

FISCO-Concept

The FISCO Concept allows interconnection of intrinsically safe apparatus to associated apparatus not specifically examined in such combination. The criteria for interconnection is that the voltage (U_i or V_{max}) the current (I_i or I_{max}) and the power (P_i or P_{max}) which intrinsically safe apparatus can receive and remain intrinsically safe, considering faults, must be equal or greater than the voltage (U_o or V_t), the current (I_o or I_t) and the power (P_o or P_{tmax}) levels which can be delivered by the associated apparatus, considering faults and applicable factors. In addition, the maximum unprotected capacitance (C_i) and inductance (L_i) of each apparatus (other than the termination) connected to the fieldbus must be less than or equal to 5 nF and $10\text{ }\mu\text{H}$ respectively. In each segment only one active device, normally the associated apparatus, is allowed to provide the necessary energy for the fieldbus system. The voltage (U_o or V_t) of the associated apparatus has to be limited to the range of 14 V to 24 V DC . All other equipment connected to the bus cable has to be passive, meaning that they are not allowed to provide energy to the system, except to a leakage current of $50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ for each connected device. Separately powered equipment needs a galvanic isolation to assure that the intrinsically safe fieldbus circuit remains passive.

The cable used to interconnect the devices needs to have the parameters in the following range:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{loop resistance } R: & 15...150\text{ }\Omega/\text{km} \\ \text{inductance per unit length } L: & 0.4...1\text{ mH/km} \\ \text{capacitance per unit length } C: & 80...200\text{ nF/km} \\ C = C_{\text{line}} + 0.5\text{ C}_{\text{line screen}}, & \text{if both lines are floating or} \\ C = C_{\text{line}} + C_{\text{line screen}}, & \text{if the screen is connected to one line} \\ \text{length of spur cable:} & \leq 30\text{ m} \\ \text{length of trunk cable:} & \leq 1\text{ km} \\ \text{length of splice:} & \leq 1\text{ m.} \end{aligned}$$

At each end of the trunk cable an approved infailable line termination with the following parameters is suitable:

$$R = 90...100\text{ }\Omega$$

$C = 0...2.2\text{ }\mu\text{F}$

One of the allowed terminations might already be integrated in the associated apparatus.

The number of passive devices connected to the bus segment is not limited due to I.S. reasons. If the above rules are respected, up to a total length of 10 m (sum of the length of trunk cable and all spur cables), the inductance and capacitance of the cable will not impair the intrinsic safety of the installation.

Intrinsically safe installation

Intrinsic safety (entity). Class I, Div. 1, Groups A, B, C, D, Hazardous Location Installation.

1. FM approved associated apparatus must be installed in accordance with manufacturer instructions.

2. FM approved associated apparatus must meet the following requirements:

$U_o \leq V_t \leq U_i$ (V_{max}) and $I_o \leq I_t$ (I_{max}) and $P_o \leq P_i$ (P_{max}).

3. The maximum non-hazardous area voltage must not exceed 250 V .

4. The installation must be in accordance with the National Electrical Code NFPA 70 and ANSI/ISA RP 12.06.01 (except chapter 5).

5. Multiple earthing of screen is allowed only, if high integrity equipotential system is realised between the points of bonding (see drawing No. 960373-1022 A).

6. Caution: Use only supply wires suitable for 5 K above surrounding temperature.

7. Warning: Substitution of components may impair intrinsic safety.

8. The polarity for connecting + (2) and - (1) is of no importance due to an internal rectifier.

9. In case of use of PTFE rod antenna (white), planar, parabolic, enamelled horn, type 24/4 or type 24/5 avoid electrostatic charge at the antenna (e.g. do not rub with dry cloth, do not install within the filling curtain).

10. Apparatus with faucet: In case of disconnection of Micropilot M from the faucet (e.g. for maintenance) we recommend to secure resp. to close the faucet e.g. with an additional blind flange. The responsibility for applicability of the arrangement behoves exclusive the operator.

Division 2 and Zone 2 Installation

Nonincendive, Class I, Div. 2, Groups A, B, C, D, Hazardous Location Installation.

1. Installation shall be in accordance with NEC using threaded conduits or other wiring methods in accordance with Article 500 through Article 510.

2. Intrinsic safety barrier not required. Max. supply voltage 33 V . For T-code see table.

The Nonincendive Field Wiring Circuit Concept allows interconnection of nonincendive field wiring apparatus with associated nonincendive field wiring apparatus or associated apparatus not specifically examined in combination as a system using any of the wiring methods permitted for unclassified locations, when $V_{max} > V_o$ or $V_t > C_i + C_{cable}$, $L_a = L_i + L_{cable}$

Transmitter non incendive field wiring parameters for these current controlled circuit are as follows:

$V_{max} = 33\text{ V}$; $C_i \leq 5\text{ nF}$; $L_i \leq 10\text{ }\mu\text{H}$; $I_{max} = \text{see note 3}$.

3. For these current controlled circuit, the parameter I_{max} is not required and need not to be aligned with parameter I_{sc} and it of the associated nonincendive field wiring apparatus or associated apparatus.

4. Warning: Explosion Hazard - do not disconnect equipment unless power has been switched off or the area is known to be Non-Hazardous.

Warning: Substitution of components may impair suitability for Class I, Division 2.

Class II, III Installation

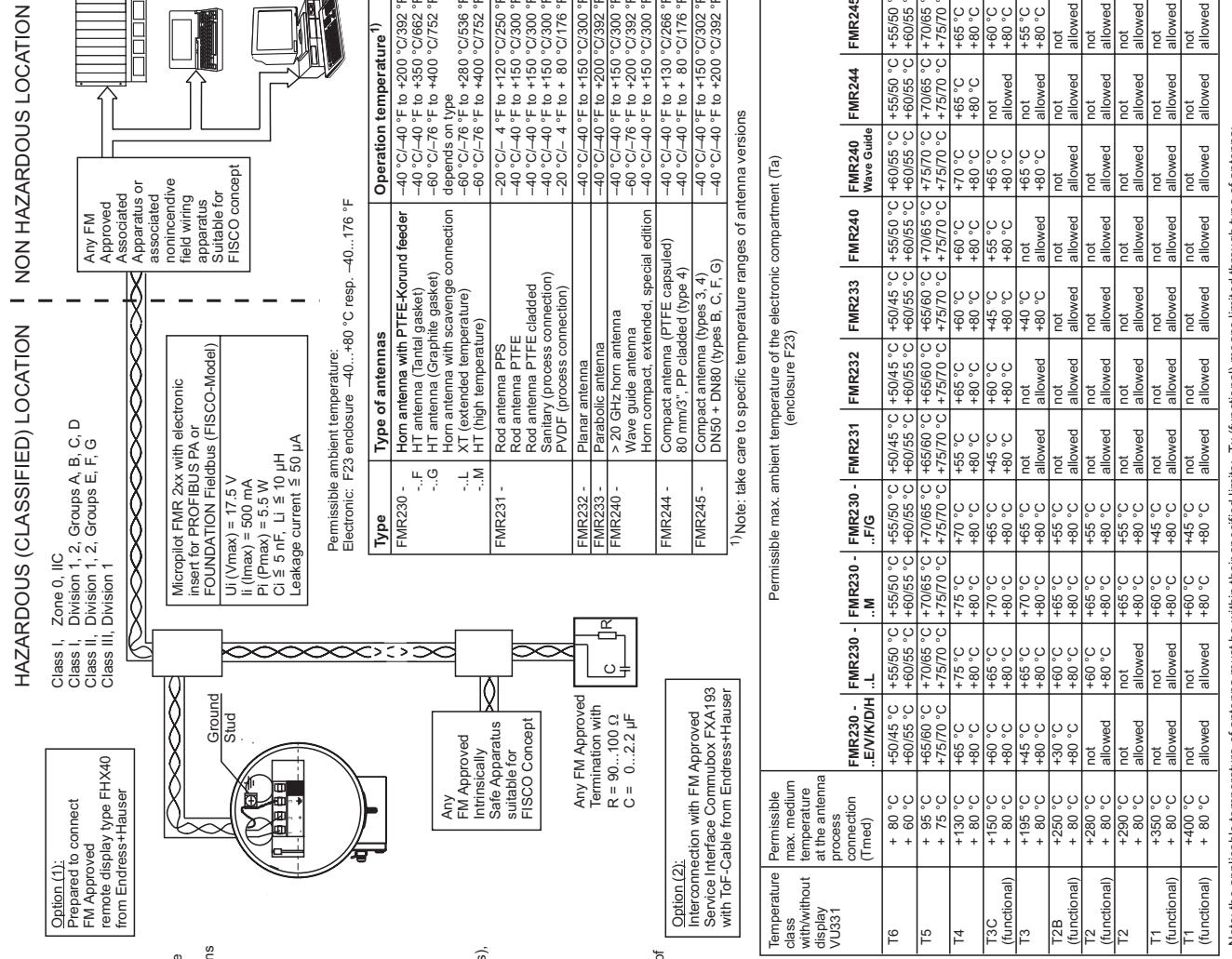
DIF for Class II and III, Div. 1, Groups E, F, G, Hazardous Location Installation.

1. Installation shall be in accordance with NEC using threaded conduits or other wiring methods in accordance with Article 500 through Article 510.

2. Use a dust tight seal at the conduit entry.

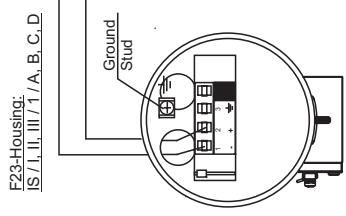
Functional ratings:
These ratings do not supersede Hazardous Locations values $U_{nom} \leq 33\text{ V}$, $I_{nom} = 15\text{ mA}$.

Area of application:
The compact instruments are suitable for use in areas subject to explosion caused by gases, vapours or mists.



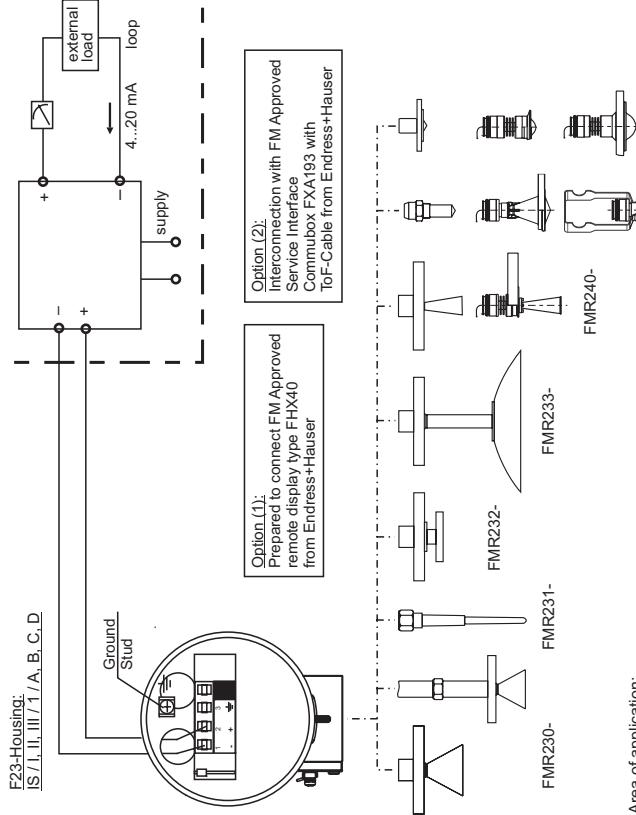
HAZARDOUS LOCATION

Class I, Div. 1, 2, Groups A, B, C, D
Class II, Zone 0, IIC
Class II, Div. 1, 2, Groups E, F, G
Class III



NON-HAZARDOUS LOCATION

- Any FM approved associated apparatus or associated nonincendive field wiring apparatus
- Intrinsically safe installation**
Intrinsically safe (entity). Class I, Div. 1, Groups A, B, C, D, Hazardous Location Installation.
- Control room equipment may not use or generate over 250 Vrms.
 - Use FM Approved Entity. Approved intrinsic safety barrier with V_{oc} or $V_t \leq V_{max}$, I_{sc} or $I_t \leq I_{max}$, $Ca \geq Ci + C_{cable}$, $La \geq Li + L_{cable}$



Area of application:
The compact instruments are suitable for use in areas subject to explosion caused by gases, vapours or mists.

Permissible ambient temperature:
Electronic: $-40 \dots +80^\circ\text{C}$ resp. $-40 \dots +76^\circ\text{F}$

Permissible max. ambient temperature of the electronic compartment (T_a)
(enclosure F23)

	FMR230 - .E/N/K/D/H ..L	FMR230 - ..M	FMR230 - ..F/G	FMR231	FMR232	FMR233	FMR240	FMR240 Wave Guide	FMR244	FMR245
T6	+ 80 °C	+ 55/50 °C	+ 50/45 °C	+ 55/50 °C	+ 50/45 °C	+ 55/50 °C	+ 55/50 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 55/50 °C	+ 55/50 °C
	+ 60 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C	+ 60/55 °C
T5	+ 95 °C	+ 65/60 °C	+ 70/65 °C	+ 70/65 °C	+ 65/60 °C	+ 65/60 °C	+ 65/60 °C	+ 70/65 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 70/65 °C
	+ 75 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 75/70 °C	+ 70/65 °C
T4	+ 130 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 75 °C	+ 75 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C
	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C
T3C (functional)	+ 100 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C
T3	+ 195 °C	+ 45 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C
	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C
T2B (functional)	+ 250 °C	+ 30 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C
T2 (functional)	+ 280 °C	not	+ 60 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C
T2	+ 290 °C	not	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C
	+ 80 °C	allowed	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C
T1 (functional)	+ 350 °C	not	+ 60 °C	+ 45 °C	+ 45 °C	+ 45 °C	+ 60 °C	+ 70 °C	+ 65 °C	+ 65 °C
T1 (functional)	+ 400 °C	not	+ 60 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C
	+ 80 °C	allowed	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C	+ 80 °C

For installation acc. FISCO-Concept
see Control drg. part 980402-1070

Functional ratings:
These ratings do not supersede Hazardous Locations values $Unom \leq 33 \text{ V}$, $I_{nom} = 15 \text{ mA}$.

Note: the applicable temperature of antenna must be within their specified limits; T_x (functional) means limited through type of antenna;
T6 and T5 requires for FF electronic enlarged detailing: for ambient: 1st number = PA Electronic insert; 2nd number = FF Electronic insert
e.g. +60/55 °C expression means: Apparatus with PA electronic insert max. ambient at housing = +60 °C;
Apparatus with FF electronic insert max. ambient at housing = +55 °C

Notes.

- Intrinsically safe installation**
Intrinsically safe (entity). Class I, Div. 1, Groups A, B, C, D, Hazardous Location Installation.
- Control room equipment may not use or generate over 250 Vrms.
 - Use FM Approved Entity. Approved intrinsic safety barrier with V_{oc} or $V_t \leq V_{max}$, I_{sc} or $I_t \leq I_{max}$, $Ca \geq Ci + C_{cable}$, $La \geq Li + L_{cable}$
 - Transmitter entity parameters are as follows: $V_{max} = 50 \text{ mA}$ or 250 mA
 $C_i \leq 5 \text{ nF}$, $Li \leq 1.2 \mu\text{H}$
 $P_{max} = 5.5 \text{ W}$ or 1.2 W
 - Installation should be in accordance with ANSI / ISA RP2.06.01.
 - Installation of intrinsically safe systems for Hazardous (Classified) locations and the National Electrical code (ANSI / NFPA 70).
 - Warning: Substitution of components may impair intrinsic safety.
 - Intrinsic safety barrier manufacturer's installation drawing must be followed when installing this equipment.
 - The configuration of the intrinsic safety barrier(s) must be FM Approved.
 - Use supply wires suitable for K_A above surrounding ambient.
 - In case of use of PTFE偶 antenna (white), planar, parabolic, enamelled horn, type 244 or type 245 avoid electrostatic charge at the antenna; (e.g. do not rub with dry cloth; do not install within the filling curtain).
 - Apparatus with faucet: In case of disconnection of Micropilot M from the faucet (e.g. for maintenance) we recommend to secure resp. to close the faucet e.g. with a standard blind flange. The responsibility for applicability of the arrangement behoves exclusive the operator.

Division 2 and Zone 2 Installation
Nonincendive, Class I, Div. 2, Groups A, B, C, D, Hazardous Location Installation.

- Installation shall be in accordance with NEC using threaded conduits or other wiring methods in accordance with Article 500 through Article 510.
- Intrinsic safety barrier not required. Max. supply voltage 33 V. For T-code see table.
- Nonincendive field wiring installation
- The Nonincendive Field Wiring Circuit Concept allows interconnection of nonincendive field wiring apparatus with associated nonincendive field wiring apparatus or associated apparatus not specifically examined in combination as a system using any of the wiring methods permitted for unclassified locations, when $V_{max} \geq V_{oc}$ or V_t , $Ca \geq Ci + C_{cable}$, $La \geq Li + L_{cable}$.
- Transmitter non incendive field wiring parameters for these current controlled circuit are as follows:
 $V_{max} = 33 \text{ V}$, $C_i \leq 5 \text{ nF}$, $Li \leq 10 \mu\text{H}$, $I_{max} = \text{see note 3}$.
- For these current controlled circuit, the parameter I_{max} is not required and need not to be aligned with parameter I_{sc} and it of the associated nonincendive field wiring apparatus or associated apparatus.
- Warning: Disconnection of equipment unless power has been switched off or the area is known to be Non-Hazardous.
- Warning: Substitution of components may impair suitability for Class I, Division 2.

Class II, III Installation
DIP for Class I and III, Div. 1, Groups E, F, G, Hazardous Location Installation.

- Installation shall be in accordance with NEC using threaded conduits or other wiring methods in accordance with Article 500 through Article 510.
- Use a dust tight seal at the conduit entry.