its breakdown in PDF or Excel output format
- Ability to order directly in the Endress+Hauser Online Shop

If a certain product is not available in your region, refer to the website ([www.endress.com/contact](http://www.endress.com/contact)) to locate your local sales channel for more information.



## Gas specifications

Component name	Abbreviation	Allowable component range <sup>1</sup>		
		Natural gas	Rich natural gas	Rich natural gas/pure CO <sub>2</sub>
		Table 1	Table 2	Table 3
Methane	C1	90 to 100%	50 to 100%	0 to 50%
Ethane	C2	0 to 7%	0 to 20%	0 to 20%
Propane	C3	0 to 2%	0 to 15%	0 to 15%
Butanes	C4	0 to 1%	0 to 5%	0 to 5%
Pentanes	C5	0 to 0.2%	0 to 2%	0 to 2%
Hexanes and heavier	C6+	0 to 0.2%	0 to 2%	0 to 2%
Carbon dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	0 to 3%	0 to 20%	50 to 100%
Nitrogen and other inerts	N <sub>2</sub>	0 to 10%	0 to 20%	0 to 20%
Hydrogen sulfide	H <sub>2</sub> S	0 to 300 ppmv	0 to 5%	0 to 5%
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	0 to 5000 ppmv	0 to 5000 ppmv	0 to 5000 ppmv
Component name	Abbreviation	Allowable component range <sup>1</sup>		
		LNG	Ethylene	
		Table 21	Table 41	
Methane	C1	75 to 100%	0 to 1000 ppmv	
Ethane	C2	0 to 10%	0 to 1000 ppmv	
Propane	C3	0 to 5%	-	
Butanes	C4	0 to 2%	-	
Pentanes	C5	0 to 0.5%	-	
Carbon dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	0 to 100 ppmv	-	
Hydrogen sulfide	H <sub>2</sub> S	0 to 10 ppmv	0 to 1 ppmv	
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	0 to 1 ppmv	0 to 10 ppmv	
Ethylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	-	98.9 to 100%	
Propylene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	-	0 to 3000 ppmv	
Ammonia	NH <sub>3</sub>	-	0 to 5 ppmv	

1. Stream composition must be supplied at the time of order placement.

## Application notes

The Endress+Hauser SS2100i-2 TDLAS Gas Analyzer is capable of measuring H<sub>2</sub>O, CO<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, or H<sub>2</sub>S or in a variety of industries and process units.

Refer to the website ([www.endress.com/contact](http://www.endress.com/contact)) to locate your local sales channel for more information on applications not listed.

<b>Moisture (H<sub>2</sub>O) measurements</b>	
<b>Application note</b>	<b>Description</b>
AI01219C	Natural Gas Processing: H <sub>2</sub> O in Molecular Sieve Dryer Vessel Outlet
AI01245C	Natural Gas Processing: H <sub>2</sub> O in Y-Grade NGL Fractionation
AI01244C	Natural Gas Processing: H <sub>2</sub> O in Ethane NGL Fractionation
AI01243C	Natural Gas Processing: H <sub>2</sub> O in Ethane/Propane Mix NGL Fractionation
AI01242C	Natural Gas Processing: H <sub>2</sub> O in Propane NGL Fractionation
AI01254C	LNG: H <sub>2</sub> O in Dry LNG Feed Gas
AI01257C	LNG: H <sub>2</sub> O in LNG Product - Terminal
AI01274C	Refining: H <sub>2</sub> O in Hydrogen Recycle for Refinery Catalytic Reformer H <sub>2</sub> Recycle Steams
AI01275C	Refining: H <sub>2</sub> O in Continuous Catalytic Reformer H <sub>2</sub> Recycle Steams
AI01279C	Refining: H <sub>2</sub> O in Propane/Propylene Mix
AI01282C	Refining: H <sub>2</sub> O in Alkylation Feedstock
AI01283C	Refining: H <sub>2</sub> O in n-Butane feed gas to UOP Butamer Process Reactors
AI01284C	Refining: H <sub>2</sub> O in Instrument Air
AI01258C	Petrochem: H <sub>2</sub> O in Cracked Gas Dryer Vessel Outlets
AI01259C	Petrochem: H <sub>2</sub> O in Pure Ethylene
AI01260C	Petrochem: H <sub>2</sub> O in Pure Propylene (Steam Cracker)
AI01288C	Petrochem: H <sub>2</sub> O in UNIPOL PE process ethylene feed gas
AI01361C	Energy Transition: H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> S and O <sub>2</sub> measurements for carbon capture, utilization, and storage (CCUS) applications

<b>Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) measurements</b>	
<b>Application note</b>	<b>Description</b>
AI01216C	CO <sub>2</sub> in Natural Gas Production, Storage, Transportation and Distribution
AI01305C	Natural Gas Processing: CO <sub>2</sub> in Raw Natural Gas Feed
AI01309C	Natural Gas Processing: CO <sub>2</sub> in Amine Outlet (Sweet Gas)
AI01306C	Natural Gas Processing: CO <sub>2</sub> in Y-Grade NGL Fractionation
AI01307C	Natural Gas Processing: CO <sub>2</sub> in Ethane NGL Fractionation
AI01308C	Natural Gas Processing: CO <sub>2</sub> in Ethane/Propane Mix NGL Fractionation
AI01256C	LNG: CO <sub>2</sub> in LNG Amine Unit
AI01290C	Petrochem: CO <sub>2</sub> in Caustic Wash Tower Inlets
AI01293C	Syngas: CO <sub>2</sub> in GTL Syngas (Synthol Process) (Coal Liquefaction (CTL)/Benfield Outlet)

<b>Acetylene (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>) measurements</b>	
<b>Application note</b>	<b>Description</b>
AI01285C	Petrochem: C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> in Mid Bed of Back End Acetylene Converters
AI01286C	Petrochem: C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> in Outlet of Back End Acetylene Converters
AI01287C	Petrochem: C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> in Pure Ethylene
<b>Ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>) measurements</b>	
<b>Application note</b>	<b>Description</b>
AI01262C	Petrochem: NH <sub>3</sub> in Pure Ethylene
AI01261C	Petrochem: NH <sub>3</sub> in Pure Propylene

## Technical data

<b>Measurement data</b>	
Target components	H <sub>2</sub> O, H <sub>2</sub> S, CO <sub>2</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> , NH <sub>3</sub>
Principle of measurement	Tunable Diode Laser Absorption Spectroscopy (TDLAS)
Measurement ranges	See applicable Application Note
Repeatability	See applicable Application Note
<b>Application data</b>	
Ambient temperature range	-20 °C to 50 °C (-4 °F to 122 °F) – standard -10 °C to 60 °C (14 °F to 140 °F) – optional
Sample cell pressure range	800 to 1200 mbara – standard 950 to 1700 mbara – optional
Maximum cell pressure	70 kPag (10 psig)
Pressure to sample cabinet	140 to 350 kPag (20 to 50 psig) <sup>1</sup>
Sample flow rate	0.5 to 4.0 slpm (1 to 8.5 scfh) <sup>1</sup>
Bypass flow rate	1 slpm (2 scfh)
<b>Electrical and communication</b>	
Input power, maximum	120 VAC or 240VAC +/-10%, 50 to 60 Hz, 60W max SCS Input Power - SCS Input Power - 120VAC or 240VAC, 200W <sup>1</sup>
Analog communication	Isolated analog channels, 120 ohms at 24 VDC maximum Outputs: Qty 2 4-20 mA (measurement value) Inputs: Qty 1 4-20 mA (pipeline pressure)
Digital communication	Ethernet and RS485 half-duplex
Digital signals	Outputs: Qty 5 Hi/Lo alarm, general fault, validation fail <sup>2</sup> , validation 1 active <sup>2</sup> , validation 2 active <sup>2</sup> Inputs: Qty 2 flow alarm <sup>2</sup> , validation request <sup>2</sup>
Protocol	Modbus Gould RTU or Daniel RTU or ASCII
Diagnostic value examples	Detector power (mirror health), spectrum reference comparison and peak tracking (spectrum quality), cell pressure and temperature (overall system health)
LCD display	Concentration, cell pressure and temperature, diagnostics

<sup>1</sup> Application dependent

<sup>2</sup> Configuration dependent

<b>Physical</b>	
Electronics enclosure type	IP66 copper-free aluminum with weather resistant polyester powder coating, 80 to 120 micron thickness
Analyzer electronics dimensions	670 mm H x 1122 mm W x 248 mm D (26.3 x 44.1 x 9.7 inches)
Analyzer electronics weight	Approximately 145 kg (320 lbs)
Enclosure dimension and weight	Varies – refer to application drawings
Sample cell construction	316L series polished stainless steel
Number of sample cells	1 per analyzer

TIO1670C/66/EN/04.23

[www.addresses.endress.com](http://www.addresses.endress.com)

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